

Catalogue of the Greek and Roman Coins
in the
W.K. Lacey Antiquities Collection

Kept by the Discipline of Classical Studies and Ancient History at
Waipapa Taumata Rau | University of Auckland

Lars Sheppard-Larsen

Royal Numismatic Society of New Zealand
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Professor Walter Kirpatrick Lacey (1921-2011). Courtesy W.K. Lacey Library

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Preface

The W.K. Lacey Antiquities Collection is the teaching collection of ancient Mediterranean artefacts kept by the Discipline of Classical Studies and Ancient History at Waipapa Taumata Rau – the University of Auckland. The collection is named in honour of Emeritus Professor Walter Kirkpatrick Lacey (1921-2011), who held the chair in Classics at the University of Auckland from 1969 to 1986. In 1995, Lacey donated his extensive collection of books to what was then the Department of Classics and Ancient History, establishing the W.K. Lacey Library which staff and students alike continue to make good use of to this day. The W.K. Lacey Antiquities Collection, which is affiliated with and displayed in the Lacey Library, was formally initiated in 2002 by Associate Professor Anne McKay. Most of the objects in the collection were acquired earlier, with a particular surge in acquisitions occurring in the decades following the Second World War. Today, the collection holds approximately 300 objects in total, including the 221 Greek and Roman coins recorded in this catalogue.

Although a handful of published and unpublished works have been produced since the 1960s that discuss, describe, or illustrate some of the coins in this collection,¹ an up-to-date, publicly accessible, and comprehensive record of these coins has until now been sorely lacking. This catalogue, along with the digital record of the collection alongside which it was compiled (accessible [here](#)), seeks to broaden awareness of and access to the Greek and Roman coins in the W.K. Lacey collection to enhance their potential to contribute to numismatically focused research and education. It is hoped that this resource will be a useful addition to the available data about the public ancient numismatic collections in New Zealand and that it will contribute to the growing number of exciting and innovative studies that these collections have inspired in recent years.

Users of this catalogue will no doubt appreciate a note about the modern provenances of the coins in the W.K. Lacey collection. The earliest donations of coins to the Department of Classics and Ancient History were from renowned Roman historian and numismatist Harold Mattingly (1884-1964). Having retired from his position as Assistant Keeper in the British Museum's Department of Coins and Medals in 1948, Mattingly made several trips between England and New Zealand during the 1950s with the purpose of procuring ancient coins to develop numismatic teaching collections for the country's university classics departments. There are extant records that associate some of the W.K. Lacey's Roman coins to Mattingly's purchases; this has been noted in the catalogue descriptions where applicable. Mattingly's Republican coins were purchased from Spink in London in October 1955, and his Imperials in September 1958.

In later years, coins came into the collection as gifts from members of the Classics staff. It is known that several coins were given by Bruce Fairgray Harris (1921-2022), who lectured in Classics at Auckland before moving to Macquarie University's History department, though it is not clear which coins were his. Another important donor of coins is Monica Anne Gosling (1944-2008), who was a lecturer in Classics at the University of Natal, later KwaZulu-Natal, until her retirement in 2004. Gosling's twenty-six Greek and

¹ Ehrhardt (1993) provides a brief overview of the collection as the author found it in the early 1990s, as well as a useful bibliography pointing to a few relevant articles in the *New Zealand Numismatic Journal* and other pertinent documents. Readers may also find interest in the more recent work by Morris, Emmit and Armstrong (2022) which describes their project creating photogrammetric models of coins in the collection.

Roman coins were bequeathed to Anne McKay, who then gave them to the Discipline for addition to the W.K. Lacey collection. Gosling's coins are indicated in the catalogue descriptions where applicable. More recently, eight small bronze Greek and Roman Provincial coins were gifted to the collection in 2025 by William Reginald Barnes, who formerly lectured in the Discipline for many years. Barnes' name is indicated in the catalogue descriptions for these eight coins. Aside from donations, a small number of targeted purchases of coins from Auckland-based antiquities dealer Antiquarius were made during the twentieth century by the Discipline. The last items purchased from Antiquarius were received by the collection in 2020. All purchases from the private antiquities market have since been halted indefinitely.

To finish off this brief introduction, some thanks and acknowledgements are due in recognition of several essential contributors to the completion of this volume. My sincere thanks go to Professor Jeremy Armstrong for facilitating my ready access to the coins in the W.K. Lacey collection as needed, and for supporting the publication of this catalogue. Professor Armstrong likewise provided several photographs which now appear in this work. My recognition and warmest thanks are extended to Gala Morris for undertaking the lion's share of the high-quality photography work that now beautifully illustrates this catalogue. All photographs are duly credited to the photographers in the catalogue descriptions. Finally, I cannot neglect to give my sincerest thanks and gratitude the Royal Numismatic Society of New Zealand for generously endorsing this publication.

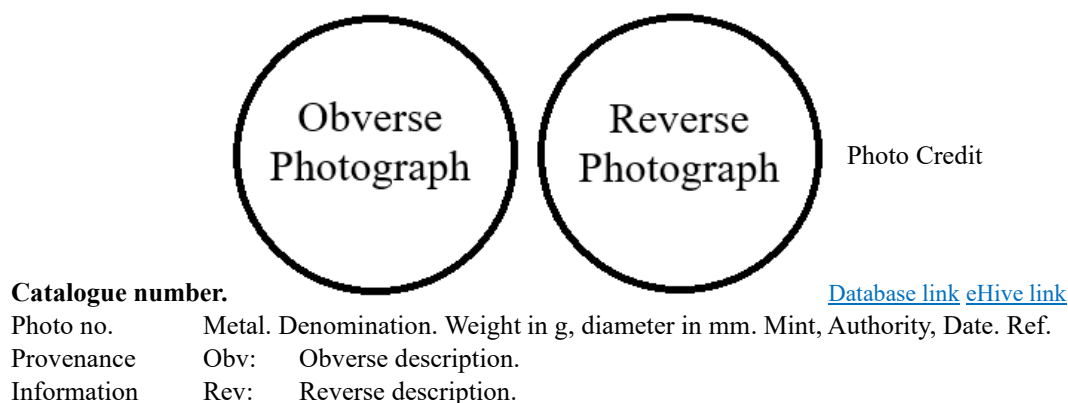
L.G. Sheppard-Larsen
Auckland, September 2025

References

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- Morris, G., Emmitt, J., Armstrong, J. (2022) 'Depth and Dimension: Exploring the Problems and Potential of Photogrammetric Models for Ancient Coins.' *Journal of Computer Applications in Archaeology* 5(1): 112-122.

Notes on Using the Catalogue

The coins described in this catalogue are presented in three categories. First are the Greek (including Roman Provincial) coins, which are organised according to geography and then date. Second are the Roman Republican coins (including a denarius of the Cessetani and another of the Italian confederacy that fought Rome during the Social War), organised chronologically. Third are the Roman Imperial coins, also described in chronological order. The relevant descriptive information for each coin in the collection is presented using the following format:



Each specimen has its unique catalogue number given in the top left of its description, which corresponds to the current location in the physical storage of the collection (when not on display in the Lacey Library) and to its digital record on the W.K. Lacey Collection's eHive page (accessible [here](#)). Each specimen is illustrated with high-resolution obverse and reverse photographs, which have been resized to a diameter of approximately 50mm, regardless of their original size, to allow for clear viewing on a printed or electronic A4 page. Credit for each pair of photographs is given directly to the right of the images. Below the photograph credit line are two links. The first of these links provides a reference for the type as recorded in a relevant online database. The databases used are generally the American Numismatic Society's *MANTIS* for Greek coins, *CRRO* for Roman Republican coins, and *OCRE* for Roman Imperial coins, while the Ashmolean Museum's *RPC* is used for Roman Provincial coins. Other databases are occasionally used wherever adequate examples were not found in *MANTIS*. The second link is to the specific specimen's digital record in the collection's eHive page.

Directly below each catalogue number, the specimen's photograph number is given. The photograph numbers correspond to the previous order of physical arrangement and cataloguing which employed unique numbering systems for Greek, Republican, and Imperial coins. Below the photograph number an indication of provenance is given, where this is known. Known provenances can be traced to donations from H. Mattingly, M.A. Gosling, W.R. Barnes, and purchases from Antiquarius. These provenances are discussed further in the Preface to this volume.

The basic physical characteristics, mint location, and date for each coin are given directly below the specimen's photographs. The metal fabric of each specimen is indicated using the following standard abbreviations: AE for base metal and AR for silver. Specimens are occasionally described as Billon where useful and applicable. The metal information is followed in the same line by the coin's denomination (where known), its weight in

grammes, and its maximum diameter in millimetres. Next is indicated the mint where the coin was struck, the name of any relevant authorities under whose auspices the coin was produced, and the date range for the coin's production. At least one bibliographic reference is given after these details, using the abbreviations and corresponding cited works described on pages ix-xii. Finally, obverse and reverse descriptions are given below the references using the descriptive abbreviations presented on page viii.

Descriptive Abbreviations

This catalogue uses the following abbreviations for numismatic descriptions:

AE = Base metal (copper, bronze, brass/orichalcum, etc.), or mostly base metal

AR = Silver, or mostly silver

r. = right

l. = left

stg. = standing

std. = seated

ex. = exergue

laur. = laureate

diad. = diademed

rad. = radiate

helm. = helmeted

dr. = draped

cuir. = cuirassed

Bibliographic Abbreviations and References

- MANTIS* American Numismatic Society (2025) *MANTIS: A Numismatic Technologies Integration Service* [Online]. Available at: <https://numismatics.org/search> (Accessed 8 April 2025).
- BMC Mysia* Wroth, W. (1892) *Catalogue of the Greek Coins of Mysia*. London: Trustees of the British Museum.
- Chameroy Chameroy, J (2016) ‘Manipulating Late Hellenistic Coinage: Some Overstrikes and Countermarks on Bronze Age Coins of Pergamum.’ *Chiron* 46: 85-118.
- CPE I.2* Lorber, C. C. (2018) *Coins of the Ptolemaic Empire, Part I: Ptolemy I through Ptolemy IV. Volume 2: Bronze*. New York: American Numismatic Society.
- Price Price, M. J. (1991) *The Coinage in the Name of Alexander the Great and Philip Arrhidaeus*. Two volumes. Zurich and London: Swiss Numismatic Society and British Museum Press.
- RIC I* Sutherland, C. H. V. (1984) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume I, Revised Edition, from 31 BC to AD 69*. London: Spink & Son.
- RIC II.1* Carradice, I., Buttrey, T. (2007) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume II, Part 1, Revised Edition, from AD 69 to 96*. London: Spink & Son.
- RIC II* Mattingly, H., Sydenham, E. (1926) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume II, Vespasian to Hadrian*. London: Spink & Son.
- RIC II.3* Abdy, R., Mittag, P. (2019) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume II, Part 3, Revised Edition, from AD 117 to 138, Hadrian*. London: Spink & Son.
- RIC III* Mattingly, H., Sydenham, E. (1930) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume III, Antoninus Pius to Commodus*. London: Spink & Son.
- RIC V.1* Webb, P. H. (1927a) *The Roman Imperial Coinage Volume V, Part I, Valerian to Florian*. London: Spink & Son.
- RIC VII* Brunn, P. (1966) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume VII, Constantine and Licinius AD 313-337*. London: Spink & Son.
- RIC VIII* Kent, J. P. C. (1981) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume VIII, the Family of Constantine I, AD 337-364*. London: Spink & Son.

