Catalogue of Ancient Coins in the Auckland War Memorial Museum Tāmaki Paenga Hira

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Part I

Roman Coins: Republican, Imperial, and Provincial

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Royal Numismatic Society of New Zealand

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Preface

This catalogue is the first part of a short series illustrating the ancient coins kept by the Auckland War Memorial Museum – Tāmaki Paenga Hira. Presented here are the Museum's Roman Republican, Imperial, and Provincial coins. A second part to this series is in preparation, which will illustrate the Museum's coins from the ancient Greek world, along with those of other ancient cultures across Europe, North Africa and West Asia (e.g., Celtic, Numidian, Sasanian, Kushan etc.). Further parts may eventually be produced to illustrate other ancient coins in the Museum's collection, like those of India and China. I hope that Museum staff will find this catalogue of some use, and that it will help to support further numismatic research in Aotearoa New Zealand.

The completion of this catalogue owes much to the work of Auckland Museum staff and other contributors over many years. In November 2023, Auckland Museum began a project to reorganise and digitise a sequence of over 1,400 coins in its ancient Greek and Roman numismatic collection. The project, which was funded in part by the RNSNZ, laid the groundwork for the ongoing task of updating and digitising records for the rest of the Auckland Museum's extensive general numismatic collection, which includes at least 30,000 objects from a wide range of historical periods and cultures around the world. The Greek and Roman coins were selected as an ideal starting point for the project because approximately 1,200 of them had already been identified and recorded in a series of unpublished lists. These lists were produced by Dr Christoph T.H.R. Ehrhardt (1937-2001) of the University of Otago, who completed them in 1991 after about nine years of sporadic work. Ehrhardt, a longtime and very active member of the RNSNZ, had hoped to eventually publish this collection, as he had done for several other collections of ancient coins around New Zealand. For various reasons, however, he was ultimately unable to do so. In light of all this, I would like to acknowledge what a privilege it has been to have had the opportunity to work alongside Auckland Museum staff to bring to completion what Ehrhardt started.

My own work on the collection began in February 2024 when I started researching the coins and their history for my MA at the University of Auckland, co-supervised by Professor Jeremy Armstrong and Auckland Museum's Curator Archaeology, Dr Joshua Emmitt. Building on Ehrhardt's lists and the data compiled during the Museum's reorganisation project, I included a 'quick and dirty' catalogue of the collection as an appendix to my thesis. Much of 2025 and 2026 has been spent tidying that appendix up to produce what is now, I hope, a worthy and useful catalogue. After the seemingly endless process of checking the manuscript, I hope that any remaining errors are minor. The photographs illustrating this catalogue were kindly provided to me by Auckland Museum. I modified the photographs to remove backgrounds and adjust brightness and contrast.

Completing this catalogue would have been impossible without the assistance of several current and former Auckland Museum staff, including Joshua Emmitt, Deirdre Harrison, Baily Vallings, Alexandra Lewis, Freya Markula, Jared Wells, Ian Proctor and the photography team, and many others behind the scenes. I would like to extend my sincerest thanks to them all. I would also like to thank the Royal Numismatic Society of New Zealand for supporting the publication of this catalogue.

L.G. Sheppard-Larsen
Auckland, October 2026

Notes on Using the Catalogue

The collection's Roman Republican coins are listed here according to the order of Michael Crawford's *Roman Republican Coinage* (*RRC*), and the Imperial coins are arranged following the various volumes of Spink's *The Roman Imperial Coinage* (*RIC*). These works serve as the main reference for the Republican and Imperial coins throughout the catalogue. However, the arrangement of the Imperial coins here differs somewhat from the *RIC*, in that in this catalogue they are organised primarily according to the person or entity appearing on the obverse. This means that coins with the portrait of Imperial women and other relatives of a reigning emperor have been given their own sections, and that posthumous issues bearing the portrait of a former emperor will appear in the section assigned to the portrayed ruler. It also means that in this catalogue the coins from Diocletian's reform of 294 CE onward are not arranged according to mint. As for the collection's Roman Provincial coins, these are organised geographically from west to east, beginning in Spain and ending in Egypt, and then according to the reigning emperor, with the Ashmolean Museum's *Roman Provincial Coinage* (*RPC*) serving as the primary reference throughout.

The photographs, Auckland Museum identification numbers, and basic descriptive information for each specimen are presented in the catalogue in the following format:

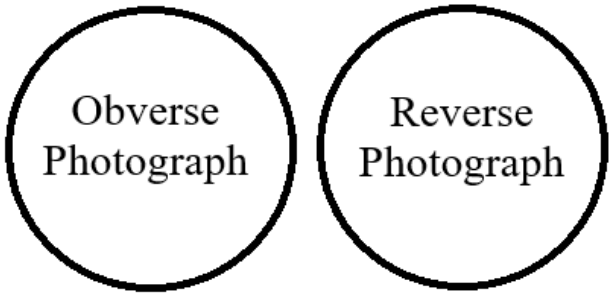


Photo copyright

Catalogue no. Die axis Database link
Museum ID Metal. Denomination. Weight (g), diameter (mm). Mint, Authority, Date. Ref.
Provenance Obv: Obverse description.
Information Rev: Reverse description.

Directly below the bolded catalogue number is an identification number associated with the specimen's individual Auckland Museum record. Auckland Museum uses a system of tripartite numbering for newly created records (e.g., 2026.1.1). The first number indicates the year of acquisition, the second stands for the acquisition count, and the third represents the object's number within that acquisition sequence. Most of the coins presented here have so far only been assigned a temporary accession number, denoted by the presence of an 'x' in place of the second number. Some specimens here have an identification number beginning with an 'N'; this is left over from an older system of numbering used for the Museum's numismatic collection. Despite the variation in numbering systems, all numbers included here can be used to track down the specimen in question using the Auckland Museum collections online website.

To the left of each pair of photographs is the die axis, given in Roman numerals. To the upper right of the photographs is the copyright notice for the images (CC BY 4.0), and to the bottom right is a link to a database giving other examples of the type. In the line below the photographs are provided, in sequence, the coin's metal, denomination, weight in grams, maximum diameter in millimetres, mint, authority, date, and bibliographic references. Bibliographic abbreviations and the works to which they correspond are

presented on pages x-xi. My formatting for the *RIC* references means that, in the catalogue descriptions, either the reigning emperor or the mint will appear as part of the reference; in those instances, I have not included the redundant information earlier in the descriptive line. Descriptions of the obverse and reverse legend and type are given in the lines directly below. Brevity of the descriptions is facilitated by the use of numismatic abbreviations, a list of which are to be found on page ix.

Provenance information is entirely lacking for most specimens in the collection. Where any known donor, hoard, or other provenance details are known for a particular coin, this has been indicated below the object's Auckland Museum identification number. Acquisition dates, if known, are present in the identification number. More information on provenances can be found in recent publications on the collection (see Lewis and Emmitt (2025) 'Counting Money: Rehousing the Greek and Roman Numismatic Collection in the Auckland War Memorial Museum Tāmaki Paenga Hira,' *Heritage* 8(2): 1-12; and Sheppard-Larsen (2025) 'Chris T.H.R. Ehrhardt and the Ancient Greek and Roman Coins in the Auckland War Memorial Museum's Numismatic Collection,' *Papahou: Records of the Auckland Museum* 59: 21-31).