- RPC I* Ashmolean Museum, Oxford (2025a) *Roman Provincial Coinage Online, Volume I* [Online]. Available at: https://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/search/browse?volume_id=1 (Accessed 8 April 2025).
- RPC III* Ashmolean Museum, Oxford (2025b) *Roman Provincial Coinage Online, Volume III* [Online]. Available at: https://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/search/browse?volume_id=3 (Accessed 8 April 2025).
- RPC IV.2* Ashmolean Museum, Oxford (2025c) *Roman Provincial Coinage Online, Volume IV.2* [Online]. Available at: https://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/search/browse?volume_id=5 (Accessed 8 April 2025).
- RPC IV.3* Ashmolean Museum, Oxford (2025d) *Roman Provincial Coinage Online, Volume IV.3* [Online]. Available at: https://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/search/browse?volume_id=6 (Accessed 8 April 2025).
- RPC V.2* Ashmolean Museum, Oxford (2025e) *Roman Provincial Coinage Online, Volume V.2* [Online]. Available at: https://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/search/browse?volume_id=9 (Accessed 8 April 2025).
- RPC VIII* Ashmolean Museum, Oxford (2025f) *Roman Provincial Coinage Online, Volume VIII* [Online]. Available at: https://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/search/browse?volume_id=15 (Accessed 8 April 2025).
- RRC* Crawford, M. H. (1974) *Roman Republican Coinage*. Two volumes. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- SCO* American Numismatic Society (2025) *Seleucid Coins Online* [Online]. Available at: <https://numismatics.org/sco/> (Accessed 8 April 2025)
- SNG Cop 1* Danish National Museum (1942a) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Italy Part I, Etruria-Campania*. Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 2* Danish National Museum (1942b) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Italy Part II, Apulia-Lucania: Metapontum* Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 4* Danish National Museum (1942c) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Sicily Part I, Abacaenum-Petra*. Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.

- SNG Cop 5* Danish National Museum (1942d) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Sicily Part II, Segesta-Sardinia.* Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 8* Danish National Museum (1943a) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Macedonia Part I, Acanthus-Uranopolis, Dynasts.* Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 12* Danish National Museum (1943b) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Epirus-Acarmania.* Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 13* Danish National Museum (1944a) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Aetolia-Euboea.* Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 14* Danish National Museum (1944b) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Attica-Aegina.* Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 15* Danish National Museum (1944c) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Corinth.* Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 18* Danish National Museum (1944d) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Bosporus-Bithynia.* Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 19* Danish National Museum (1945a) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Mysia.* Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 21* Danish National Museum (1945b) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Aeolis-Lesbos.* Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 24* Danish National Museum (1946) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Ionia Part III, Smyrna-Teos, Islands.* Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.

- SNG Cop 26* Danish National Museum (1947) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Caria Part II, Sebastopolis-Trapezopolis, Satraps-Islands*. Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 32* Danish National Museum (1956) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Pisidia*. Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 35* Danish National Museum (1959) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Syria, Seleucid Kings*. Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 38* Danish National Museum (1961) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Palestine-Characene*. Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 39* Danish National Museum (1965) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Parthia-India*. Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 40* Kromann, A., Mørholm, O. (1977) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Egypt: The Ptolemies*. Copenhagen: Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 42* Jenkins, G. K. (1969) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. North Africa, Syrtica-Mauretania*. Copenhagen: Munksgaard.
- SNG Cop 43* Jenkins, G. K., Kromann, A. (1979) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Spain-Gaul*. Copenhagen: Munksgaard.
- SNG France 5* Bibliothèque nationale de France (2001) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. France 5. Département des monnaies, médailles et antiques. Mysie*. Paris: Bibliothèque nationale de France.
- Svoronos* Svoronos, I. (1904-1908) *Τα νομίσματα του κράτους των Πτολεμαίων*. Athens: P. D. Sakellariou.

Greek Coins

Italy



Photo: G. Morris

1.
G0.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

AR. Didrachm. 7.8g, 20.7mm. Tarentum, ca. 302-281 BCE. *SNG Cop 2*, cf. 870.
Obv: Horseman galloping l., holding shield. In top r. field, ΣΙ. Below, ΦΙΛΟΚΛΗΣ.
Rev: Taras on dolphin l., holding wreath in extended r. hand. To r. downwards, ΤΑΡΑΣ. Below, ΑΥ(Α?).



Photo: G. Morris

2.
G1.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

AR. Didrachm. 6.4g, 19.7mm. Tarentum, ca. 302-281 BCE. *SNG Cop 2*, cf. 861.
Obv: Horseman walking r., r. arm crowning horse. In l. field, Α. Below, satyr head facing. Inscription in front of horse unclear, partly off flan.
Rev: Taras on dolphin l., holding kantharos in extended r. hand. To r. downwards, ΤΑΡΑΣ.



Photo: G. Morris

3.
G2.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

AR. Didrachm. 17.9mm, 6.5g. Tarentum, ca. 272-235 BCE. *SNG Cop 2*, 915.
Obv: Horseman charging l., r. arm extended to crown his horse. In field above r., ΣΥ. In field below, ΑΥΚΙ / ΝΟΣ.
Rev: Taras on dolphin l., brandishing trident in r. hand and net in l., in fighting posture. In r. field, owl l., head facing. Below, ΤΑΡ.

Sicily



Photo: G. Morris

4.
G3.

AR. Didrachm. 8.2g, 20.5mm. Agrigentum, Before 413 BCE. *SNG Cop* 4, 29.
Obv: Eagle stg. r., wings closed. Above eagle's back, [AK]. Below eagle's breast, [PA].
Rev: Crab.

[MANTIS eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

5.
G4.

AR. Tetradrachm. 16.8g, 24.9mm. Syracuse, 430-420 BCE. *MANTIS* 1944.100.55744.
Obv: Quadriga r., horses crowned by winged Victory flying r. above.
Rev: Head r. of Artemis-Arethusa, hair tied back and upwards in tight bun. In front, ΣYP[AKOΣI]ON. Four dolphins swimming around.

[MANTIS eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

6.
G5.

AE. Litra. 29.1g, 30.1mm. Syracuse, ca. 400-317 BCE. *SNG Cop* 5, 720.
Obv: Head l. helm. laur. of Athena. In front, ΣYPA.
Rev: Webbed star between two dolphins.

[MANTIS eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

7.
G19.

AE. Trias. 5.9g, 17.2mm. Syracuse, 345-336 BCE. *SNG Cop* 5, 720.
Obv: Head l. helm. laur. of Athena. In front, [ΣΥΡΑ].
Rev: Hippocamp l.

[MANTIS eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

8.
G6.

AR. Stater. 8.2g, 22.9mm. Syracuse, 317-289 BCE. *SNG Cop* 5, 749.
Obv: Head r. helm. of Athena. Griffin on bowl of helmet.
Rev: ΣΥΡΑΚ[ΟΣΙ]ΟΝ. Pegasus prancing l. Above, triskeles. Below, ear of wheat.

[MANTIS eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

9.
G7.

AE. 8.5g, 23.1mm. Syracuse, Roman rule, after 212 BCE. *SNG Cop* 5, 900.
Obv: Head l. laur. of Zeus.
Rev: Nike in quadriga r. Above, crescent. In ex., ΣΥΡΑΚΟΣ[ΙΟΝ].

[MANTIS eHive](#)

Epirus



Photo: G. Morris

10.
G11.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

AR. Drachm. 4.6g, 21.4mm. Epirus, 238-168 BCE. *SNG Cop* 12, 110.

Obv: Head r. laur. of Dodonaean Zeus. Behind, monogram (M+Y). Below, monogram (X+A).

Rev: Eagle standing r. on fulmen, ΑΠΕΙΡΩΤΑΝ on either side. All enclosed in oak wreath.

Macedonia



Photo: G. Morris

11.
G8.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

AR. Tetrobol. 4.1g, 15.6mm. Macedon (Amphipolis or Pella), Philip II or Philip III Arrhidaeus, ca. 359-295 BCE. *SNG Cop* 8, cf. 611 (Philip II).

Obv: Head r. of Apollo wearing taenia.

Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ. Youth, palm in r. hand, on horse galloping r. Below, 'Y'



Photo: G. Morris

12.
G10.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

AE. 4.8g, 14.8mm. Macedon, 325-310 BCE. Price 405.

Obv: Round Macedonian shield decorated with crescents and dots around outside, thunderbolt on boss.

Rev: Crested Macedonian helmet with cheek pieces. On either side, B A. Symbol in bottom r. field mostly erased or off flan.

Thrace (?)



Photo: J. Armstrong

13.

B2.

W.R. Barnes

AE. 5.17g, 18.2mm. Sestus (?) Claudius (?), ca. 41-54 CE (?). cf. e.g. *RPC I*, 1743.

Obv: In margin from r. to l., KAICAP. Other half of legend off flan. Head r. laur. of emperor.

Rev: Lyre with curved frame, three strings, and small box. End of legend visible; perhaps [CHC]TION counterclockwise (?).

[RPC eHive](#)

Boeotia



Photo: G. Morris

14.

G12.

AR. Hemidrachm. 2.5g, 13.4mm. Thebes, ca. 426-395 BCE. *SNG Cop* 13, 290.

Obv: Boeotian shield.

Rev: Kantharos. Above, club. On either side, ΘΕ ΒΗ.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

Euboea



Photo: J. Armstrong

15.

G28b.

Antiquarius

AR. Tetrobol. 2.42g, 16.7mm. Histiaea, 3rd-2nd century BCE. *SNG Cop* 13, cf. 517-536.

Obv: Head r. of maenad wearing vine wreath.

Rev: ΙΣΤΙ - ΕΩΝ. Nymph Histiaea std. r. on ship's stern, holding stylis (mast with cross-part). Lower part of vessel adorned with wing.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

Attica



Photo: G. Morris

16.
G13.

AR. Tetradrachm. 17.2g, 24mm. Athens, ca. 479-393 BCE. *SNG Cop* 14, 31-40.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

Obv: Head r. of Athena in Attic helmet adorned with three olive leaves and floral scroll.

Rev: To r. downwards, AΘE. Owl stg. r., head facing. In top l. field, olive spray and crescent.



Photo: G. Morris

17.
G14.

AR. Hemidrachm. 2.1g, 11.7mm. Athens, ca. 479-393 BCE. *SNG Cop* 14, 44-48.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

Obv: Head r. of Athena in Attic helmet adorned with three olive leaves and floral scroll.

Rev: Starting above from r. to l., reversed, AΘE. Owl stg. facing, wings closed, between two olive sprays.



Photo: G. Morris

18.
G15.

AR. Obol. 0.6g, 9.1mm. Athens, ca. 479-393 BCE. *SNG Cop* 14, 53-56.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

Obv: Head r. of Athena in Attic helmet adorned with three olive leaves and floral scroll.

Rev: To r. downwards, AΘE. Owl stg. r., head facing. In top l. field, olive spray.



Photo: G. Morris

19.
G16. [MANTIS eHive](#)
AE. Tetrobol. 2.4g, 14.7mm. Athens, 3rd Century BCE. *SNG Cop* 14, 89-90.
Obv: Head r. helm. of Athena.
Rev: AΘE. Two owls face to face, heads facing, within olive wreath.

Peloponnese



Photo: G. Morris

20.
G18. [MANTIS eHive](#)
AR. Stater. 8.5g, 20.2mm. Corinth, ca. 315-310 BCE. *SNG Cop* 15, 97.
Obv: Pegasus flying l. Below, Q.
Rev: Head r. of Athena in Corinthian helmet. Behind, I, and small figure of Athena stg. l., holding spear over shoulder.



Photo: G. Morris

- 21
G17. [MANTIS eHive](#)
AR. Hemidrachm. 2.2g, 13.8mm. Corinth, ca. 306-300 BCE. *SNG Cop* 15, 127.
Obv: Pegasus flying l. Below, Q.
Rev: Head l. of nymph Peirene or Aphrodite, wearing hair in sakkos. In front, Σ, behind, [I].

Asia Minor



Photo: G. Morris

22.
G20.

AR. Hemidrachm. 2.6g, 11.9mm. Parium, 4th century BCE. *SNG Cop* 19, cf. 257-266.
Obv: Gorgoneion. Symbol below unclear, partly off flan.
Rev: Bull l., head looking back. Above, ΠΑ. Below, ΠΙ.

[MANTIS eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

23.
G22.

AE. 1.4g, 10.9mm. Cyme, ca. 350-250 BCE. *SNG Cop* 21, cf. 46-68.
Obv: Eagle stg. r.
Rev: Cup with one handle. On either side, ΚΥ. Magistrate's name to l. downwards not legible.

[MANTIS eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

24.
G34.

AR. Drachm. 4.08g, 18mm. Colophon, Alexander III (posthumous), 310-301 BCE. Price 1828.
Obv: Head of Heracles r., wearing lion skin.
Rev: Zeus std. l., holding eagle facing r. in extended r. hand, long sceptre in l. To r. downwards, ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. In l. field, Φ. Below throne, monogram (K+P+A).