Descriptive Abbreviations

This catalogue uses the following abbreviations for numismatic descriptions:

AV	=	Gold
AR	=	Silver
AE	=	Base metal
r.	=	right
l.	=	left
stg.	=	standing
std.	=	seated
ex.	=	exergue
laur.	=	laureate
diad.	=	diademed
p-diad.	=	pearl-diademed
r-diad.	=	rosette-diademed
rad.	=	radiate
helm.	=	helmeted
dr.	=	draped
cuir.	=	cuirassed

Bibliographic Abbreviations and References

BMC Corinth	Head, B. (1889) *Catalogue of Coins in the British Museum. Corinth, Colonies of Corinth, etc.* London: Trustees of the British Museum.
BMC Palestine	Hill, G. F. (1914) *Catalogue of the Greek Coins of Palestine (Galilee, Samaria and Judaea).* London: Trustees of the British Museum.
BMC Phoenicia	Hill, G. F. (1910) *Catalogue of the Greek Coins of Phoenicia*. London: Trustees of the British Museum.
CRRO	'Coinage of the Roman Republic Online.' American Numismatic Society. URL: https://numismatics.org/crro/.
Klawans	Klawans, Z. H. (1977) *Imitations and Inventions of Roman Coins: Renaissance Medals of Julius Caesar and the Roman Empire*. Santa Monica: Society for International Numismatics.
MANTIS	'MANTIS: A Numismatic Technologies Integration Service.' American Numismatic Society. URL: https://numismatics.org/search.
Milne	Milne, J. G., Kraay, C. M. (1971) *A Catalogue of Alexandrian Coins in the Ashmolean Museum*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
OCRE	'Online Coins of the Roman Empire.' American Numismatic Society. URL: https://numismatics.org/ocre/.
RIC I	Sutherland, C. H. V. (1984) *The Roman Imperial Coinage Volume I, Revised Edition, from 31 BC to AD 69.* London: Spink & Son.
RIC II.1	Carradice, I., Buttrey, T. (2007) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume II, Part 1, Revised Edition, from AD 69 to 96.* London: Spink & Son.
RIC II	Mattingly, H., Sydenham, E. (1926) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume II, Vespasian to Hadrian*. London: Spink & Son.
RIC II.3	Abdy, R., Mittag, P. (2019) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume II, Part 3, Revised Edition, from AD 117 to 138, Hadrian.* London: Spink & Son.
RIC III	Mattingly, H., Sydenham, E. (1930) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume III, Antoninus Pius to Commodus*. London: Spink & Son.
RIC IV	Mattingly, H. B., Sydenham, E., Sutherland, C. H. V. (1986) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume IV, from Pertinax to Uranius Antoninus*. London: Spink & Son.
RIC V.1	Webb, P. H. (1927) *The Roman Imperial Coinage Volume V, Part I, Valerian to Florian*. London: Spink & Son.
RIC V.2	Webb, P. H. (1927) *The Roman Imperial Coinage Volume V, Part II, Probus to Amandus*. London: Spink & Son.
RIC VI	Sutherland, C. H. V. (1967) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume VI, from Diocletian's Reform to the Death of Maximinus*. London: Spink & Son.

RIC VII	Brunn, P. (1966) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume VII, Constantine and Licinius AD 313-337.* London: Spink & Son.
RIC VIII	Kent, J. P. C. (1981) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume VIII, the Family of Constantine I, AD 337-364*. London: Spink & Son.
RIC IX	Pearce, J. (1933) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume IX, Valentinian I – Theodosius I.* London: Spink & Son.
RIC X	Kent, J. (1994) *The Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume X, The Divided Empire and the Fall of the Western Parts, AD 395-491.* London: Spink & Son.
RPC I	'Roman Provincial Coinage Online.' Ashmolean Museum, Oxford. URL: https://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/search/browse?volume_id=1.
RPC II	'Roman Provincial Coinage Online.' Ashmolean Museum, Oxford. URL: https://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/search/browse?volume_id=2.
RPC III	'Roman Provincial Coinage Online.' Ashmolean Museum, Oxford. URL: https://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/search/browse?volume_id=3.
RPC IV.2	'Roman Provincial Coinage Online.' Ashmolean Museum, Oxford. URL: https://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/search/browse?volume_id=5.
RPC IV.3	'Roman Provincial Coinage Online.' Ashmolean Museum, Oxford. URL: https://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/search/browse?volume_id=6.
RPC IV.4	'Roman Provincial Coinage Online.' Ashmolean Museum, Oxford. URL: https://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/search/browse?volume_id=7.
RPC VI	'Roman Provincial Coinage Online.' Ashmolean Museum, Oxford. URL: https://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/search/browse?volume_id=11.
RPC X	'Roman Provincial Coinage Online.' Ashmolean Museum, Oxford. URL: https://rpc.ashmus.ox.ac.uk/search/browse?volume_id=17.
RRC	Crawford, M. H. (1974) *Roman Republican Coinage*. Two volumes. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
SNG Cop 15	Danish National Museum (1944) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum. Corinth.* Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
SNG Cop 43	Jenkins, G. K., Kromann, A. (1979) *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum*. *Spain – Gaul*. Copenhagen: Munksgaard.

Roman Republican Coins (11 AR, 5 AE)



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1. xii CRRO
2024.x.76 AE. Semuncia. 6.5g, 19.3mm. Rome, anonymous, 217-215 BCE. *RRC* 38/7.
Obv: Head r. of Mercury.
Rev: Prow r. Above, ROMA.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. i CRRO
2024.x.87 AE. As. 22.7g, 31.6mm. Rome, anonymous, 157-156 BCE. *RRC* 197-198B/1b.
Obv: Head laur. of Janus. Above, I.
Rev: Prow r. In front, [I].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. iii CRRO
2024.x.77 AE. As. 25.1g, 31.1mm. Rome, Q. Marcius Libo, 148 BCE. *RRC* 215/2a.
Obv: Head laur. of Janus. Above, I.
Rev: Prow r., with donkey stg. r. behind acrostolium. Above, [Q·MARC] (erased). To r., LIB[O] downwards. Below, [R]OM[A].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii CRRO

2024.x.88 AE. As. 24.9g, 33.8mm. Rome, M. Atilius Saranus, 148 BCE. *RRC* 214/2 (a or b).

Obv: Head laur. of Janus. Above, [I].

Rev: Prow r. Above, traces of M·ATIL(I?). Below, [ROMA] (off flan). To l., [I].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. ix CRRO

2024.x.78 AR. Denarius. 3.6g, 19.5mm. Rome, T. Annius Rufus, 144 BCE. *RRC* 221/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind, [X]. Border worn away.

Rev: Jupiter in quadriga r., holding sceptre and reins in l. hand, hurling thunderbolt with r. Below, [AN RVF]. In ex., [ROMA]. Border worn away.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. iii CRRO

2024.x.79 AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 19.2mm. Rome, Sextus Pompeius, 137 BCE. *RRC* 235/1a.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. In front, X. Behind, jug. Dotted border.

Rev: She-wolf r., suckling twins. Behind, wild fig tree with bird on trunk and two birds in upper branches (off flan). To l., Faustulus (his name [FOSTILVS] off flan). To r., SEX·POM. In ex., ROMA. Line border.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. iii CRRO

N14614 AR. Denarius. 3.02g, 18mm. Rome, Q. Minucius Rufus, 122 BCE. *RRC* 277/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. Behind, RVF. In front, X. Dotted border.

Rev: Dioscuri galloping r., both equipped with pileus, shield, cloak, and spear. Below, Q MINV. In ex., [ROMA] (mostly off flan). Dotted border.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. v CRRO

2024.x.80 AR. Denarius. 3.3g, 16.4mm. Rome, M. Cipius, 115-114 BCE. *RRC* 289/1.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Roma. To r. upwards, traces of M·CIPI·M·F. Border of dots.

Rev: Victory in biga r., holding reins in l. hand, filleted palm branch in r. Below, rudder. In ex., [ROMA] (mostly off flan). Dotted border.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. vi CRRO

2024.x.81 AR. Denarius. 3.6g, 21.3mm. Rome, L. Caesius, 112-111 BCE. *RRC* 298/1.

Obv: Bust l. of Apollo, seen from behind, holding thunderbolt in r. hand. In r. field, monogram (A+P). Dotted border.

Rev: Two Lares Praestites sitting facing, each with staff in l. hand. Between them, a dog. Above, bust of Vulcan l. with tongs behind. In l. field, monogram (L+A). In r. field, monogram (R+E). In ex., L·CAESI.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. x CRRO

N14615 AR. Denarius. 3.47g, 19mm. Rome, L. Caecilius Metellus, C. Publicius Malleolus, A. Postumius Albinus, 95-92 BCE. *RRC* 335/3b.

Obv: Head r. helm. of Mars. Above, hammer. In front, X. [Dotted border].

Rev: C·MAL to r. upwards. Naked warrior stg. l., r. foot on cuirass, holding spear in r. hand. To l., trophy. To r., prow.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. ii CRRO

2024.x.82 AR. Denarius. 3.7g, 20.1mm. Rome, C. Gargonius, Ogulnius, M. Vergilius, 86 BCE. *RRC* 350A/2.

Obv: Head r. of Apollo in oak wreath. Below, thunderbolt. Dotted border.

Rev: Jupiter in quadriga r., holding reins in l. hand, thunderbolt in r. Dotted border.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. vii CRRO

2024.x.83 AR. Denarius. 3.9g, 20.5mm. Rome, C. Gargonius, Ogulnius, M. Vergilius, 86 BCE. *RRC* 350A/2.

Obv: Head r. of Apollo in oak wreath. Below, thunderbolt. Dotted border.