[MANTIS eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

25.
G24.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

AR. Drachm. 2.4g, 13.5mm. Rhodes, 3rd century BCE or later. *SNG Cop* 26, 921.

Obv: Head slightly facing r. of Helios, eagle partly covering r. cheek.

Rev: Rose with bud and stalk to r.



Photo: G. Morris

26.
G23.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

AE. 3.7g, 15.8mm. Chios, 190-84 BCE. *SNG Cop* 24, 1597.

Obv: Sphinx std. r. In r. field, star.

Rev: Amphora. To l. downwards, XIOΣ. To r. downwards, TIMOKΛ[H]
(magistrate's name).



Photo: J. Armstrong

27.
B1.
W.R. Barnes

[MANTIS eHive](#)

AE. 7.26g, 19mm. Amisus, Mithridates VI Eupator, ca. 163-120 BCE. *MANTIS*
1971.193.8; cf. *SNG Cop* 18, esp. 148, 149.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Ares.

Rev: [A]MAΣ-[ΣEIA]. Vertical sheathed sword, hilt upwards, with strap.



Photo: J. Armstrong

28.

B4.

W.R. Barnes

AE. 7g, 22.9. Amisus, Mithridates VI Eupator, ca. 163-120 BCE. *SNG Cop* 18, 171.

Obv: Aegis with Gorgoneion in centre.

Rev: AMI-Σ[OY]. Winged Nike adv. r., holding palm branch over shoulder in l. hand, wreath in r. hand outstretched behind her. In lower l. field, monogram (Σ+O). In r. field, monogram (A+V+T+E?).

[MANTIS eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

29.

G21.

AE. 9g, 20.9mm. Pergamum, early 1st century BCE. *SNG France* 5, 1815; Chameroy, fig. 9; *BMC Mysia*, 158, 159, pl. XXVII, 4, 5; *ANS MANTIS* 1970.142.337.

Obv: Head r. laur. of Asclepius.

Rev: To r. downwards, ΑΣΚΛΕΠΙΟΣ. To l. downwards, ΣΟΤΕΡΟΣ. Serpent, head r., coiled around omphalos. Countermark l. of centre with owl.

[MANTIS eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

30.

AG16.

M.A. Gosling
Collection

AE. 3.76g, 19mm. Termessus, 1st century BCE. *SNG Cop* 32, 291.

Obv: Head r. laur. of Zeus.

Rev: TEP. Pegasus prancing l. In top r. field, A.

[MANTIS eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

31.
B3.
W.R. Barnes

AE. 2.53g, 16.8mm. Parium, Antoninus Pius, ca. 147-161 CE. [RPC eHive](#) IV.2, cf. 7326 (temporary).

Obv: Perhaps traces of IMP ANTONINVS CAES PIO (sic). Bust l. bare, dr. cuir.

Rev: Priest ploughing with yoke of oxen r. Legend above, erased, perhaps: [CGIHP] (*Colonia Gemella Iulia Hadriana Pariana*).



Photo: J. Armstrong

32.
B8.
W.R. Barnes

AE. 3.58g, 19mm. Sardis, reign of Caracalla, ca. 198-217 CE or later. [RPC eHive](#) V.2, unassigned; ID 74063.

Obv: CAP – ΔIC. Bust r. veiled and turreted of Tyche.

Rev: CAPΔIANΩN B NEΩKOPON. Kore of Sardis, with corn-ear to l., poppy to r.

Syria



Photo: J. Armstrong

33.
G30.
Antiquarius

AR. Tetradrachm. 16.72g, 29.2mm. Aradus, Philip III Arrhidaeus, 323-316 BCE. Price P147. [MANTIS eHive](#)

Obv: Head r. of young Heracles in lion skin.

Rev: Zeus std. l., holding eagle facing r. in extended r. hand, long sceptre in l. To r. downwards, ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. In ex., ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. In l. field, monogram (H+Ω+Υ+P). Below throne, 'I' (letter Z).



Photo: G. Morris

34.
G28.

AR. Tetradrachm. 12.6g, 24.3mm. Antioch, Philip I, prob. ca. 93-83 BCE. *SNG Cop* 35, cf. 427.

Obv: Head r. diad. of king. Wreath border.

Rev: To r., [BA]ΣΙΛΕΩ[Σ] ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ, in two lines. To l., ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ [ΦΙ]ΛΑΔΕΛΦ[ΟΥ], in two lines. Zeus, half draped, seated l. on throne, long sceptre in l. hand, holding Nike crowning him in r. Below throne, monogram. Exergue off flan, no other letters or monograms visible.

[SCO eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

35.
AG2.
M.A. Gosling
Collection

AE. 16.46g, 27.9mm. Antioch, Augustus, 4/5 CE. *RPC* I, 4260, *RIC* I, Augustus 528.

Obv: IMP·AVGVST·TR·POT. Head r. laur. of Augustus. Below head, trace of EA monogram.

Rev: S C within laurel wreath of eight leaves.

[RPC eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

36.
AG6.
M.A. Gosling
Collection

AR. Tetradrachm. 14.13g, 24mm. Antioch, Nero, 56/57 CE. *RPC* I, 4175.

Obv: ΝΕΡΩΝΟΣ ΚΛΑ[ΥΔΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΥΙ ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒ]. Head r. laur. of Nero.

Rev: ΣΕΒΑΣΤΗΣ – ΑΓΡΙΠΠΙΝΑ. Bust r. of Agrippina. To r., Γ above EP.

[RPC eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

37.

E61.

Antiquarius

AE. 2.67g, 15.5mm. Tyre, Hadrian, 134-135 CE. *RPC* III, 3908.

Obv: Bust r. veiled and turreted of Tyche. Behind, palm branch.

Rev: ΤΥΡ ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩΣ ΙΕΡ ΑΣ (followed by Phoenician letters for year 260).
Palm tree with two bunches of fruit. In l. field, Ξ. In r. field, C.

[RPC eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

38.

B7.

W.R. Barnes

AE. 3.26g, 16.1mm. Tyre, late 1st-2nd century CE. *RPC* III-IV.3, cf. e.g. 3882 (Trajan);
9914 (M. Aurelius).

Obv: Bust r. veiled and turreted of Tyche. Behind, palm branch.

Rev: Traces of ΤΥΡ ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩΣ in margin. Palm tree with two bunches of
fruit. Symbols and letters in field unclear.

[RPC eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

39.

B5.

W.R. Barnes

AE. 7.48g, 24.7mm. Laodicea ad Mare, Antoninus Pius, ca. 138-161 CE. *RPC* IV.3,
6260 (temporary). Reference includes countermark.

Obv: [---][A]ΔΠΙ ΑΝΤ[ΩΝΕΙΟΝ][---] Bust r. laur. dr. cuir. Countermark.

Rev: Traces of legend. Head of Tyche r., wearing turreted crown and bunch of grapes.
Behind, ΖΠΡ. In front, traces of ΦΟΥ.

[RPC eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

40.

B6.

W.R. Barnes

AE. 9.64g, 28.7mm. Antioch, Philip I Arabs, 244-249 CE. *RPC* VIII, cf. unassigned ID nos. 59277; 7492; 7541; 7493.

Obv: [---] [ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΣ CEB. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir. of emperor.

Rev: [ANTIOXEΩN ME]TPO KOΛΩ. In l. field, Δ above S. In r. field, E above C. Head r. veiled and turreted of Tyche. Above head, ram leaping r., head l. Below, [*] (?).

[RPC eHive](#)

Mesopotamia



Photo: G. Morris

41.

G25.

AR. Stater. 16.9g, 25.2mm. Babylon, Mazaeus, 328-306 BCE. *SGV Cop* 38.

Obv: Baal std. l. on throne, long sceptre in r. hand.

Rev: Lion adv. l. Apparently, no inscriptions.

[MANTIS eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

42.

G27.

AR. Tetradrachm. 16.9g, 24.7mm. Babylon, Alexander III (posthumous), 323-317 BCE. Price 3692.

Obv: Head r. of young Heracles in lion skin.

Rev: To r. downwards, ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. In ex., ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Zeus std. l., holding eagle facing r. in extended r. hand, long sceptre in l. Below throne, ΛΥ.

[MANTIS eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

43.
G9.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

AR. Tetradrachm. 17g, 25.5mm. Babylon, Alexander III (posthumous). 311-305 BCE.
Price 3751.

Obv: Head r. of young Heracles in lion skin.

Rev: To r. downwards, ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus std. l., holding eagle facing r. in extended r. hand, long sceptre in l. In l. field, MI. Below throne, monogram (M+P+Y+H?) in wreath.

Bactria



Photo: J. Armstrong

44.
G29.
Antiquarius

[MANTIS eHive](#)

AR. Drachm (Indian standard). 2.38g, 17.5mm. Menander I, 155-130 BCE. *SNG Cop* 39, 300.

Obv: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ ΜΕΝΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Bust l. dr. diad. of Menander I, seen from behind, brandishing spear horizontally in front of himself.

Rev: Kharosthi legend: *Maharajasa tratarasa Menamdrasa* (king saviour Menander). Athena Alkidemos stg. l., holding aegis in l. hand, hurling thunderbolt with r. In r. field, monogram (H+Y+II).

North Africa



Photo: G. Morris

45.
G26.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

Billon. Reduced two-shekel. 8.7g, 26.1mm. Carthage, ca. 264-241 BCE. *SNG Cop* 42, 191.

Obv: Head l. of Tanit wearing corn wreath.

Rev: Horse stg. r., in front of palm tree.

Egypt



Photo: J. Armstrong

46.
G31.
Antiquarius

AR. Tritartemorion. 6.78g, 21.2mm. Alexandria, Ptolemy II, 266-261 BCE. *CPE* I.2, B206; Svoronos 416.

Obv: Head r. of the deified Alexander wearing elephant headdress.

Rev: Eagle stg. l. on thunderbolt, wings open. No monograms in field or between eagle's legs.

[CPO eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

47.
G32.
Antiquarius

AR. Tetradrachm. 10.13g, 24.3mm. Alexandria, Ptolemy X, 94-93 BCE. *SNG Cop* 40, 370; Svoronos 1689.

Obv: Head r. diad. of Ptolemy I wearing aegis.

Rev: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle with closed wings stg. l. on thunderbolt. In l. field, LKA (regnal year 21). In r. field, ΠΑ.

[MANTIS eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

48.
G33.

AR. Tetradrachm. 13.07g, 25mm. Alexandria, Ptolemy XII, 70 BCE. *SNG Cop* 40, cf. 394-397.

Obv: Head r. diad. of Ptolemy I wearing aegis.

Rev: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle with closed wings stg. l. on thunderbolt, palm on l. shoulder. In l. field, LI (regnal year 10) above headdress of Isis. In r. field, ΠΑ.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

Roman Republican Coins



Photo: G. Morris

49.
2.
H. Mattingly

AR. Didrachm. 7.2g, 18.3mm. Metapontum, 280-276 BCE. *RRC* 13/1.
Obv: Head l. of Mars, wearing Corinthian helmet. Behind, oak spray.
Rev: Horse's head r., on base with inscription [ROMANO] (effaced). Behind, corn ear.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

50.
1.

AR. Didrachm. 7.3g, 21.1mm. Rome, 269-266 BCE. *RRC* 20/1.
Obv: Head r. of Hercules, ribbon in hair, club and lionskin over shoulder. Dotted border.
Rev: She-wolf suckling twins. In ex., ROMANO.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

51.
3.

AR. Didrachm. 6.5g, 20.7mm. Prob. Rome, 225-212 BCE. *RRC* 28/3.
Obv: Janiform head laur. of Dioscuri. Dotted border.
Rev: Jupiter in quadriga r., driven by Victory. Jupiter holds sceptre in l. hand, hurls thunderbolt with r. In ex., ROMA. Line border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

52.

4.

H. Mattingly

AR. Victoriatus. 2.8g, 16.4mm. Rome, after 211 BCE. *RRC* 53/1.

Obv: Head r. laur. of Jupiter. Border of dots.

Rev: Victory stg. r., crowning trophy. In ex., ROMA. Line border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

53.

5.

AR. Sestertius (Republic, silver). 1.1g, 11.1mm. Rome, 211 BCE. *RRC* 44/7.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind head, IIS. Dotted border.

Rev: Dioscuri galloping r., both equipped with pileus, shield, cloak, and spear. In ex., ROMA. Line border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

54.

93.

AE. As. 36g, 32.1mm. Rome, 209-208 BCE. *RRC* 50/3.

Obv: Head laur. bearded of Janus. Above, I (denomination mark).

Rev: Prow, right, with superstructure. Above, I (denomination mark). In front, traces of anchor. Traces of ROMA below.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

[CRRO eHive](#)

55.
8.

AR. Denarius. 4.9g, 18.7mm. Rome, 209-208 BCE. *RRC* 80/1a.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind head, X. Dotted border.

Rev: Dioscuri galloping r., both equipped with pileus, shield, cloak, and spear. In lower r. field, dolphin. In ex., ROMA.



Photo: G. Morris

[CRRO eHive](#)

56.
7.

AR. Denarius. 4.4g, 18.1mm. Rome, 207 BCE. *RRC* 58/2.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind head, X.

Rev: Dioscuri galloping r., both equipped with pileus, shield, cloak, and spear. In lower r. field, cornucopiae. In ex., ROMA.



Photo: J. Armstrong

[MARQ eHive](#)

57.
92.
Antiquarius

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 20mm. Kese, Cessetani, early 2nd-early 1st century BCE. *SNG Cop* 43, 283.

Obv: Beardless male head bare r., wearing necklace. Dotted border.

Rev: Two horses prancing r., rider on nearer horse carrying palm. On exergual line, KE S E in Iberian script.



Photo: G. Morris

58.
12.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 17.8mm. Rome, Furius Purpurio, 179-170 BCE. *RRC* 187/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind head, X. Border of dots.

Rev: Luna driving biga r. Below, PVR. In ex., ROMA. Line border.



Photo: G. Morris

59.
10.

H. Mattingly

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.7g, 18.9mm. Rome, C. Scribonius, 154 BCE. *RRC* 201/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind head, X.

Rev: Dioscuri galloping r., both equipped with pileus, shield, cloak, and spear. Below, C·SCR. In ex., [RO]MA.



Photo: G. Morris

60.
9.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 17.9mm. Rome, Pinarius Natta, 149 BCE. *RRC* 208/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind head, X.

Rev: Winged Victory driving biga r. Below, NATTA. In ex., ROMA.



Photo: G. Morris

61.

11.

H. Mattingly

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 20.2mm. Rome, M. Atilius Saranus, 148 BCE. *RRC* 214/1b.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind head, SARAN. In front, X. Dotted border.

Rev: Dioscuri galloping r., both equipped with pileus, shield, cloak, and spear. Below, M·ATILI. In ex., ROMA. Line border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

62.

14.

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 19.7mm. Rome, C. Terentius Lucanus, 147 BCE. *RRC* 217/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind head, winged Victory crowning Roma above X. Dotted border.

Rev: Dioscuri galloping r., both equipped with pileus, shield, cloak, and spear. Below, C·TER·LVC. In ex., ROMA.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

63.

90.

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 16.5mm. Rome, C. Renius, 138 BCE. *RRC* 231/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind, X. Dotted border.

Rev: Juno diad. in a biga of goats r., sceptre and reins in l. hand, whip in r. Below, C·RENI. In ex., ROMA. Line border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

64.
15.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 4g, 18.2mm. Rome, Cn. Gellius, 138 BCE. *RRC* 232/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind head, X. Wreath border.

Rev: Mars in quadriga, shield in l. hand, grasping captive woman beside him with r. Below, CN·GEL. In ex., ROMA.



Photo: G. Morris

65.

18.
H. Mattingly

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 18.9mm. Rome, M. Baebius Tampilus, 137 BCE. *RRC* 236/1a.

Obv: Head l. helm. of Roma wearing necklace of pendants. Behind, TAMPIL. In front, X. Dotted border.

Rev: Apollo in quadriga r., holding bow, arrow, and reins in l. hand, branch in r. Below, ROMA. In ex., M·BAEBI·Q·F. Line border.



Photo: G. Morris

66.
25.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 19mm. Rome, Tiberius Veturius, 137 BCE. *RRC* 234/1.

Obv: To l., TI·VET. Bust r. helm. dr. of Mars. Behind, X. Dotted border.

Rev: Oath-taking scene: two soldiers stg. facing, one bearded without armour, the other beardless with armour, each holding spear in l. hand, and sword in r. touching pig held by figure kneeling between them. Above, ROMA. Line border.



Photo: G. Morris

67.

26.

H. Mattingly

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 19mm. Rome, C. Servilius, 136 BCE. *RRC* 239/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma wearing necklace of pendants. Behind, wreath above X. Below, ROMA. Dotted border.

Rev: Dioscuri, riding apart, with spears reversed. In ex., C·SERVEILI·M·F. Dotted border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

68.

21.

H. Mattingly

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 18.4mm. Rome, M. Marcius, 134 BCE. *RRC* 245/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind, modius. In front, X. Dotted border.

Rev: Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand, whip in r. Below, two corn ears dividing legend: M – MAR – C / RO – MA. Dotted border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

69.

16.

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 17.4mm. Rome, L. Opimius, 131 BCE. *RRC* 253/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind head, wreath. In front, [X]. Dotted border.

Rev: Victory in quadriga r., holding reins in l. hand, wreath in r. Below, L·OPEIMI. In ex., ROMA. Line border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

70.
17.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.7g, 17.1mm. Rome, M. Opimius, 131 BCE. *RRC* 254/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind head, tripod. In front, [X]. Dotted border.

Rev: Apollo in biga r., holding bow in l. hand, arrow and reins in l., quiver over shoulder. Below, M·OPEIMI. In ex., [ROMA] (off flan). Line border.



Photo: G. Morris

71.
22.
H. Mattingly

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 19.9mm. Rome, M. Vargunteius, 130 BCE. *RRC* 257/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind, M·VARG. In front, X. Dotted border.

Rev: Jupiter in quadriga r., holding reins and thunderbolt in l. hand, branch in r. In ex., ROMA. Line border.



Photo: G. Morris

72.
19.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 17.5mm. Rome, Sextus Julius Caesar, 129 BCE. *RRC* 258/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind, anchor. In front, X. Dotted border.

Rev: Venus in biga r., holding reins in l. hand, whip in r. Behind, Cupid crowning Venus. Below, SEX·IVLI. In ex., CAISAR. Line border.



Photo: G. Morris

73.
20.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 18.8mm. Rome, Cn. Domitius, 128 BCE. *RRC* 261/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind, corn ear. In front, X. Dotted border.

Rev: Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand, whip in r. Below, man fighting lion. Above, ROMA. In ex., CN·DOM. Line border.



Photo: G. Morris

74.
13.
H. Mattingly

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 18.1mm. Rome, Q. Minucius Rufus, 122 BCE. *RRC* 277/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind head, RVF. In front, X. Dotted border.

Rev: Dioscuri galloping r., both equipped with pileus, shield, cloak, and spear. Below, Q·MINV. In ex., ROMA. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

75.
24.
H. Mattingly

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius (serratus). 3.9g, 18.8mm. Narbo, Cn. Domitius Ahenobarbus; M. Aurelius Scaurus; L. Licinius Crassus, 118 BCE. *RRC* 282/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma in Phrygian helmet. To l., ROMA. To r., M·AVPELI. Behind head, X. Dotted border.

Rev: Nude bearded warrior in biga r., holding shield, carnyx, and reins in l. hand, brandishing spear in r. Below, SCAVRI. In ex., L·LIC·CN·DOM. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

76.
23.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius (serratus). 3.9g, 18.4mm. Narbo, Cn. Domitius Ahenobarbus; L. Licinius Crassus; L. Cosconius, 118 BCE. *RRC* 282/2.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma in Attic helmet. Legend, reversed, from r. to l.: L·COSCO·M·F. Behind head, X. Dotted border.

Rev: Nude bearded warrior in biga r., holding shield, carnyx, and reins in l. hand, brandishing spear in r. In ex., L·LIC·CN·DOM. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

77.
36.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 20.7mm. Rome, Q. Caecilius Metellus; Cn. Fulvius; M. Calidus, 117-116 BCE. *RRC* 284/1b.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind, ROMA. In front, X. Dotted border.

Rev: Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand, wreath in r. Below, CNFOVL. In ex., M·CAL·Q·MET. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

78.
30.
H. Mattingly

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 19mm. Rome, Cn. Domitius Ahenobarbus; Q. Curtius; M. Silanus, 116-115 BCE. *RRC* 285/2.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind, X. In front, Q·CVRT. Dotted border.

Rev: Jupiter in quadriga r., sceptre in l. hand, hurling thunderbolt with r. Below, M·SILA. In ex., ROMA. Line border.



Photo: G. Morris

[CRRO eHive](#)

79.
27.

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 19.7mm. Rome, 115-114 BCE. *RRC* 287/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma in winged Corinthian helmet. Below, ROMA. Behind, X. Dotted border.

Rev: Roma, wearing Corinthian helmet, std. r. on pile of shields, spear in l. hand. At feet l., helmet. At feet r., she-wolf r., suckling twins. On either side, bird flying. Dotted border.



Photo: J. Armstrong

[CRRO eHive](#)

80.
88.

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 19.7mm. Rome, 115-114 BCE. *RRC* 291/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma in winged Corinthian helmet. Below, ROMA. Behind, X. Dotted border.

Rev: In margin, MN·AEMILIO. Three arches, upon which stands an equestrian statue of cuirassed horseman holding spear in r. In each arch, L E P.



Photo: G. Morris

[CRRO eHive](#)

81.
28.
H. Mattingly

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 17.4mm. Rome, P. Licinius Nerva, 113-112 BCE. *RRC* 292/1.

Obv: Bust l. of Roma, wearing helmet with plume on each side, shield in l. hand, spear in r. hand over shoulder. Above, crescent. In front, X. Behind, ROMA. Dotted border.

Rev: Voting scene. Figure to l. of pons receives ballot from attendant below; figure to r. places ballot in cista. At top of coin, bar upon which stands a tablet bearing letter P. In field above, P·NERVA. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

82.

29.

H. Mattingly

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 17.9mm. Rome, L. Manlius Torquatus, 113-112 BCE. *RRC* 295/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind, ROMA. In front, X. Torque as border.

Rev: Horseman, armed with helmet, shield, and spear, charging l. Below, L·TORQVA. In ex., EX·S·C. Dotted border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

83.

33.

H. Mattingly

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 17.4mm. Rome, Cn. Cornelius Blasio, 112-111 BCE. *RRC* 296/1h.

Obv: Head r. of Mars, wearing Corinthian helmet. Behind, palm-branch. Above, X. To r., [CN·BLA]SIO·CN·F. Dotted border.

Rev: Jupiter stg. facing, holding sceptre in r. hand, thunderbolt in l. To l., Juno stg., holding sceptre in r. hand. To r., Minerva stg., holding sceptre in l. hand, crowning Jupiter with r. In field, monogram (B+L+A) In ex., ROMA. Dotted border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

84.

34.

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 17.4mm. Rome, Cornelius Blasio, 112-111 BCE. *RRC* 296/1e.

Obv: Head r. of Mars, wearing Corinthian helmet. Behind, wreath. Above, X. To r., CN·BLASIO·CN·F. Dotted border.

Rev: Jupiter stg. facing, holding sceptre in r. hand, thunderbolt in l. To l., Juno stg., holding sceptre in r. hand. To r., Minerva stg., holding sceptre in l. hand, crowning Jupiter with r. In field, Y. In ex., ROMA. Dotted border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

85.

[CRRO eHive](#)

35.

H. Mattingly

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 20.5mm. Rome, L. Caesius, 112-111 BCE. *RRC* 298/1.

Obv: Bust of Apollo seen from behind, head turned l., drapery on l. shoulder, thunderbolt in r. hand. In r. field, monogram (A+P). Dotted border.

Rev: Lares Praestites std. r., with dog between them, each holding staff in l. hand. Above, bust l. of Vulcan with tongs over shoulder. In l. field, LA. In r. field, RE. In ex., L·CAESI. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

86.

[CRRO eHive](#)

38.

AR. Denarius. 3.7g, 16.9mm. Rome, Appius Claudius Pulcher; T. Manlius Mancinus; Q. Urbinus, 111-110 BCE. *RRC* 299/1a.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind, quadrangular device. Dotted border.