Rev: Jupiter in quadriga r., holding reins in l. hand, thunderbolt in r. Dotted border.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

13. vii CRRO
2024.x.84 AR. Denarius. 3.5g, 19.8mm. Rome, Mn. Fonteius, 85 BCE. *RRC* 353/1c.
Obv: Head r. laur. of Apollo. Below, thunderbolt. To l., MN·FONTEI; to r., C·F. Dotted border.
Rev: Cupid riding goat r. Above, two pilei of Castor and Pollux, each surmounted with star. In ex., thyrsus. All enclosed within wreath. Dotted border.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

14. vi CRRO
2024.x.85 AR. Denarius. 3.6g, 16.9mm. Rome, L. Aemilius Lepidus Paullus, 62 BCE. *RRC* 415/1.
Obv: PAVLLVS·LEPIDVS·CONCORDIA. Head r. diad. and veiled of Concordia. Dotted border.
Rev: Trophy. Above, TER. To l., three captives (King Perseus of Macedon and his sons). To r., L. Aemilius Paullus stg. l., wearing toga. In ex., [PAVLLVS] off flan. Dotted border.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

15. iii CRRO
2024.x.86 AR. Denarius. 4.1g, 18.3mm. Rome, C. Considius Paetus, 46 BCE. *RRC* 465/2a.
Obv: Head r. laur. of Apollo. Behind, A. Dotted border.
Rev: Curule chair, garlanded, with wreath set upon it. Above, C. CONSIDI. In ex., [PAETI]. Dotted border.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

16. i CRRO
2024.x.89 AE. As. 15.4g, 30.6mm. Italian mint, Octavian, ca. 38 BCE. *RRC* 535/2; *RPC* I, 621.
Obv: DIVI·F. Head r. bareheaded of Octavian wearing short beard. Below chin, star.
Rev: DIVOS / IVLIVS within wreath.

Roman Imperial Coins

Augustus (1 AR, 9 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. iii OCRE
2024.x.1301 AE. Dupondius. 6.5g, 24.3mm. Rome, C. Plotius Rufus, 15 BCE. *RIC* I, Augustus 388.
Obv: AVGVSTVS/TRIBVNIC/POTEST within wreath.
Rev: C PLOTIVS RVFVS IIIVIR A A A F F, around SC.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. viii OCRE
2024.x.92 AE. As. 9g, 24.9mm. Rome, C. Plotius Rufus, 15 BCE. *RIC* I, Augustus 389.
Obv: Traces of CAESAR AVGVSTVS TRIBVNIC POTEST. Head r. bareheaded.
Rev: Traces of C PLOTIVS RVFVS IIIVIR AAAFF around SC.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii OCRE
2024.x.93 AE. As. 9.7g, 25.5mm. Rome, M. Salvius Otho, ca. 7 BCE. *RIC* I, Augustus 432.
Obv: [CAESAR AVGV]ST PONT MAX TR[IBVNIC POT]. Head l. bareheaded.
Rev: M SALVIVS OTHO IIIVIR A A A F F around SC.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. vi OCRE

2024.x.95 AR. Denarius. 3.7g, 19.1mm. Lugdunum, 2 BCE– 4 CE. *RIC* I, Augustus 207.

Obv: CAESAR [AVGVSTVS DIVI F] PATER PATRIAE. Head r. laur.

Rev: [AVGVSTI F COS] DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Gaius and Lucius Caesar stg. facing, Each resting hand on shield and spear. Between them: to l., simpulum (facing r.) and to r., lituus (facing l.). In ex., CL CA[ESARES].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. ix OCRE

2024.x.100 AE. As. 10.2g, 26.9mm. Lugdunum, 10-6 BCE. *RIC* I, Augustus 230.

Obv: CAESAR PONT MAX. Head r. laur.

Rev: Altar decorated with corona civica, laurels, and nude male figures, flanked by winged Victories holding wreaths. In ex., ROM ET A[VG].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. iii OCRE

2024.x.90 AE. As. 9.8g, 26.3mm. Nemausus, 10-14 CE. *RIC* I, Augustus 160.

Obv: Back-to-back heads of Augustus (l. laur.) and Agrippa (r. laur. in rostral crown). Above, IMP. Below, DIVI F. On either side, P P.

Rev: COL NEM. Crocodile r. chained to palm with long vertical fronds and tip l. In top l. field, wreath with long ties.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. ii [OCRE]

2024.x.91 AE. As. 24.6mm, 12.1g. Nemausus, 10-14 CE. *RIC* I, Augustus 160.

Obv: Back-to-back heads of Augustus (l. laur.) and Agrippa (r. laur. in rostral crown). Above, IMP. Below, DIVI F. On either side, P P.

Rev: COL NEM. Crocodile r. chained to palm with long vertical fronds and tip l. In top l. field, wreath with long ties.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.94 AE. As. 10.7g, 29.9mm. Rome, 11-12 CE. *RIC* I, Augustus 471.

Obv: IMP CAESAR DIVI F AVGVSTVS IM[P XX]. Bust l. bareheaded.

Rev: PONTIF MAXIM TRIBVN POT XX[XI]III around SC.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.96 AE. As. 9.7g, 29.4mm. Rome, posthumous, struck under Tiberius, 22-30 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 81.

Obv: DIVVS AVGVSTVS PATER. Head l. rad. of Augustus.

Rev: Square altar. On either side, S C. Below, PROVIDENT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. vii [OCRE]
2024.x.97 AE. As. 10.5g, 29.3mm. Rome, posthumous, struck under Tiberius, 22-30 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 81.
Obv: DIVVS AVGVSTVS PATER. Head l. rad. of Augustus.
Rev: Square altar. On either side, S C. Below, PROVIDENT.

Tiberius (1 AV, 1 AR, 6 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.98 AE. As. 11.5g, 29.4mm. Rome, reign of Augustus, 10-11 CE. *RIC* I, Augustus 469.
Obv: TI CAESAR AVGVST F IMPERAT V. Head r. bareheaded of Tiberius.
Rev: PONTIFE[X T]RIBV[N PO]TESTATE XII, around SC.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vii [OCRE]
2024.x.99 AE. As. 10.1g, 27.3mm. Lugdunum, reign of Augustus, 12-14 CE. *RIC* I, Augustus 245.
Obv: TI CAESAR AVGVST F IMPERAT VII. Head r. laur. of Tiberius.
Rev: Altar decorated with corona civica, laurels, and nude male figures, flanked by winged Victories holding wreaths. In ex., ROM ET AVG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vii OCRE

N0405 AV. Aureus. 7.4g, 19.1mm. Lugdunum, 14-37 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 29.

Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Head r. laur.

Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Female figure, dr., std. r. on chair with ornamented legs, holding branch in l. hand, inverted spear in r. Single line below chair.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. vi OCRE

2024.x.101 AR. Denarius. 3.7g, 18.3mm. Lugdunum, 14-37 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 30.

Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Head r. laur.

Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Female figure, dr., std. r. on chair with ornamented legs, holding branch in l. hand, inverted spear in r. Single line below chair.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii OCRE

2024.x.102 AE. As. 10.5g, 27.2mm. 15-16 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 36.

Obv: TI CAESAR DIV[I AVG F] AVGVSTVS IMP VII. Head l. bareheaded.

Rev: [PONTIF M]AXIM TRIBVN POTEST X[VII]. Female figure, dr., veiled, std. r., resting feet on stool, holding patera in r. hand, sceptre in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.106 AE. As. 10.8g, 29.2mm. Rome, 34-35 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 53.

Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVST IMP VIII. Head l. laur.

Rev: PONTIF MAXIM TRIBVN POTEST XXXVI around S C on either side of winged caduceus.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.107 AE. As. 9.1g, 26.7mm. Rome, 35-36 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 59.

Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVST IMP VIII. Head l. laur.

Rev: PONTIF MAXIM TRIBVN POTEST XXXVII around winged caduceus, with S C on either side.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.108 AE. As. 10.4g, 27.3mm. Rome, 35-36 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 59.

Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVST IMP VIII. Head l. laur.

Rev: PONTIF MAXIM TRIBVN POTEST XXXVII around winged caduceus, with S C on either side.

Drusus (son of Tiberius) (2 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. i OCRE
2024.x.103 AE. As. 8.6g, 28.6mm. Rome, 22-23 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 45.
Obv: [DRVSVS CAES]AR TI AVG [F DIVI AVG N]. Head l. bareheaded of Drusus.
Rev: PONTIF T[RIB]VN POTEST ITER, around S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.104 AE. Sestertius. 22.4g, 34.7mm. Rome, 22-23 CE. *RIC* I, Tiberius 42.
Obv: Confronting heads of two infant boys (Drusus' sons) emerging from two crossed cornuacopiae, with winged caduceus between them.
Rev: [DR]VSVS CAES[AR TI AVG F DIVI AVG N PONT TR POT II] around SC.

Gaius (Caligula) (4 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. v OCRE
2024.x.109 AE. Sestertius. 19.3g, 35.7mm. Rome, 37-38 CE. *RIC* I, Gaius/Caligula 33.
Obv: C CAESAR AVG GERMANICVS PON M TR POT. Head l. laur.
Rev: AGRIPPINA DRVSILLA IVLIA. Gaius' three sisters stg. facing, personified as Securitas (Agrippina), Concordia (Drusilla), and Fortuna (Julia), each holding a cornucopiae in l. hand. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. v [OCRE]

2024.x.110 AE. As. 8.9g, 28.4mm. Rome, 37-38 CE. *RIC* I, Gaius/Caligula 38.

Obv: C CAESAR AVG GERMANICVS PON M TR POT. Head l. bareheaded.

Rev: VESTA. Vesta, veiled, std. l., holding patera in r. hand, sceptre in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii(?) [OCRE]

2024.x.111 AE. As. 9g, 28.2mm. Prob. Rome, 37-38 CE. *RIC* I, cf. Gaius/Caligula 38.

Obv: Counterclockwise legend: C CAESAR AVG GERMANICVS [PON M TR POT(?)]. Head l. bareheaded.

Rev: Completely worn away, but probably: VESTA. Vesta, veiled, std. l., holding patera in r. hand, sceptre in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. v [OCRE]

2024.x.105 AE. As. 9.7g, 28.7mm. Rome, 37-41 CE. *RIC* I, Gaius/Caligula 58.

Obv: [M A]GRIPPA L F COS III]. Head l. of Agrippa in rostral crown.

Rev: Neptune stg. l., holding trident in l. hand, dolphin in r. On either side, S C.

Agrippina the Elder (1 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.112 AE. Sestertius. 23.7g, 34.3mm. Rome, 37-41 CE. *RIC* I, Gaius/Caligula 55.
Obv: AGRIPPINA M F MAT C CAESARIS AVGVSTI. Bust r. dr. of Agrippina the Elder, wearing hair in queue falling down neck.
Rev: S P Q R MEMORIAE AGRIPPINAE. Ornamented carpentum carriage drawn r. by two mules.

Claudius (1 AV, 6 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vii OCRE
2024.x.119 AE. Quadrans. 3.3g, 16.8mm. Rome, 41 CE. *RIC* I, Claudius 84.
Obv: TI C[LAVDIVS] CAESA[R AVG] around modius on three legs.
Rev: PON M TR P IMP COS DES IT around S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.118 AE. As. 9.9g, 30.6mm. Rome, 41-50 CE. *RIC* I, Claudius 97.
Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M [TR P IMP]. Head l. bareheaded.
Rev: LIBERTAS AVGVSTA. Libertas stg. r., holding pileus in r. hand, extending l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vii OCRE
2024.x.114 AE. Sestertius. 16.4g, 31.3mm. Rome, 41-50 CE. *RIC* I, Claudius 99.
Obv: [TI CLAVDIVS CA]ESAR [AVG] P M TR P IMP. Head r. laur.
Rev: [SPES] AVGV[STA]. Spes adv. l., holding flower in r. hand, raising skirt with l. In ex., [SC].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. vi OCRE
2024.x.116 AE. Dupondius. 10.3g, 27.0mm. Rome, 41-50 CE. *RIC* I, Claudius 95.
Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M [TR P IMP]. Head l. bareheaded.
Rev: CONST[ANTIAE A]VGVSTI. Constantia stg. l., in military attire, holding upright spear in l. hand, r. hand raised. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. v OCRE
N0403 AV. Aureus. 7.5g, 19.3mm. Rome, 44 CE. *RIC* I, Claudius 27.
Obv: TI CLAVD CAESAR AVG P M TR P IIII. Head r. laur.
Rev: PACI AVGVSTAE. Winged Pax/Nemesis adv. r., pointing caduceus at snake before her with l. hand, holding out fold of dress with r.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. v [OCRE]

2024.x.117 AE. As. 10.1g, 28.9mm. Rome, 50-54 CE. *RIC* I, Claudius 113.
Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP P P. Head l. bareheaded.
Rev: LIBERTAS AVGVSTA. Libertas stg. r., holding pileus in r. hand, extending l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.115 AE. As. 10.1g, 27.7mm. Rome, 50-54 CE. *RIC* I, Claudius 116.
Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M [TR P IMP P P]. Head l. bareheaded.
Rev: Minerva adv. r., raising spear in r. hand, shield on l. arm. On either side, S C.

Nero (1 AV, 9 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.120 AE. Sestertius. 20.8g, 34.4mm. Rome, 62-68 CE. *RIC* I, Nero 178.
Obv: NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GER P M TR P IMP P P. Head r. laur.
Rev: Above, AVGVSTI. Below, S POR OST C. View of the harbour at Ostia. Above, statue of Neptune set on lighthouse. Below, Tiber reclining l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. v [OCRE]

2024.x.121 AE. As. 10.2g, 27.7mm. Rome, 62-68 CE. *RIC* I, Nero 306.

Obv: NERO CAESAR AVG GERM IMP. Head r. laur.

Rev: PACE P R VBIQ PARTA IANVM CLVSIT. Temple of Janus with latticed window to l. and garlanded double doors to r. On either side, S C. (Rome)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.122 AE. As. 11g, 29.8mm. Rome, 62-68 CE. *RIC* I, Nero 306.

Obv: NERO CAESAR AVG GERM IMP. Head r. laur.

Rev: PACE P R VBIQ PARTA IANVM CLVSIT. Temple of Janus with latticed window to l. and garlanded double doors to r. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.123 AE. As. 11.6g, 27.3mm. Rome, 62-68 CE. *RIC* I, Nero 347.

Obv: IMP NERO CAESAR AVG GERM. Head r. laur.

Rev: Covered by greyish deposit. [PACE P R VB]IQ PARTA [IANVM CLVSIT]. Temple of Janus with latticed window to l. and garlanded double doors to r. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. v [OCRE]

2024.x.124 AE. As. 10.7g, 27.5mm. Rome, 62-68 CE. *RIC* I, Nero 310.

Obv: NERO CAESAR AVG GERM IMP. Head l. laur.

Rev: PACE P R VBIQ PARTA IANVM CLVSIT. Temple of Janus with latticed window to r. and garlanded double doors to l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.125 AE. As. 10.5g, 27.7mm. Rome, 62-68 CE. *RIC* I, Nero 312.

Obv: NERO CAESAR AVG GERM IMP. Head r. laur.

Rev: Victory adv. l., both hands holding shield inscribed SPQR. On either side, S C.



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7. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.126 AE. As. 8.9g, 28.1mm. Lugdunum, 62-68 CE. *RIC* I, Nero 605.

Obv: IMP NERO CAESAR AVG P MAX TR P P P. Head r. bareheaded, small globe at point of neck.

Rev: Victory adv. l., both hands holding shield inscribed SPQR. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. vi OCRE
2024.x.127 AE. As. 8.8g, 28.2mm. Lugdunum, 62-68 CE. *RIC* I, Nero 605.
Obv: IMP NERO CAESAR AVG P MAX TR P P P. Head r. bareheaded, small globe at point of neck (?).
Rev: Victory adv. l., both hands holding shield inscribed SPQR. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. vi OCRE
2024.x.128 AE. Quadrans. 3g, 19.1mm. Rome, 62-68 CE. *RIC* I, Nero 320.
Obv: NERO CLAVD CAES AVG GER around owl stg. r. upon altar, wings spread.
Rev: P M TR P IMP P P, around olive branch with S C on either side.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. vi OCRE
N0404 AV. Aureus. 7.0g, 19.3mm. Rome, 64-65 CE. *RIC* I, Nero 52.
Obv: NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Head r. laur.
Rev: IVPPITER CVSTOS. Jupiter std. l., holding thunderbolt in r. hand, sceptre in l.