Rev: Victory in triga r., holding reins in both hands. Below, AP·CL·T·MAL·Q·[VR]. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

87.

[CRRO eHive](#)

37.

H. Mattingly

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 18.3mm. Rome, C. Claudius Pulcher, 110-109 BCE. *RRC* 300/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Helmet bears circular device. Dotted border.

Rev: Victory in biga r., holding reins in both hands. Below, C·PVLCHER. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

88.

31.
H. Mattingly

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 19mm. Rome, L. Flaminus Chilo, 109-108 BCE. [RRC 302/1](#).
Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind, ROMA. In front, X. Dotted border.
Rev: Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand, wreath in r. Below, L·FLAMINI. In ex., CILO. Dotted border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

89.

32.

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 18.2mm. Rome, L. Flaminus Chilo, 109-108 BCE. [RRC 302/1](#).
Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind, ROMA. In front, X. Dotted border.
Rev: Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand, wreath in r. Below, L·FLAMINI. In ex., CILO. Dotted border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

90.

39.

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 19.4mm. Rome, L. Appuleius Saturninus, 104 BCE. [RRC 317/3b](#).
Obv: Head l. helm. of Roma. Dotted border.
Rev: Saturn in quadriga r., holding reins in l. hand, harpa in r. Below, control mark F. In ex., L·SATVRN. Dotted border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

91.
40.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 19.8mm. Rome, M. Lucilius Rufus, 101 BCE. *RRC* 324/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind head, PV. Laurel wreath as border.

Rev: Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand, whip in r. Above, RVF. Below, M·LVCILI. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

92.
41.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 17.3mm. Rome, Q. Servilius Caepio, L. Calpurnius Piso (Caesoninus), 100 BCE. *RRC* 330/1b.

Obv: Head r. laur. of Saturn. In top l. field, control mark (crescent). Behind head, harpa. In margin from l., PISO·CAEP[IO·Q]. Dotted border.

Rev: Two male figures seated l., side by side, on subsellium. On either side, corn ear. In ex., AD·FRV·EMV / EX·S·C.



Photo: G. Morris

93.
42.
H. Mattingly

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 4g, 18.1mm. L. Rome, Caecilius Metellus; C. Publicius Malleolus; A. Postumius Albinus, 95-92 BCE. *RRC* 335/9.

Obv: Bust r. dr. of Diana, with bow and quiver over shoulder. Below, ROMA. Dotted border.

Rev: Three horsemen armed with helmet, shield, and spear, charging l. towards two standards and fallen warrior. In ex., A·ALBINVS·S·F. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

94.
43.

[MANTIS eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.7g, 17.1mm. Italy, Italian Confederation, 90-88 BCE. *ANS MANTIS* cf. 1944.100.870-73, 2002.46.501-2; *SNG Cop* 1, 279-285.

Obv: Bust l. laur. of Italia. To r., VITELIV (Oscan). Dotted border.

Rev: Soldier stg. facing, head r., holding spear in r. hand, resting l. foot on standard. To r., recumbent bull. In ex., Oscan letter 'M.' Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

95.
45.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 20.3mm. Rome, L. Titurius Sabinus, 89 BCE. *RRC* 344/1a.

Obv: Head r. bearded of Titus Tatius. Behind, SABIN. In front, monogram 'T+A.'

Rev: Two soldiers l. and r., each carrying off a Sabine woman. In ex., L·TITVRI. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

96.
44.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 4.2g, 18.7mm. Rome, M. Fannius; L. Critonius, 86 BCE. *RRC* 351/1.

Obv: Bust r. dr. of Ceres, wearing crown of corn ears. Behind, AED·PL. Dotted border.

Rev: Two male figures seated r., side by side, on subsellium. In r. field, corn ear. In l. field, P·A. In ex., M·FAN·L·CR[T] (or CR[I]). Dotted border.

H. Mattingly



Photo: G. Morris

97.

48.

H. Mattingly

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 17.6mm. Rome, C. Norbanus, 83 BCE. *RRC* 357/1b.

Obv: Head r. diad. of Venus. Behind, CLXVIII. Below, C·NORBANVS. Dotted border.

Rev: From l. to r., corn-ear, fasces, and caduceus. Dotted border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

98.

46.

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 17.2mm. Rome, P. Crepusius; C. Mamilius Limetanus; L. Marcius Censorinus, 82 BCE. *RRC* 360/1b.

Obv: Bust r. diad. dr. and veiled of Venus. Behind, L·CENSORIN. Dotted border.

Rev: Venus in biga r., holding reins in r. hand, goad and reins in l. Below, C·LIMETA. In ex., P·CREPSI. Dotted border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

99.

47.

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 16.5mm. Rome, L. Marcius Censorinus, 82 BCE. *RRC* 363/1d.

Obv: Head r. laur. of Apollo. Dotted border.

Rev: Marsyas, bald-headed, walking l., r. arm raised, wine-skin over l. shoulder. Behind, column surmounted by statue of Victory. To l. downwards, L·CENSOR. Dotted border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

100.

51.
H. Mattingly

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 17.1mm. Italy, Sulla; L. Manlius Torquatus, 82 BCE. [CRRO eHive](#) *RRC* 367/1.
Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. In front, L·MANLI. Behind, PROQ. Dotted border.
Rev: Triumphator in quadriga r., holding reins in l. hand, caduceus in r., crowned by Victory flying l. above. In ex., L·SVLLA·IMP[E] (or IMP). Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

101.

49.

AR. Denarius. 3.7g, 18.7mm. Rome, A. Postumius Albinus, 81 BCE. [CRRO eHive](#) *RRC* 372/1.
Obv: Bust r. dr. of Diana, with bow and quiver over shoulder. Above, bucranium. Dotted border.
Rev: Rock, upon which stands a lighted altar. To l., bull. To r., togate figure stg. l., holding aspergillum over bull. Above, A·POST·A·F·S[N·ALBIN]. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

102.

50.

AR. Denarius. 4g, 19.9mm. Rome, A. Postumius Albinus, 81 BCE. [CRRO eHive](#) *RRC* 372/2.
Obv: Head r. veiled of Hispania. Behind, HISPAN. Dotted border.
Rev: Togate figure stg. l., r. hand raised, between legionary eagle l. and fasces r. In l. field, A·. in middle field, ALBIN. In r. field, N·S. In ex., POST·A·F. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

103.
54.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 18.3mm. Italy, Q. Caecilius Metellus Pius, 81 BCE. *RRC* 374/1.

Obv: Head r. diad. of Pietas. In front, stork. Dotted border.

Rev: Elephant stg. l. In ex., Q·C·M·P·I. Dotted border.



Photo: J. Armstrong

104.
AG23.
M.A. Gosling
Collection

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 4.1g, 19.1mm. Italy, Q. Caecilius Metellus Pius, 81 CE. *RRC* 374/2.

Obv: Head r. diad. of Pietas. In front, stork. Dotted border.

Rev: IMPER. Jug and lituus. All contained within laurel wreath.



Photo: G. Morris

105.
52.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 20.3mm. Rome, C. Naevius Balbus, 79 BCE. *RRC* 382/1b.

Obv: Head r. diad. of Venus. Behind, S·C. Dotted border.

Rev: Victory in triga r., holding reins in both hands. Above, control mark CXXVII[?].
In ex., C·N·A·E·BALB. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

106.

53.

H. Mattingly

AR. Denarius. 4.1g, 17.5mm. Rome, L. Papius, 79 BCE. *RRC* 384/1.

Obv: Head r. of Juno Sospita, wearing goat skin. Bead and reel border.

Rev: Griffin prancing r. Below, control mark. In ex., L·PAPI. Bead and reel border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

107.

56.

AR. Denarius. 4.1g, 18.8mm. Rome, C. Egnatius Maximus, 75 BCE. *RRC* 391/2.

Obv: Bust r. of Cupid, with bow and quiver over shoulder. Behind, MAXSVMVS. Dotted border.

Rev: Distyle temple, within which are two stg. figures (togate male to l., dr. female to r.). Figure to l. holds staff in r. hand. On pediment above male, thunderbolt, and above female, pileus. In l. field, control mark XIII. In r. field, N·NC. In ex., [C·EGNATIVS·CN·F] (off flan).

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

108.

55.

AR. Denarius. 4.1g, 18.3mm. Rome, C. Postumius, 74 BCE. *RRC* 394/1a.

Obv: Bust r. dr. of Diana, with bow and quiver over shoulder. Dotted border.

Rev: Hound running r. Below, spear. In ex., C·POSTVMI / monogram (A+T). Dotted border.

[CRRO eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

109.
58.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 4g, 19.8mm. Rome, Mn. Aquilius, 71 BCE. *RRC* 401/1.

Obv: Bust r. helm. dr. of Virtus. In front, VIRTVS. Behind, III VIR. Dotted border.

Rev: Soldier stg. facing, head r., holding shield on l. arm, raising fallen figure with r. To l., MN·F·MN·N. To r., MN·AQVIL MN·F. In ex., SICIL. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

110.
57.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.7g, 21.3mm. Rome, Q. Fufius Calenus; P. Mucius Scaevola. 70 BCE. *RRC* 403/1.

Obv: Jugate heads r. of Honos, laur., and Virtus, helm. To l., HO. To r., VIRT. Below, KALENI. Dotted border.

Rev: Italia stg. l. and Roma, diad., r. foot on globe and holding fasces, stg. r., both clasping hands upon cornucopiae between them. In l. field, caduceus above ITA. In r. field, RO. In ex., CORDI. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

111.
66.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 20.4mm. Rome, T. Vettius Sabinus, 70 BCE. *RRC* 404/1.

Obv: Head r. bearded of Titus Tatius. Behind, SABINVS. In front, S·C. Below chin, monogram 'TA.' Dotted border.

Rev: Togate figure in biga l., holding reins in r. hand, magistrate's staff in l. Above, IVDEX. In ex., T·VETTIVS. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

112.
60.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 17.5mm. Rome, M. Plaetorius Cestianus, 69 BCE. *RRC* 405/5.
 Obv: Head r. of young man with flowing hair. Behind, control mark (mostly off flan). Dotted border.
 Rev: Winged caduceus. To l., CEST·EX·S·C. To r., M·PLAETORI. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

113.
67.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.5g, 16.6mm. Rome, C. Hosidius Geta, 68 BCE. *RRC* 407/2.
 Obv: Bust r. dr. of Diana, with bow and quiver over shoulder. Behind, III·VIR. In front, GETA. Dotted border.
 Rev: Boar r., wounded by spear in r. shoulder, attacked by hound below. In ex., C·HOSIDI·C·F. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

114.
61.

H. Mattingly

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 18.9mm. Rome, C. Calpurnius Piso Frugi, 67 BCE. *RRC* 408/1b.
 Obv: Head r. diad. of Apollo. Behind, control mark. Dotted border.
 Rev: Horseman galloping r., perhaps crowning horse? Apparently, no control marks. Below, [C·]PISO·L·F·F[RVGI]. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

115.
59.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 4g, 18.4mm. Rome, Q. Pomponius Musa, 66 BCE. *RRC* 410/9b.
Obv: Head r. laur. of Apollo. Behind, sandal. Dotted border.
Rev: Thalia stg. l., holding comic mask in outstretched r. hand, resting l. elbow on column. To l., MVSA. To r., Q-POMPONI. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

116.
69.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.7g, 16.9mm. Rome, L. Roscius Fabatus, 64 BCE. *RRC* 412/1.
Obv: Head r. of Juno Sospita, wearing goat skin. Behind, control mark. Below, L·ROSCI. Dotted border.
Rev: Girl stg. r., coiled snake facing l. In ex., FABATI. Dotted border.