Vespasian (1 AR, 11 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.130 AE. Sestertius. 23.6g, 3.33mm. Rome, 71 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 157.
Obv: IMP CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M TR P P P COS III. Head r. laur.
Rev: FORT[VNAE] REDVCI. Fortuna stg. l., holding branch and rudder on globe in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.131 AE. Sestertius. 25.8g, 33.4mm. Rome, 71 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 233.
Obv: IMP CAES VESPAS AVG P M TR P P P COS III. Head r. laur.
Rev: [IVDAEA] CAPTA. Judaea, dr. and veiled, std. r. on cuirass, in attitude of mourning. Behind, palm tree with, to l., captive stg. r. with shield and weapons behind.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi OCRE
2024.x.132 AE. Dupondius. 17.2g, 28.6mm. Rome, 71 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 270.
Obv: IMP CAES VESPASIAN AVG COS III. Head r. rad.
Rev: [FORTV]NAE [REDV]CI. Fortuna stg. l., holding branch and rudder on globe in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. On either side, S C.



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4. vi OCRE
2024.x.139 AE. Dupondius. 10.9g, 27.4mm. Lugdunum, 72 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 1198.
Obv: IMP CAESAR V[ES]PASIAN AVG COS IIII. Head r. rad.
Rev: VICTORIA NAVALIS. Victory stg. r. on prow, holding wreath in r. hand, palm over l. shoulder. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. vi OCRE
2024.x.133 AE. As. 10.8g, 25.3mm. Rome, 72-73 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 401.
Obv: IMP CAES VESPASIAN AVG P P COS IIII. Head r. laur.
Rev: FELICITAS [P]VBLICA. Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. vi OCRE
2024.x.135 AE. As. 9.9g, 27.9mm. Rome, 74 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 721.
Obv: IMP CAES VESP AVG P M T P COS V CENS. Head r. laur.
Rev: AEQVITAS AVGVST. Aequitas stg. l., holding scales in r. hand and long staff in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.134 AE. As. 7.8g, 27.2mm. Rome, 74 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 727.

Obv: IMP CAES VESP AVG P M T P COS V CENS. Head r. laur.

Rev: PAX AVGVST. Pax stg. l., resting l. elbow on column, holding caduceus in extended r. hand, branch in l. On either side, S C.



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8. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.136 AE. As. 10g, 28.4mm. Rome, ca. 74 CE. *RIC* II.1, cf. Vespasian 727.

Obv: Perhaps IMP CAES VESP AVG P M T P COS V CENS. Head r. laur. Details obscure.

Rev: Perhaps PAX AVGVST. Pas stg. l., resting l. elbow on column, holding caduceus in extended r. hand, branch in l. On either side, S C. Details obscure.



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9. vii [OCRE]

2024.x.141 AE. Dupondius. 10.9g, 27.3mm. Rome, 74 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 759.

Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Head l. laur.

Rev: PON MAX TR POT P P C[OS] V CENS. Winged caduceus between crossed cornuacopiae.



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10. xi [OCRE]

2024.x.140 AE. As. 7.7g, 23.6mm. Rome, ca. 74 CE. *RIC* II.1, cf. Vespasian 1572.

Obv: Legend worn off. Head r. laur. Edge of flan bevelled.

Rev: Laurel wreath around S C.



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11. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.129 AR. Denarius. 3.4g, 19.2mm. Rome, 77-78 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 943.

Obv: Legend counterclockwise: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: COS VIII. Pair of yoked oxen l.



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12. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.137 AE. As. 11.9g, 27.4mm. Rome, ca. 73-79 CE. *RIC* II.1, cf. Vespasian 596, 713, 816, 884, 896, 995, 1009, 1091.

Obv: Legend counterclockwise: IMP CAES [---]. Head r. laur. Details obscure.

Rev: Spes adv. l., holding flower in r. hand, raising skirt with l. On either side, SC.

Titus (3)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.138 AE. As. 10.7g, 27.3 mm. Rome, reign of Vespasian, 77-78 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 1031.
Obv: [T CAE]SAR VESPASIANVS TR [P COS] VI. Head r. laur. of Titus.
Rev: Spes adv. l., holding flower in r. hand, raising skirt with l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.145 AE. Sestertius. 20.6g, 34.6mm. Rome, 80 CE. *RIC* II.1, Titus 149.
Obv: IMP T CAES VESP AVG P M TR P P P COS VIII. Head l. laur.
Rev: IVD [CAP]. Palm tree. To l., Judaea std. l., in attitude of mourning, on pile of arms. To r., captive stg. r., looking back. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vii OCRE
2024.x.146 AE. As. 10g, 27.5mm. Rome, 80-81 CE. *RIC* II.1, Titus 461.
Obv: DIVVS AVGVSTVS PATER. Head l. rad. of Divus Augustus.
Rev: IMP T VESP AVG RESTITVIT. Eagle l., head r., wings open, on globe. On either side, S C.

Domitian (1 AR, 16 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.142 AE. As. 10.3g, 27.7mm. Lugdunum, reign of Vespasian, 77-78 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 1290.
Obv: CAESAR AVG F DOMITIANVS COS V. Head r. laur. of Domitian.
Rev: Spes adv. l., flower in r. hand, raising skirt with l. On either side, SC.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.143 AE. As. 9.3g, 26.8mm. Lugdunum, reign of Vespasian, 77-78 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 1290.
Obv: CAESAR AVG F DOMITIANVS COS V. Head r. laur. of Domitian.
Rev: Spes adv. l., flower in r. hand, raising skirt with l. On either side, SC.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi OCRE
2024.x.1352 AE. As. 7.3g, 27.81mm. Lugdunum, reign of Vespasian, 77-78 CE. *RIC* II.1, Vespasian 1290.
Obv: CAESAR AVG F DOMITIANVS COS V. Head r. laur. of Domitian.
Rev: Spes adv. l., flower in r. hand, raising skirt with l. On either side, SC.



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4. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.150 AE. As. 12.3g, 27.5mm. Rome, 81 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 87.

Obv: IMP [CAES DIV]I VESP F DOMITIAN AVG P M. Head r. laur.

Rev: TR P [COS VII] DES VIII P P. Minerva adv. r., raising spear in r. hand, holding shield in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. vii [OCRE]

2024.x.151 AE. As. 13.1g, 27.8mm. Rome, 81 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 87.

Obv: IMP CAES DIVI VESP F DOMITIAN AVG P M. Head r. laur.

Rev: TR P COS V[II DES VIII] P P. Minerva adv. r., raising spear in r. hand, holding shield in l. On either side, S C.



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6. iv [OCRE]

2024.x.149 AE. Sestertius. 23.9g, 29.1mm. Rome, 82 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 105.

Obv: [IMP CAES DIVI VESP F DOMIT[IAN AVG P M]. Head r. laur.

Rev: [IMP XXII] COS [XVII CENS P P P]. Minerva stg. l., holding spear in r. hand. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.152 AE. Dupondius. 13.7g, 28.0mm. Rome, 82 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 108.

Obv: IMP [CAES DIV]I VESP F DOMITIAN AVG P M. Head r. laur.

Rev: [TR P COS VI]II DES VIIII P P. Minerva stg. l., holding thunderbolt in r. hand, spear in l., shield resting at her side. On either side, S C.



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8. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.153 AE. Sestertius. 18.8g, 32.1mm. Rome, 85 CE. *RIC* II.1, cf. Domitian 352.

Obv: Legend mostly effaced: [IMP CAES DOMIT A]VG GERM CO[S XI CENS POT P P]. Head r. laur., wearing aegis. Details obscure.

Rev: Legend effaced: [IOVI VICTORI]. Jupiter std. l., holding Victory in r. hand, long sceptre in l. In ex., [S C]. Details obscure.



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9. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.154 AE. Sestertius. 23.9g, 34.5mm. Rome, 85 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 365.

Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XI CENS POT P P. Bust r. laur., wearing aegis.

Rev: Victory stg. r., l. foot on helmet, inscribing [DE] G[ER] upon shield attached to trophy. To r., Germania std. r. in attitude of mourning. On either side, S C.



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10. vi OCRE
2024.x.155 AE. As. 8.2g, 27.2mm. Rome, 85 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 383.
Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XI CENS POT P P. Bust r. laur., wearing aegis.
Rev: [MONETA] AVGVST. Moneta stg. l., holding scales in extended r. hand, cornucopiae in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. vi OCRE
2024.x.156 AE. As. 8.7g, 27.8mm. Rome, 85 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 383.
Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS IX CENS POT P P. Bust r. laur., wearing aegis.
Rev: [MONETA AVGVST]. Moneta stg. l., holding scales in extended r. hand, cornucopiae in l. On either side, S C. Details obscure.



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12. vi OCRE
2024.x.157 AE. As. 8.8g, 29.3mm. Rome, 85 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 379.
Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GER[M COS XI CENS POT P P]. Bust r. laur., wearing aegis.
Rev: FIDEI [PVBLICAE]. Fides stg. r., holding corn ears in r. hand, basket of fruit in l. On either side, S C.



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13. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.147 AR. Denarius. 3.1g, 19.8mm. Rome, 88 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 562.
Obv: IMP CAES DOMITIAN AVG GERMANICVS. Head r. laur.
Rev: COS XIIII. Minerva adv. r., raising spear in r. hand, shield in l.



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14. vii [OCRE]

2024.x.158 AE. As. 7.8g, 28.9mm. Rome, 88-89 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 648.
Obv: IMP C[AES] DO[MIT AV]G GERM COS XIIII CENS PER P P. Head r. laur.
Rev: FORT[VN]AE AVGVSTI. Fortuna stg. l., holding rudder in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C.



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15. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.159 AE. Dupondius. 11.1g, 28.1mm. Rome, 90-91 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 706.
Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XV CENS PER P P. Head r. rad.
Rev: VIRTVTI AVGVSTI. Virtus stg. r., resting l. foot on helmet, holding spear in r. hand, parazonium in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

16. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.160 AE. As. 10.4g, 28.3mm. Rome, 90-91 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 707.
Obv: [IMP CAES DOMIT AV]G GERM COS XV CENS PER P P. Head r. laur.
Rev: FORTVNAE [AVG]VSTI. Fortuna stg. l., holding rudder in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

17. vi [RPC]
N4603 AE. As. xg, 27mm. Rome, Domitian, 92-94 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 757.
Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XVI CENS PER P P. Head r. laur.
Rev: VIRTVTI AVGVSTI. Virtus stg. r., resting foot on helmet, holding spear in r. hand, parazonium in l. On either side, S C.

Nerva (2 AR, 2 AE)



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1. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.161 AR. Denarius. 2.9g, 18.3mm. Rome, 96 CE. *RIC* II, Nerva 3 (denarius).
Obv: IMP NERVA CAES [AVG P] M TR P COS II P P. Head r. laur.
Rev: CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM. Two clasped right hands holding legionary eagle resting on prow l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.162 AE. Sestertius. 23.2g, 32.5mm. Rome, 97 CE. *RIC* II, Nerva 80.
Obv: IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P. Head r. laur.
Rev: CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM. Two clasped right hands holding legionary eagle resting on prow l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi OCRE
2024.x.163 AE. As. 10.2g, 28.0mm. Rome, 97 CE. *RIC* II, Nerva 83 (as).
Obv: IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P. Head r. laur.
Rev: FORTVNA AVGVST. Fortuna stg. l., holding rudder in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. vi OCRE
2024.x.148 AR. Denarius. 3g, 18.5mm. Rome, 95-96 CE. *RIC* II.1, Domitian 790.
Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P XV. Head r. laur.
Rev: IMP XXII COS XVII CENS P P P. Minerva stg l., spear in r. hand.

Trajan (7 AR, 12 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vii OCRE
2024.x.164 AR. Denarius. 3.4g, 18.8mm. Rome, 98-99 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 10.
Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM. Head r. laur.
Rev: P M TR P COS II P P. Victory std. l., holding patera in r. hand, palm in l.



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2. vi OCRE
2024.x.165 AR. Denarius. 3.3g, 18.2mm. Rome, 98-99 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 11.
Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM. Head r. laur.
Rev: PONT MAX TR POT COS II. Abundantia std. l. on chair with crossed cornuacopiae as arms, holding sceptre in r. hand.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vii OCRE
2024.x.166 AR. Denarius. 3g, 19.2mm. Rome, 98-99 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 21.
Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM. Head r. laur.
Rev: PONT MAX TR POT COS II. Vesta stg. l., holding patera in r. hand, torch in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.170 AE. Sestertius. 28.6g, 35.1mm. Rome, 101-102 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 432.
Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM P M. Head r. laur.
Rev: TR POT COS IIII P P. Pax std. l. on throne, holding branch in extended r. hand, sceptre in l. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.171 AE. As. 10.6g, 29.9mm. Rome, 101-102 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 434.
Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM P M. Head r. laur.
Rev: TR POT COS IIII. Victory adv. l., holding shield inscribed S P Q R in r. hand. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.172 AE. As. 8.9g, 26.1mm. Rome, 101-102 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 434.
Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM P M. Head r. laur.
Rev: TR POT COS IIII. Victory adv. l., holding shield inscribed S P Q R in r. hand. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.173 AE. Dupondius. 12.9g, 28.3mm. Rome, 103 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 454.

Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM [---]. Head r. rad.

Rev: TR P [VII IMP] IIII [COS] V P P. Abundantia std. l. on chair with crossed cornuacopiae as arms, holding sceptre in r. hand. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.174 AE. Dupondius. 11.6g, 27.8mm. Rome, 103 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 454.

Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM [---]. Head r. rad.

Rev: TR P [VII IMP] IIII [COS] V P P. Abundantia std. l. on chair with crossed cornuacopiae as arms, holding sceptre in r. hand. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1350 AE. Sestertius. 10.5g, 26.87mm. Rome, 103 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 455.

Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM DACICVS P M. Bust r. laur., with aegis.

Rev: TR P VII IMP IIII COS V P P. Pax std. l. on throne, holding branch in extended r. hand, sceptre in l. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. vii OCRE
2024.x.167 AR. Denarius. 3.2g, 18.6mm. Rome, 103-111 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 121.
Obv: [IMP TRA]IANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Bust r. laur., slight drapery on l. shoulder.
Rev: COS V P P S P Q V R OPTIMO PRINC. Felicitas stg. l., caduceus in extended r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. vi OCRE
2024.x.168 AR. Denarius. 3.3g, 19.5mm. Rome, 103-111 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 128.
Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG G[E]R DAC P M TR P. Bust r. laur., slight drapery on l. shoulder.
Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC. Victory stg. l., holding wreath in r. hand, palm in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. vi OCRE
2024.x.169 AR. Denarius. 3.3g, 18.1mm. Rome, 103-111 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 218.
Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Bust r. laur., slight drapery on l. shoulder.
Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Dacia std. r. on shield, mourning. Below, curved sword.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

13. vi OCRE
2024.x.175 AE. Sestertius. 22g, 33.4mm. Rome, 103-111 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 465.
Obv: IMP C[AE]S [NE]RV[A]E TRAIA[NO A]VG [GER DA]C P M TR P COS V P P. Head r. laur.
Rev: S P [Q R OPTIMO PRI]NCIPI. Arabia stg. facing, head l., branch in r. hand, staff in l. By r. foot, camel. In ex., ARA[B] ADQ. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

14. vi OCRE
2024.x.176 AE. Sestertius. 23.4g, 33.6mm. Rome, 103-111 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 485 (sestertius).
Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Head r. laur., slight drapery on neck.
Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO [PRIN]CIPI. Roma stg. l., holding Victory on extended r. hand, spear in l. At foot, Dacian kneeling r. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

15. vi OCRE
2024.x.177 AE. Sestertius. 24.2g, 32.9mm. Rome, 103-111 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 515 (sestertius).
Obv: [IMP CAES NERVAE] TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR [P COS V] P P. Bust r. laur.
Rev: S P [Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI]. Salus stg. l., feeding snake twined around altar. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

16. vi OCRE

2024.x.1351 AR. Denarius. 3g, 19.03mm. Rome, 114-117 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 334.

Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIAN OPTIM AVG GERM DAC. Bust r. laur. dr.

Rev: PARTHICO P M TR P COS VI S P Q R. Virtus stg. r. in military dress, vertical inverted spear in r. hand, parazonium upright in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

17. vi OCRE

2024.x.178 AE. Sestertius. 23.9g, 33.4mm. Rome, 114-117 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 667.

Obv: [IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO] AVG GER [DAC PARTHICO P M TR P COS VI P P]. Bust r. laur. dr. Details obscure.

Rev: Legend effaced: [REX PARTHIS DATVS]. Emperor stg. l. on platform, with prefect behind. In front, King Parthamaspates stg. l., facing Parthia kneeling r. In ex., S C. Details obscure.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

18. vi OCRE

2024.x.179 AE. Sestertius. 21.4g, 32.0mm. Rome, 114-117 CE. *RIC* II, Trajan 667.

Obv: [IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG G]ER DAC PARTHI[CO P M TR P COS VI P P]. Bust r. laur. dr. Details obscure.

Rev: Legend effaced: [REX PARTHIS DATVS]. Emperor stg. l. on platform, with prefect behind. In front, King Parthamaspates stg. l., facing Parthia kneeling r. In ex., S C. Details obscure.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

19. vi OCRE
2024.x.180 AE. Sestertius. 23.8g, 34.5mm. Rome, 98-105 CE. Reference uncertain.
Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG [---]. Head r. laur.
Rev: Practically worn smooth. Faint outline of, perhaps, a draped figure stg. l.