Photo: J. Armstrong

117.
AG20.
M.A. Gosling
Collection

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 20mm. Rome, L. Cassius Longinus, 63 BCE. *RRC* 413/1.
Obv: Head l. diad. veiled of Vesta. In front, control mark symbol. Behind, dish. Dotted border.
Rev: LONGIN·III·V. Voter stg. l., dropping tablet marked 'V' into cista. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

118.
65.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 19.8mm. Rome, L. Furius Brocchus, 63 BCE. *RRC* 414/1.
Obv: Head r. of Ceres. To l., III above corn-ear. To r., VIR above grain of wheat (?). Below, BROCCHI. Dotted border.
Rev: Curule chair. On either side, fasces. Above, L·FVRI / CN·F. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

119.
71.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 4.1g, 17.4mm. Rome, L. Aemilius Lepidus Paullus, 62 BCE. *RRC* 415/1.
Obv: Head r. diad. and veiled of Concordia. In margin, PAVLLVS·LEPIDVS
CONCORDIA. Dotted border.
Rev: Trophy. To r., togate figure of L. Aemilius Paullus stg. l. To l., the captives
Perseus of Macedon and his two sons stg. r. Above, TER. In ex., PAVLLVS.
Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

120.
63.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 4.1g, 18.4mm. Rome, M. Nonius Sufenas, 59 BCE. *RRC* 421/1.
Obv: Head r. of Saturn. Above crown of head, S·C. Behind, harpa above oval object.
In front, SVFENAS. Dotted border.
Rev: Roma std. l. on pile of armour, holding sceptre in r. hand, sword in l. Behind,
Victory holding palm branch in l. hand, crowning Roma with r. In margin,
reversed, from r. to l., PR·L·V·P·F. In ex., SEX·NONI. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

121.
68.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 4g, 17mm. Rome, M. Aemilius Scaurus, 59 BCE. *RRC* 421/1b.

Obv: Camel r. In front, kneeling figure of Aretas III of Nabataea, holding reins in l. hand, filleted olive branch in r. Above, M·SCAVR / AED·CVR. To l., EX. To r. [S·C] (off flan). In ex., REX·ARETAS. Dotted border.

Rev: Jupiter in quadriga l., holding reins in l. hand, hurling thunderbolt with r. In field below, scorpion r. Above, P·HVPSAE / AED·CVR. In ex., C·HVPSAE·COS / PREIVE CAPTV. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

122.
62.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.7g, 18.3mm. Rome, Faustus Cornelius Sulla, 56 BCE. *RRC* 426/1.

Obv: Bust r. diad. dr. of Diana. Above, crescent (off flan). Behind, lituus. In front, FAVSTVS. Dotted border.

Rev: Sulla std. l. To l., Bocchus I of Mauretania kneeling r., holding olive branch in raised r. hand. To r., Jugurtha kneeling l., hands tied behind back. Above, FELIX. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

123.
64.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.6g, 18.2mm. Rome, P. Fonteius Capito, 55 BCE. *RRC* 429/2a.

Obv: Head r. diad. veiled of Concordia. In margin, [P·FONTE]IVS·CAPITO·III·VIR·CONCORDIA. Dotted border.

Rev: Villa publica. To l., [T·DIDI] (off flan). Below, IMP. To r., VIL·PVB. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

124.
76.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 17.3mm. Rome, Q. Sicinius, 49 BCE. *RRC* 440/1.
Obv: Head r. diad. of Fortuna Populi Romani. In front, FORT. Behind, P·R. Dotted border.
Rev: Filleted palm-branch and winged caduceus in saltire. Above, wreath. To l., III. To r., VIR. Below, Q·SICINIVS. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

125.
70.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 18.8mm. Rome, Mn. Acilius, 49 BCE. *RRC* 442/1a.
Obv: Head r. laur. of Salus. Behind, read upwards, SALVTIS. Dotted border.
Rev: Valetudo stg. l., resting l. arm on column, holding snake in r. In margin from r. to l., MN·ACILIVS III·VIR·VALETV. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

126.
73.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 19.5mm. Uncertain mint, Julius Caesar, 49-48 BCE. *RRC* 443/1.
Obv: Pontifical implements – simulum, aspergillum, securis, and apex. Dotted border.
Rev: Elephant walking r., trampling horned serpent. In ex., CAESAR. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

127.
72.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 4.1g, 19.4mm. Uncertain mint, Julius Caesar, 48-47 BCE. *RRC* 452/2.

Obv: Head r. of female figure wearing diadem and oak wreath. Behind, LII. Dotted border.

Rev: Trophy with Gallic shield to l. and cornucopia to r. Further to r., axe. Below, CAESAR. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

128.
78.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.7g, 17.6mm. Rome, C. Antius Restio, 47 BCE. *RRC* 455/1.

Obv: Head r. of C. Antius Restio. Behind, RESTIO. Dotted border.

Rev: Hercules walking r., cloak over l. arm, club in r. hand, trophy in l. To r., C·ANTIVS·C·F. Dotted border.



Photo: J. Armstrong

129.
91.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.76g, 18.7mm. Rome, L. Plautius Plancus, 47 BCE. *RRC* 453/1b.

Obv: L·PLAVTIVS. Head of Medusa facing, with coiled snake below each ear.

Rev: Victory stg. facing, palm branch in l. hand, leading four horses. Below, PLANCV.



Photo: G. Morris

130.
74.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 4g, 16.2mm. Africa, Julius Caesar, 47-46 BCE. *RRC* 458/1.
Obv: Head r. diad. of Venus. Dotted border.
Rev: Aeneas stg. l., head facing, carrying palladium in r. hand, Anchises on l. shoulder. To r., CAESAR. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

131.
82.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.6g, 17.6mm. Africa, Q. Caecilius Metellus Pius Scipio, 47-46 BCE. *RRC* 459/1.
Obv: Head r. laur. of Jupiter. Behind, PIVS. In front, Q·METEL. Dotted border.
Rev: Elephant walking r. Above, SCIPIO. Below, IMP. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

132.
81.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.7g, 16.7mm. Africa, Eppius; Q. Caecilius Metellus Pius Scipio, 47-46 BCE. *RRC* 461/1.
Obv: Head r. laur. of Africa, wearing elephant's skin. To r., corn-ear. Below, plough. Behind, SCIPIO·IMP. In front, Q·METELL. Dotted border.
Rev: Hercules stg. facing, r. hand on hip, resting l. arm on club draped with lion's skin. Club rests on rock. To l., LEG·F·C. To r., EPPIVS. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

133.
77.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 18.6mm. Rome, Mn. Cordius Rufus, 46 BCE. *RRC* 463/1a.

Obv: Jugate heads r. of Dioscuri, wearing laureate pilei. Above, two stars. Behind, RVFVS·IIIVIR. Dotted border.

Rev: Venus stg. l., scales in r. hand, long sceptre transversely in l., Cupid perched on shoulder. Behind, MN·CORDIVS. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

134.
80.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.6g, 15.9mm. Rome, T. Carisius, 46 BCE. *RRC* 464/1.

Obv: Head r. of Sibyl. Dotted border.

Rev: Sphinx r. Above, T·CARISIVS. In ex., III·VIR. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

135.
79.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 21.1mm. Rome, T. Carisius, 46 BCE. *RRC* 464/2.

Obv: Head r. of Juno Moneta. Behind, MONETA. Dotted border.

Rev: Minting implements – anvil die with garlanded punch die above. To l., tongs. To r., hammer. Above, [T·CA]RISIVS. Laurel wreath as border.



Photo: G. Morris

136.
75.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 4g, 17.5mm. Spanish mint, Julius Caesar, 46-45 BCE. *RRC* 468/1.

Obv: Head r. diad. of Venus. Behind, Cupid. Dotted border.

Rev: Trophy with oval shield and carnyx in each hand. On l., female figure std., resting head in r. hand. On r., bearded male figure std. with hands bound behind back. In ex., CAESAR. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

137.
87.

Antiquarius

[CRRO eHive](#)

AE. As. 20.8g, 31.4mm. Spain or Sicily, Sextus Pompey, 45 BCE. *RRC* 479/1.

Obv: Janiform head laur. with features of Cn. Pompey. Legend erased, but either [MAGNVS], [MAGNV], [MAGN], or [MGN].

Rev: Prow r. Above, [PIVS]. Below, IMP.



Photo: J. Armstrong

138.

AG18.
M.A. Gosling
Collection

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 4g, 18.6mm. Rome, L. Livineius Regulus (Praetor), 42 BCE. *RRC* 494/28.

Obv: Head r. bare of L. Regulus. Dotted border.

Rev: L·LIVINEIVS REGVLVS. Curule chair, with three fasces on either side. Border of dots.



Photo: G. Morris

139.
84.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 4g, 17.7mm. Rome, L. Mussidius Longus, 42 BCE. *RRC* 494/42c.
Obv: Head r. of Concordia, wearing veil. Behind, CONCORDIA. In front, crescent. Dotted border.
Rev: Shrine of Venus Cloacina, inscribed CLOACIN. Above, L·MVSSIDIVS·LONGVS. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

140.
83.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.6g, 16.9mm. Sicily, Sextus Pompey, 42-40 BCE. *RRC* 511/4 var.
Obv: Pharos of Messana, surmounted by statue of Neptune helm., trident in r. hand, rudder in l., l. foot on prow. Below, ship sailing l., aquila on prow, filleted sceptre on stern. In margin, MAG·PIVS·IMP·ITER. Dotted border.
Rev: Scylla, wielding rudder with both hands. In margin, PRAEF·CLAS·E[---] (rest of legend erased or off flan). Dotted border.



Photo: J. Armstrong

141.
89.

[CRRO eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.14g, 16.7mm. Uncertain mint, Mark Antony, 32-31 BCE. *RRC* 544/21.
Obv: Ship sailing r., with filleted sceptre on prow. Above, ANT·AVG. Below, III·VIR·R·P·C. Dotted border.
Rev: Aquila between two standards. Below, LEG – VIII. Dotted border.



Photo: G. Morris

142.

85.

AR. Denarius. 3.8g, 16.6mm. Uncertain mint, Mark Antony, 32-31 BCE. *RRC* 544/26.

Obv: Ship sailing r., with filleted sceptre on prow. Above, ANT·AVG. Below, III·VIR·R·P·C. Dotted border.

Rev: Aquila between two standards. Below, LEG – XII. Dotted border.

[CRRO eHive](#)

Roman Imperial Coins

Augustus



Photo: G. Morris

143.

86.

Antiquarius

AR. Denarius. 3.7g, 18.9mm. Rome, 29-27 BCE. *RIC* I, Augustus 266.

Obv: Head r. bare of Octavian.

Rev: IMP CAESAR inscribed on pediment of colonnaded temple. Victory on globe at apex, warriors at angles.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

144.

E1.

AR. Denarius. 3.6g, 19.2mm. Rome (?), 29-27 BCE. *RIC* I, Augustus 267.

Obv: Head r. bare of Octavian.

Rev: IMP CAESAR, inscribed on architrave of triumphal arch surmounted by quadriga in which Octavian stands.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

145.

AG17.
M.A. Gosling
Collection

AR. Denarius. 3.6g, 19.2mm. Colonia Patricia, 19-15 BCE. *RIC* I, Augustus 86A.
Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Head r. bare of Augustus.
Rev: SIGNIS RECEPTIS. Round shield inscribed CL·V, with S P Q R in corners between aquila l. and standard r.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

146.

E2.
H. Mattingly

AE. Dupondius. 12.3g, 28.6mm. Rome, 17 BCE. *RIC* I, Augustus 342.
Obv: AVGVSTVS / TRIBUNIC / POTEST, within wreath.
Rev: M SANQVINIVS Q F IIIIVIR A A A F F, around S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

147.

E3.
H. Mattingly

AE. Sestertius. 35.5g, 27.3mm. Rome, 16 BCE. *RIC* I, Augustus 374.
Obv: OB / CIVIS / SERVATOS. Wreath between two laurel branches.
Rev: C CASSIVS C F CELER IIIIVIR A A A F F, around S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

148.

E4.

AE. As. 12.2g, 26.1mm. Rome, 16 BCE. *RIC* I, Augustus 376.

Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS TRIBVNIC POTEST. Head r. bare.

Rev: C CASSIVS C F CELER IIIIVIR AAAFF, around SC.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

149.

E5.

H. Mattingly

AR. Denarius. 18.1g, 3.7mm. Lugdunum, 15-13 BCE. *RIC* I, Augustus 171A.

Obv: AVGVSTVS DIVI F. Head r. bare.

Rev: IMP – X. In ex., ACT. Apollo stg. l., plectrum in r. hand, lyre in l.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

150.

E6.

H. Mattingly

AE. As. 25.8g, 10.9mm. Lugdunum, 10-6 BCE. *RIC* I, Augustus 230.