Hadrian (6 AR, 24 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.1409 AE. Dupondius. 8.4g, 26.08mm. Rome, 117-118 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian cf. e.g. 40, 153.
R. C. Benton Obv: Legend illegible. Bust r. rad.
Rev: Legend in margin illegible. Fortuna std. l. on throne, rudder in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In ex., FORT RED. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.187 AE. Sestertius. 25.3g, 33.2mm. Rome, 119-120 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 254.
Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIANVS HADRIANVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr.
Rev: Legend erased: [PONT MAX TR POT COS III]. Roma std. l. on cuirass, r. foot on helmet, holding Victory on extended r. hand, upright spear in l. Behind her, shield. In ex., SC.



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3. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.703 AE. Dupondius. 11.6g, 26.66mm. Rome, 119-122. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 280.

Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIANVS AVG P M TR P COS III. Bust r. rad. dr.

Rev: VIRTVTI AVGVSTI. Virtus stg. r., wearing helmet and military attire, l. foot resting on helmet, spear in r. hand, parazonium in l. On either side, S C.



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4. vii [OCRE]

2024.x.181 AR. Denarius. 3.1g, 18.3mm. Rome, 119-122 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 385.

Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: P M TR P COS III. Aequitas-Moneta stg. l., scales in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm.



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5. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.188 AE. Dupondius. 10.1g, 28.8mm. Rome, 119-122 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 477.

Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS [AVG P M TR P COS] III. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir., viewed from front.

Rev: [PIE]TAS AVGVSTI. Pietas stg. r., raising r. hand, box of incense in l. At r. foot, lighted altar. On either side, [S] C.



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6. vi OCRE
2024.x.183 AR. Denarius. 2.6g, 18.4mm. Rome, 120-121 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 363.
Obv: IMP CAESAR HADRIANVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: P M TR P COS III. Libertas stg. l., branch in r. hand, sceptre in l. In ex., LIB PVB.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. vi OCRE
2024.x.184 AR. Denarius. 3g, 19.1mm. Rome, 120-121 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 309.
Obv: IMP CAESAR HADRIANVS AVG. Head r. laur., slight drapery on l. shoulder.
Rev: P M TR P COS III. Hadrian std. l. on platform, making distribution to a citizen stg, r. In ex., LIBERAL AVG / III.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. vi OCRE
2024.x.189 AE. Dupondius. 11.9g, 26.9mm. Rome, 121 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 478.
Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG P M TR P COS III. Bust r. rad. dr., seen from front.
Rev: PIET[AS AVG]VSTI. Pietas stg. r., raising r. hand. At r. foot, lighted altar. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. vi OCRE
2024.x.182 AR. Denarius. 2.9g, 19.6mm. Rome, 121-123 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 569.
Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADR[IANVS AVG]. Bust r. laur. cuir., cropped of pteruges, seen from front.
Rev: P M TR P [COS] III. Fortuna stg. l., holding rudder on globe in r. hand, long sceptre in l.



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10. vi OCRE
2024.x.190 AE. Sestertius. 25.5g, 34.5mm. Rome, 121-123 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 680.
Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG P M. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: P M TR P [CO]S III. Spes adv. l., flower in r. hand, l. hand raising skirt. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. vi OCRE
2024.x.714 AE. Semis. 2g, 17.23mm. Rome, 124-125 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 760.
Obv: Traces of HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: Traces of COS III. Roma std. l. on cuirass, r. foot on helmet, holding Victory in extended r. hand, upright spear in l. Behind her, shield. In ex., [S C] (worn away or off flan).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.191 AE. Sestertius. 24.1g, 32.7mm. Rome, 125-127 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 811.

Obv: [HA]DRIANVS AVG[VS]TVS. Head r. laur.

Rev: CO[S III]. Neptune stg. l., r. foot on prow, acrostolium in r. hand, long trident in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

13. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.192 AE. Sestertius. 23.8g, 31.5mm. Rome, 125-127 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 811.

Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Head r. laur.

Rev: COS III. Neptune stg. l., r. foot on prow, acrostolium in r. hand, long trident in l. On either side, S C.



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14. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.193 AE. Sestertius. 23.6g, 32.4mm. Rome, 125-127 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 811.

Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Head r. laur.

Rev: COS III. Neptune stg. l., r. foot on prow, acrostolium in r. hand, long trident in l. On either side, S C.



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15. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.206 AE. As. 9.5g, 27.0mm. Rome, 125-127 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 828.

Obv: HADRIANVS [AVGVSTVS]. Head r. laur.

Rev: SALV[S AVGVSTI]. Salus stg. l., patera in r. hand, feeding snake coiled around altar, long sceptre in l. In ex., COS [III]. On either side, S C.



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16. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.194 AE. Sestertius. 26.9g, 33.0mm. Rome, 126-127 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 875.

Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Bust r. laur. dr.

Rev: [C]OS III. Roma std. l. on cuirass, r. foot on helmet, holding Victory on extended r. hand, cornucopiae in l. Behind her, shield. In ex., S C.



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17. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.195 AE. Sestertius. 25.5g, 33.6mm. Rome, 126-127 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 875.

Obv: HADRIANVS [AVGVSTVS]. Bust r. laur. dr.

Rev: COS III. Roma std. l. on cuirass, r. foot on helmet, holding Victory on extended r. hand, cornucopiae in l. Behind her, shield. In ex., S C.



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18. vi OCRE
2024.x.196 AE. Dupondius. 14.2g, 25.9mm. Rome, 126-127 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 877.
Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Head r. rad.
Rev: COS [I]II. Salus stg. l., feeding snake twined around altar. In ex., SC.



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19. vi OCRE
2024.x.204 AE. As. 12g, 26.7mm. Rome, 128-129 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 975.
Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Head r. laur.
Rev: [CO]S I[II]. Salus stg. r., holding snake in r, hand and feeding it with patera in l. On either side, S C.



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20. vi OCRE
2024.x.186 AR. Denarius. 2.4g, 19.8mm. Eastern mint, 128-130 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 3083.
Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS P P. Head r. laur.
Rev: COS III. Seven stars above crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

21. xii OCRE

2024.x.197 AE. Sestertius. 25.5g, 31.6mm. Rome, 129-130 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 1314.

Obv: HADRIANVS [AVGVSTVS]. Bust r. laur. dr.

Rev: Legend effaced: [FELICITATI AVG]. Ship moving r., with steersman and five rowers. In ex., [COS III PP] (erased or off flan). On either side, [S C].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

22. xii OCRE

2024.x.198 AE. Sestertius. 23.3g, 32.5mm. Rome, 129-130 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 1291.

Obv: HADRIANVS [AVGVSTVS]. Bust r. laur. dr.

Rev: Legend effaced. Ship with figurehead (Minerva Promachus, Triton, or Pegasus – unclear) moving l., with steersman and five rowers. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

23. vi OCRE

2024.x.199 AE. As. 11g, 27.3mm. Rome, 129-130 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 1350.

Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Bust r. bareheaded dr.

Rev: COS [III P] P. Fortuna std. l., holding rudder on globe in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C. In ex., FORT RED.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

24. v [OCRE]

2024.x.185 AR. Denarius. 3g, 18.2mm. Rome, 133-135 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 2048.

Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Head r. bareheaded.

Rev: SALVS AVG. Salus stg. r., holding patera, feeding a snake coiled around altar.



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25. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.203 AE. As. 10.6g, 27.7mm. Rome, 133-135 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 2143.

Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Head r. laur.

Rev: ANNO[N]A AVG. Annona stg. l., holding corn ears in r. hand over modius and corn ears. In l. hand, rudder resting on prow r. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

26. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.200 AE. Sestertius. 22.23g, 32.5mm. Rome, 133-135 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 2166.

Obv: [HADRI]ANVS [AVG COS III P P]. Bust r. laur. dr.

Rev: Legend effaced. Pax stg. l., branch in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C.