Obv: CAESAR PONT MAX. Head r. laur.

Rev: Altar decorated with corona civica, laurels, and nude male figures, with two victories flanking. Below, ROM ET AVG.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

151.
AG1.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. As. 12.82g, 31.5mm. Nemausus, 10-14 CE. *RIC* I, Augustus 160.

Obv: Janiform head l. laur. of Augustus, and head r. in rostral crown of Agrippa.
Above, IMP. Below, DIVI F. On either side, P P.

Rev: COL NEM. Crocodile r. chained to palm with long vertical fronds and tip l. In top l. field, wreath with long ties.



Photo: G. Morris

152.
E7.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. As. 25.7g, 11.8mm. Nemausus, 10-14 CE. *RIC* I, Augustus 161.

Obv: Janiform head l. laur. of Augustus, and head r. in rostral crown of Agrippa.
Above, IMP. Below, DIVI F. On either side, P P.

Rev: COL NEM. Crocodile r. chained to palm with long vertical fronds and tip l. In top l. field, wreath with long ties.

Tiberius



Photo: G. Morris

153.
E8.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.7g, 18.6mm. Lugdunum, 14-37 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 30.

Obv: [TI CAESAR DIVI] AVGVSTVS. Head r. laur.

Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Female figure std.



Photo: J. Armstrong

154.

AG15.

M.A. Gosling
Collection

AR. Denarius. 6.1g, 18mm. Lugdunum, 14-37 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 30.

Obv: Legend (reversed), [TI] CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Head r, laur. of Tiberius.

Rev: PONTIF [MAXIM]. Female figure std. r., long sceptre in r. hand, branch in l. Below chair, a single line.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

155.

E9.

AE. Dupondius. 13.1g, 28.9mm. Rome, 22-23 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 47.

Obv: SALVS AVGVSTA. Bust r. dr. of Salus Augusta with wavy hair tied behind head in small bun.

Rev: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVST P M TR POT XXIII, around S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

156.

E10.

H. Mattingly

AE. As. 10.9g, 29.1mm. Rome, 22-23 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 45.

Obv: DRVSVS CAESAR TI AVG F DIVI AVG N. Head r. bare of Drusus.

Rev: PONTIF TRIBVN POTEST ITER, around S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

157.
AG3.

AE. As. 10.75g, 30.4mm. Rome, 22-30 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 81.
Obv: DIVVS AVGVSTVS PATER. Head l. rad. of Augustus.
Rev: PROVIDENT. Square altar. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

158.
E12.

AE. As. 10.3g, 27.7mm. Rome, 22-30 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 81.
Obv: DIVVS AVGVSTVS PATER. Head l. rad. of Augustus.
Rev: PROVIDENT. Square altar. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

159.
E11.
H. Mattingly

AE. Sestertius. 23.1g, 33.7mm. Rome, 35-36 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 62.
Obv: DIVO AVGVSTO S P Q R. Augustus rad., holding laurel branch and sceptre, in quadriga l. drawn by elephants with mahouts.
Rev: TI CAESAR DIVI AVGVSTI P M TR POT XXXVII, around S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)

Gaius/Caligula



Photo: G. Morris

160.

E13.

AE. As. 26.6mm, 8.9g. Rome, 37-38 CE. *RIC* I, Gaius/Caligula 35.

Obv: GERMANICVS CAESAR TI AVGVST F DIVI AVG N. Head l. bare of Germanicus.

Rev: C CAESAR AVG GERMANICVS PON M TR POT, around S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

161.

E14.

H. Mattingly

AE. As. 27.5mm, 10.6g. Rome, 37-38 CE. *RIC* I, Gaius/Caligula 38.

Obv: C CAESAR AVG GERMANICVS PON M TR POT. Head l. bare.

Rev: VESTA. Vesta std. l. on throne, patera in r. hand, long sceptre in l. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

162.

E15.

H. Mattingly

AE. As. 26.9mm, 10.1g. Rome, 37-38 CE. *RIC* I, Gaius/Caligula 38.

Obv: C CAESAR AVG GERMANICVS PON M TR POT. Head l. bare.

Rev: VESTA. Vesta std. l. on throne, patera in r. hand, long sceptre in l. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

163.
E18.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Sestertius. 23.7g, 34.1mm. Rome, 37-41 CE. *RIC* I, Gaius/Caligula 55.
Obv: AGRIPPINA M F MAT C CAESARIS AVGVSTI. Bust r. of Agrippina the Elder, with hair in queue behind neck.
Rev: S P Q R MEMORIAE AGRIPPINAE. Carpentum drawn by two mules r.



Photo: G. Morris

164.
E19.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Dupondius. 12.7g, 28.7mm. Rome, 37-41 CE. *RIC* I, Gaius/Caligula 57.
Obv: GERMANICVS CAESAR. Germanicus bare-headed and cloaked in quadriga r., holding eagle-tipped sceptre.
Rev: SIGNIS R[ECEP]T DEVICTIS GE[RM]. Germanicus stg. l., bare-headed, cuir., r. hand raised, holding aquila in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: G. Morris

165.
E20.
H. Mattingly

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. As. 10.7g, 21.5mm. Rome, 37-41 CE. *RIC* I, Gaius/Caligula 58.
Obv: M AGRIPPA L F COS III. Head l. of Agrippa wearing rostral crown.
Rev: Neptune stg. l., cloak draped over arms, holding dolphin in outstretched r. hand, trident in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: G. Morris

166.

E16.

H. Mattingly

AE. Dupondius. 13.2g, 28.9mm. Rome, 40-41 CE. *RIC* I, Gaius/Caligula 49.

Obv: NERO ET DRVSVS CAESARES. Nero and Drusus riding r., cloaks flying.

Rev: C CAESAR DIVI AVG PRON AVG P M TR POT IIII P P, around S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

167.

E17.

H. Mattingly

AE. As. 8.8g, 26.6mm. Rome, 40-41 CE. *RIC* I, Gaius/Caligula 50.

Obv: GERMANICVS CAESAR TI AVGVST F DIVI AVG N. Head r. bare of Germanicus.

Rev: C CAESAR DIVI AVG PRON AVG P M TR P IIII P P, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)

Claudius



Photo: J. Armstrong

168.

AG8.

M.A. Gosling
Collection

AE. As. 11.17g, 28.5mm. Rome, 41-50 CE. *RIC* I, Claudius 97.

Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP. Head l. bare.

Rev: LIBERTAS AVGVSTA. Libertas stg. r., pileus in r. hand, l. hand extended. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

169.
E24.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. As. 9.1g, 26mm. Rome, 41-50 CE. *RIC* I, Claudius 97.
Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP. Head l. bare.
Rev: LIBERTAS [AVGVSTA] stg. r., pileus in r. hand, holding pileus in r. hand, extending l. On either side, S C.



Photo: G. Morris

170.
E22.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Dupondius. 11.6g, 22.1mm. Rome, 41-50 CE. *RIC* I, Claudius 92.
Obv: ANTONIA AVGVSTA. Bust r. bare dr. of Antonia Minor, with hair in long plait.
Rev: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP. Claudius, veiled and togate, stg. l., holding simpulum in r. hand. On either side, S C.



Photo: G. Morris

171.
E21.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Quadrans. 2.3g, 18.8mm. Rome, 41-54 CE. *RIC* I, Claudius 90.
Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG. Modius on three legs.
Rev: PON M TR P IMP P P COS II, around S C.



Photo: J. Armstrong

172.

AG7.

M.A. Gosling
Collection

AE. Dupondius. 11.74g, 27.9mm. Rome, 41-54 CE. *RIC* I, Claudius cf. 95, 111.

Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR A[VG P M TR P (IMP P P?)]. Head l. bare of Claudius.

Rev: [CONSTANTIAE] AVGVSTI. Constantia stg. l., in military dress, spear in l. hand, r. hand raised. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

173.

AG4.

M.A. Gosling
Collection

AE. As 11g, 28mm. Rome, 50-54 CE, *RIC* I, Claudius 116.

Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP [PP(?)] Head l. bare of Claudius.

Rev: Minerva adv. r., helmeted and draped, holding shield in l. hand, brandishing spear in r. On either side, S C. (Rome).

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

174.

E23.

H. Mattingly

AE. As. 10g, 30.9mm. Rome, 50-54 CE. *RIC* I, Claudius 116.

Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP P P. Head l. bare.

Rev: Minerva helm. dr., adv. r., holding shield in l. hand, spear raised in r. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

175.
E25.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Dupondius. 10.6g, 27.9mm. Rome, 50-54 CE. *RIC* I, Claudius 111.
Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP. Head l. bare.
Rev: CONSTANTIAE AVGVSTI. Constantia stg. l. in military dress, raising r. hand, holding spear in l. On either side, S C.

Nero



Photo: G. Morris

176.
E29.
H. Mattingly

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Sestertius. 26.7g, 35.4mm. Rome, 62-68 CE. *RIC* I, Nero 143.
Obv: NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GER P M TR P IMP P P. Head r. laur., with aegis on neck.
Rev: Triumphal arch showing front and left-hand side, surmounted by emperor in quadriga escorted by Victory. Arch is decorated with statues of Pax, Mars, and two soldiers. On either side, S C.



Photo: G. Morris

177.
E26.
H. Mattingly

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Dupondius. 15.5g, 27.7mm. Rome, 62-68 CE. *RIC* I, Nero 184.
Obv: NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GER P M TR P IMP P P. Head r. rad.
Rev: Above, MAC AVGVSTI. Below, II. Front view of the Macellum Magnum. On either side, S C.



Photo: G. Morris

178.

E28.

H. Mattingly

AE. Dupondius. 12.8g, 26.3mm. Rome, 62-68 CE. *RIC* I, Nero 195.

Obv: NERO CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG GER P M TR P IMP P P. Head r. rad.

Rev: SECVRITAS AVGVSTI. Below, II. Securitas std. r., resting head in r. hand, holding short sceptre in l. In front, lighted and garlanded altar, on which leans lighted torch resting on bucranium. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

179.

E27.

H. Mattingly

AE. Dupondius. 14g, 29mm. Rome, 62-68 CE. *RIC* I, Nero 340.

Obv: IMP NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GER P M TR P P P. Head l. rad.

Rev: PACE P R VBIQ PARTA IANVM CLVSIT. Temple of Janus, with latted window to l., double doors to r. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

180.

AG5.

M.A. Gosling
Collection

AE. As. 10.3g, 28.3mm. Rome, 62-68 CE. *RIC* I, Nero 367.

Obv: IMP NERO CAESAR AVG GERMANIC. Head r. laur. of Nero.

Rev: PACE P R VBIQ PARTA IANVM CLVSIT. Temple of Janus, with latted window to r. and double doors to l. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)

Galba



Photo: G. Morris

181.
E30.

AE. As. 11.2g, 24.9mm. Rome, 68-69 CE. *RIC* I, Galba 372.
Obv: IMP SER GALBA CAES [AVG TR P]. Head r. bare.
Rev: LIBERTAS PVBLICA. Libertas stg. l., holding pileus in r. hand, rod in l. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)

Vespasian



Photo: G. Morris

182.
E31.

AR. Denarius. 2.6g, 14.4mm. Rome, 69-70 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 2.
Obv: IMP CAES VESPASIANVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: In ex., IVDAEA. Iudaea std. r., in attitude of mourning. Behind, trophy.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

183.
E33.

AE. Sestertius. 26.5g, 35.7mm. Rome, 71 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 143.
Obv: IMP CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M TR P P P COS III. Head r. laur.
Rev: CAESAR AVG F DES IMP AVG F COS DES IT. Titus and Domitian stg. facing. Titus holds spear in r. hand, parazonium in l., and Domitian holds spear in r. hand, roll in l. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

184.
E34.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. As. 11.2g, 26.3mm. Lugdunum, 71-72 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 1170 or 1202.
Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIAN AVG COS III. Head r. laur. with globe at point of neck (? – unclear due to wear).
Rev: Eagle stg. facing on globe, wings open, head r. On either side, S C.



Photo: G. Morris

185.
E35.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Dupondius. 12.4g, 25.8mm. Rome, 74 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 756.
Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIAN AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: PON MAX TR POT P P COS V CENS. Winged caduceus between two crossed cornucopias.



Photo: G. Morris

186.
E32.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.2g, 18.7mm. Rome, 77-78 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 948.
Obv: T CAESAR IMP VESPASIANVS. Head r. laur.
Rev: COS VI. Mars stg. l., half-draped, holding transverse spear in r. hand, trophy over l. shoulder.



Photo: G. Morris

187.
E36.

AE. As. 10g, 26.7mm. Rome, 77-78 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 1003.²
Obv: IMP CAESAR VESP AVG COS VIII. Head l. laur.
Rev: AEQVITAS AVGVST. Aequitas stg. l., scales in r. hand, rod in l. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

188.
AG22.
M.A. Gosling
Collection

AE. As. 9.79g, 28.4mm. Rome, 77-78 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 1053.
Obv: CAESAR AVG F DOMITIAN COS V. Head r. laur. dr. of Domitian.
Rev: Spes stg. l., holding flower in r. hand, raising skirt with l. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)

Titus



Photo: G. Morris

189.
E37.

AE. As. 10.5g, 27.8mm. Rome, 79 CE. *RIC* II.1, Titus 80.
Obv: IMP T CAES VESP AVG P M TR P P P COS VII. Head r. laur.
Rev: VICTORIA AVGVST. Victory stg. r. on prow, wreath in r. hand, palm in l. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)

² An interesting claim to fame: this very coin in the W.K. Lacey collection is the specimen cited for this type by *RIC* II.1.



Photo: G. Morris

190.
E39.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. As. 9.2g, 25.5mm. Thracian mint, 80-81 CE. *RIC* II.1, Titus 512 (as).
Obv: CAES DIVI AVG VESP F DOMITIAN COS VII. Head r. laur.
Rev: CERES AVGVST. Ceres stg. l., holding corn-ears in r. hand, torch in l. On either side, S C.

Domitian



Photo: J. Armstrong

191.
AG10.
M.A. Gosling
Collection

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Quadrans. 2.44g, 16.4mm. Rome, 84-85 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 250.
Obv: Rhinoceros adv. l.
Rev: IMP DOMIT AVG GER, around S C.



Photo: G. Morris

192.
E38.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. As. 10.3g, 27mm. Rome, 86 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 486.
Obv: [IMP CAES DOMIT AVG] GERM COS XII CENS PER P P. Head r. laur. with aegis at base of collar.
Rev: FIDEI PVBLICAE. Fides stg. r., holding corn-ears in r. hand, plate of fruit in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: G. Morris

193.
E44.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Dupondius. 10g, 27.7mm. Rome, 90-91 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 706.

Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XV CENS PER P P. Head r. rad.

Rev: VIRTVTI AVGVSTI. Virtus stg. r., resting l. foot on helmet, holding spear in r. hand, parazonium in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: G. Morris

194.
E42.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. As. 8g, 26.4mm. Rome, 90-91 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 708.

Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XV CENS PER P P. Head r. laur.

Rev: MONETA AVGVSTI. Moneta stg. l., holding scales in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: G. Morris

195.
E45.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3g, 17.6mm. Rome, 92 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 737.

Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P XI. Head r. laur. of Domitian.

Rev: IMP XXII COS XVI CENS P P P. Minerva stg. l., thunderbolt in r. hand, spear in l. At l. foot, shield.



Photo: G. Morris

196.

E43.

AE. Sestertius. 26.8g, 33.9mm. Rome, 92-94 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 751.

Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XVI CENS PER P P. Head r. laur.

Rev: IOVI VICTORI. Jupiter std. l., victory in r. hand, long sceptre in l. In ex., S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: J. Armstrong

197.

AG11.

M.A. Gosling
Collection

AR. Denarius. 4g, 18.5mm. Rome, 95-96 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 790.

Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P XV. Head r. laur. of Domitian.

Rev: IMP XXII COS XVII CENS P P P. Minerva stg. l., spear in r. hand.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

198.

E40.

AE. Dupondius. 11.8g, 27.5mm. Rome, 95-96 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 804.

Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XVII CENS PER P P. Head r. rad.

Rev: VIRTVTI AVGVSTI. Virtus stg. r., resting l. foot on helmet, holding spear in r. hand, parazonium in l. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

199.
E41.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. As. 9.4g, 25.9mm. Rome, 95-96 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 806.

Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XVII CENS PER P P. Head r. laur.

Rev: MONETA AVGVSTI. Moneta stg. l., holding scales in r. hand, cornucopiae in l.
On either side, S C.

Nerva



Photo: G. Morris

200.
E48.
H. Mattingly

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Dupondius. 9.3g, 26.7mm. Rome, 98 CE. *RIC* II, Nerva 132.

Obv: DIVVS AVGVSTVS. Head l. rad. of Divus Augustus.

Rev: IMP NERVA CAES AVG REST. Rudder attached to globe. Below, S C.



Photo: G. Morris

201.
E46.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3g, 17.2mm. Rome, 97 CE. *RIC* II.1, Nerva 16 (denarius).

Obv: IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P. Head r. laur.

Rev: FORTVNA AVGVST. Fortuna stg. l., holding rudder set on ground in r. hand,
cornucopiae in l.



Photo: J. Armstrong

202.

AG9.

M.A. Gosling
Collection

AE. As. 11.4g, 27.3mm. Rome, 97 CE. *RIC* II, Nerva 79.

Obv: IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P. Head r. laur. of Nerva.

Rev: CONCORDIA [EXERC]ITVVM. Clasped hands. Below, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

203.

E47.

AE. As. 9.7g, 26.5mm. Rome, 97 CE. *RIC* II, Nerva 95.

Obv: IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P II COS III P P. Head r. laur.

Rev: CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM. Clasped hands. Below, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)

Trajan



Photo: G. Morris

204.

E49.

AE. Sestertius. 24.5g, 28.5mm. Rome, 103-111 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 483 (sestertius).

Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Head r. laur. dr.

Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Roma stg. l., in military dress, holding victory in extended r. hand, reversed spear in l. On either side, S C.

[OCRE eHive](#)



Photo: G. Morris

205.
E50.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Sestertius. 25.3g, 33.5mm. Rome, 103-111 CE. *R/C* II, Trajan 503 (sestertius).

Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Head r. laur., with aegis at collar.

Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Pax stg. l., holding branch out and downwards in r. hand, cornucopiae in l., right foot treading down bust of Dacian. On either side, S C.



Photo: G. Morris

206.
E51.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Sestertius. 21.8g, 31.6mm. Rome, 103-111 CE. *R/C* II, Trajan 560.

Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Bust r. laur., with aegis at collar.

Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Dacia std. l., in attitude of mourning, on pile of arms. To l., trophy. In ex., S C.



Photo: G. Morris

207.
E52.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Dupondius. 15.6g, 19.9mm. Rome, 112-114 CE. *R/C* II, Trajan 626.

Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Bust r. rad.

Rev: FELICITAS AVGVST. Felicitas stg. l., raising winged caduceus in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: G. Morris

208.
E53.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Dupondius. 12.1g, 25.7mm. Rome, 114-117 CE. *R/C* II, Trajan 676.

Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC PARTHICO P M TR P COS VI P P. Bust r. rad. dr.

Rev: SENATVS POPVLVSQVE ROMANVS. Trajan striding r., head l., in military dress, between two trophies. In ex., S C.

Hadrian



Photo: G. Morris

209.
E54.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AR. Denarius. 3.1g, 17mm. Rome, 130-133 CE. *R/C* II.3, Hadrian 2501.

Obv: SABINA AVGVSTA HADRIANI AVG P P. Bust r. diad. dr., wearing strophane with hair in queue.

Rev: CONCORDIA AVG. Concordia std. l., holding patera in r. hand, resting l. arm on small figure of Spes.

Antoninus Pius



Photo: G. Morris

210.
E55.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Sestertius. 23.2g, 32.1mm. Rome, 140-144 CE. *R/C* III, Antoninus Pius 623.

Obv: ANTONINVS AVGVSTVS PIVS P P TR P COS III. Head r. laur.

Rev: [ROMAE] AE[TERNAE]. Decastyle temple with seated figure in centre. Statues on roof and in pediment.



Photo: G. Morris

211.
E56.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Sestertius. 23.1g, 29.1mm. Rome, 145-161 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 774.

Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P. Head r. laur.

Rev: COS IIII. Emperor std. l. on platform. Behind, officer stg. l. In front, Liberalitas stg. l., holding account board in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. Below her, citizen stg. r., holding out fold of toga. In ex., LIBERALITAS AVG IIII. On either side, S C.



Photo: G. Morris

212.
E57.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Sestertius. 25.2g, 33.7mm. Rome, 152-153 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 906.

Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XVI. Head r. laur.

Rev: SALVS AVG COS IIII. Salus stg. l., holding patera in r. hand to feed snake coiled round altar to l., sceptre in l. On either side, S C.

Marcus Aurelius



Photo: J. Armstrong

213.
AG21.
M.A. Gosling
Collection

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Sestertius. 21.6g, 30.2mm. Rome, 166 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 931.

Obv: M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX. Head r. laur. of Marcus Aurelius.

Rev: TR POT XX IMP IIII COS III. Winged Victory, half-draped, stg. facing, head r., holding palm in extended r. hand, and with l. hand placing on palm-tree a shield inscribed VIC PAR. On either side, S C. (Rome).



Photo: G. Morris

214.
E60.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Sestertius. 22.6g, 31.3mm. Rome, 166 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 942.
Obv: [M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG] ARM [PARTH (MAX?)]. Head r. laur.
Rev: VICT AVG TR POT XX IMP IIII COS III. Winged Victory, turreted, flying l., holding garland with both hands. On either side, S C.



Photo: G. Morris

215.
E58.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Sestertius. 21.9g, 28.6mm. Rome, 168 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 957.
Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX. Head r. laur.
Rev: TR POT XXII IMP V COS III. Fortuna std. l., holding rudder set on ground in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. Under seat, wheel. In ex., FORT RED. On either side, S C.



Photo: G. Morris

216.
E59.

[OCRE eHive](#)

AE. Sestertius. 26.6g, 29.9mm. Rome, 170-171 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 998.
Obv: IMP M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXV. Head r. laur.
Rev: FIDES EXERCITVVM. Fides stg. l., holding Victory in r. hand, legionary standard in l. In ex., COS III. On either side, S C.

Aurelian



Photo: J. Armstrong

217.

AG13.
M.A. Gosling
Collection

Billon. Radiate. 4g, 20.5mm. Rome or Siscia, 270-275 CE. *RIC* V.1, Aurelian cf. 59, 215, 244.

Obv: IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir. of Aurelian.

Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM. Togate emperor stg. r., clasping hand of Concordia, stg. l. In ex., T*.

[OCRE eHive](#)

‘Barbarous’ Imitation (imitating Gallienus?)



Photo: J. Armstrong

218.

AG19.
M.A. Gosling
Collection

AE. 4.93g, 22.5mm. Probably a ‘barbarous’ imitation of a radiate such as e.g. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus (joint reign) 322 var.

Obv: Garbled legend. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir. resembling an imperial portrait.

Rev: Garbled legend. Figure (Minerva?) stg. l., spear in l. hand (entwined with snake?), object (perhaps meant to be Victory?) held in r.

[OCRE eHive](#)

Constantine II (as Caesar under Constantine I)



Photo: J. Armstrong

219.

AG12.
M.A. Gosling
Collection

AE. AE3. 2.4g, 19.5mm. Trier, 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 479.

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir. of Constantine II.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate with no doors, two turrets, star above. In ex, PTR and dot within crescent.

[OCRE eHive](#)

Urbs Roma (under Constantine I)



Photo: J. Armstrong

220.

E62.

AE. 2.15g, AE3. 16.9mm. Trier, 333-334 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 553.

Obv: VRBS ROMA. Bust l. dr. cuir. of Roma.

Rev: She-wolf std. l., suckling the twins Romulus and Remus, wreath between two stars above. In ex., TRS.

[OCRE eHive](#)

Constantius II



Photo: J. Armstrong

221.

AG14.

M.A. Gosling
Collection

AE. AE3. 2.1g, 19.4mm. Nicomedia, 351-361 CE. *RIC* VIII, Nicomedia cf. 96, 104.

Obv: Traces of D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Bust r. diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: Traces of FEL TEMP REPARATIO. Soldier adv. r., spearing horseman falling from horse r. In ex., SMNB.

[OCRE eHive](#)