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27. vi OCRE
2024.x.201 AE. Sestertius. 23.9g, 32.4mm. Rome, 136 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 2288.
Obv: HADRIANVS AVG [COS III P P]. Bust r. laur. dr.
Rev: Winged Nemesis adv. r., holding out fold of dress with r. hand, holding branch in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

28. vi OCRE
2024.x.202 AE. Sestertius. 20g, 32.3mm. Rome, 137-138 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 2420.
Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Bust r. laur. dr.
Rev: S[ALVS AVG]. Salus stg. l., patera in r. hand, long sceptre in l., feeding snake coiled round altar. On either side, S [C].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

29. vi OCRE
2024.x.205 AE. Dupondius. 20.9g, 29.3mm. Rome, 137-138 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 2386.
Obv: [HADRI]ANVS AVG [COS III P P]. Bust r. laur.
Rev: PROV[IDENTIA A]VG. Providentia stg. l., pointing to globe at feet l. with r. hand, leaning l. elbow on column, long sceptre in l. hand. On either side S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

30. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.207 AE. Dupondius. 16.2g, 29.4mm. Rome, Hadrian, reference unclear.
Obv: [---] II PP (?). Bust r. laur. dr.
Rev: Standing figure. On either side, S C.

Sabina (1 AR, 1 AE)



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1. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.209 AE. Dupondius. 11.4g, 26.4mm. Rome, 130-133 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 2520.
Obv: SABINA AVGVSTA HADRIANI AVG P P. Bust r. diad. dr., hair in queue behind.
Rev: CON[COR]DIA AVG. Concordia std. l., patera in r. hand, l. elbow resting on statue of Spes set upon a base. Under chair, cornucopiae. In ex., SC.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.208 AR. Denarius. 3g, 17.5mm. Rome, 133-135 CE. *RIC* II.3, Hadrian 2548.
Obv: SABINA AVGVSTA. Bust r. diad. dr., hair in queue behind.
Rev: CONCORDIA AVG. Concordia std. l., patera in r. hand., sceptre in l. under chair, cornucopiae.

Antoninus Pius (5 AR, 27 AE)



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1. vi OCRE
2024.x.239 AE. Sestertius. 27.3g, 32.1mm. Rome, 139 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 548.
Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS [P P]. Head r. laur.
Rev: [TR P]O[T C]O[S II]. Female figure std. l., r. hand holding sceptre, l. elbow resting on cornucopiae which forms chair arm. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.215 AE. As. 11.3g, 28.7mm. Rome, 139 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 555A.
Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Head r. laur.
Rev: BONO [EV]ENTVI. Bonus Eventus, naked, stg. l., patera in r. hand over lighted altar, corn ears in l. On either side, S C. In ex., COS II.



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3. vi OCRE
2024.x.216 AE. As. 11.4g, 27.7mm. Rome, 139 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 569A.
Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Head r. laur.
Rev: TR POT COS II. Pax stg. l., branch in extended r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C. In ex., PAX.



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4. vi OCRE
2024.x.214 AR. Denarius. 2.9g, 18.4mm. Rome, 140 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 415B.
Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Head r. bareheaded.
Rev: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F COS. Head r. bareheaded of Marcus Aurelius.



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5. xii OCRE
2024.x.217 AE. Sestertius. 23.3g, 33.1mm. Rome, 140-144 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 597A.
Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Head r. laur.
Rev: ANNONA AVG. Annona stg. r., holding corn ears in r. hand above modius with corn ears, cornucopiae in l. hand above prow. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. xii OCRE
2024.x.218 AE. Sestertius. 25g, 29.9mm. Rome, 140-144 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 602.
Obv: [---] AVG PIVS P P TR [P]. Head r. laur.
Rev: [---]I[---]. Salus stg. l., holding rudder on globe in l. hand, patera in extended r., feeding snake coiled round altar. On either side, S [C].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.219 AE. Sestertius. 22.3g, 33.3mm. Rome, 140-144 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 616A.

Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Head r. laur.

Rev: [P]AX AVG. Pax stg. l., branch in extended r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.220 AE. Sestertius. 24.9g, 33.0mm. Rome, 140-144 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 618A.

Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Head r. laur.

Rev: PROVIDENTIAE DEOR[VM]. Winged thunderbolt. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.221 AE. Sestertius. 25.7g, 33.2mm. Rome, 140-144 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 638.

Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Head r. laur.

Rev: S[ALVS PVB]LICA. Salus std. l, patera in extended r. hand, feeding snake coiled round altar, resting l. elbow on chair back. In ex., S C.



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10. vi OCRE
2024.x.222 AE. Sestertius. 17.8g, 31.6mm. Rome, 140-144 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 650.
Obv: [ANTON]INVS AVG [PIVS P P]. Head r. laur.
Rev: Traces of legend: TR POT COS III. She-wolf r. in cave, suckling twins. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. vi OCRE
2024.x.223 AE. Dupondius. 9.4g, 27.2mm. Rome, 140-144 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 670.
Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Head r. laur.
Rev: SALVS AVGVSTI. Salus std. l., patera in extended r. hand, feeding snake coiled around altar, resting l. elbow on chair back. In ex., S C.



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12. xii OCRE
2024.x.224 AE. As. 11.6g, 25.4mm. Rome, 140-144 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 685.
Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Head r. laur.
Rev: Apollo stg. l., patera in extended r. hand, lyre in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

13. xii OCRE
2024.x.240 AE. Sestertius. 26.5g, 32.4mm. Rome, 143-144 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 716A.
Obv: [AN]TONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P [---]. Head r. laur.
Rev: [I]MPERATOR [II]. Fides stg. r., corn ears in lowered r. hand, basket of fruit in raised l. hand. On either side, S C.



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14. xii OCRE
2024.x.225 AE. Sestertius. 11.6g, 34.7mm. Rome, 143-144 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 717A.
Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Head r. laur.
Rev: IMPERATOR II. Victory adv. r., holding trophy in both hands. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

15. vi OCRE
2024.x.210 AR. Denarius. 3g, 18.1mm. Rome, 145-161 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 136.
Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Head r. laur.
Rev: COS IIII. Clasped hands holding caduceus and corn ears.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

16. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.226 AE. Sestertius. 23.6g, 31.5mm. Rome, 145-161 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 756.

Obv: ANTONINVS AVG [PIVS P P TR P COS III]I. Head r. laur.

Rev: [ANNO]NA AVG. Annona stg. l., holding corn ears in r. hand above modius with corn ears, anchor in l. hand. On either side, S C.



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17. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.227 AE. Sestertius. 21.3g, 29.0mm. Rome, 145-161 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 764.

Obv: [ANTON]INVS AVG PIVS P P [TR P]. Head r. laur.

Rev: Legend effaced. Securitas std. l., r. hand extended, l. elbow resting on chair back, l. hand at back of head. On either side, S C.



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18. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.228 AE. Sestertius. 23.5g, 30.7mm. Rome, 145-161 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 770.

Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS [P P TR P COS IIII]. Head r. laur.

Rev: [FELICITA]S AVG. Felicitas stg., l., holding Capricorn in r. hand, long winged caduceus in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

19. v [OCRE]

2024.x.229 AE. As. 12g, 26.8mm. Rome, 148-149 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 862A.

Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XII. Head r. laur.

Rev: MVNIFICIENTIA AVG. Elephant r. In ex., COS IIII above S C.



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20. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.211 AR. Denarius. 3g, 18.3mm. Rome, 151-152 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 205.

Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XV. Head r. laur.

Rev: COS IIII. Fortuna stg. r., holding rudder on globe in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm.



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21. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.230 AE. Sestertius. 20.4g, 32.2mm. Rome, 151-152 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 886.

Obv: [A]NTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P X[V]. Head r. laur.

Rev: Legend effaced: [SALVS AVG COS IIII]. Salus stg. l., long sceptre in l. hand, patera in r., feeding snake coiled round altar. On either side, S C.



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22. xii OCRE
2024.x.241 AE. Sestertius. 25.7g, 32.1mm. Rome, 153-154 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 916A.
Obv: [ANTONI]NVS AVG [PIVS P P TR P XVII]. Head r. laur.
Rev: Legend effaced: [LIBERTAS COS IIII]. Libertas stg. r., holding pileus in extended r. hand and extending l. hand. On either side, S C.



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23. xii OCRE
2024.x.231 AE. Dupondius. 11.7g, 25.4mm. Rome, 155-156 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 950.
Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P X[IX]. Head r. rad.
Rev: LIBERTAS [COS IIII]. Libertas stg. l., pileus in r. hand, sceptre in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

24. vi OCRE
2024.x.212 AR. Denarius. 3.3g, 18.0mm. Rome, 156-157 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 265.
Obv: [A]NTONINVS [AVG PI]VS P P IMP II. Head r. laur.
Rev: TR POT XX COS IIII. Securitas std. l., sceptre in r. hand, l. elbow on chair arm.



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25. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.232 AE. Sestertius. 26.3g, 30.7mm. Rome, 156-157 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 964A.

Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P IMP II. Head r. laur.

Rev: TR POT XX COS IIII. Annona stg. r., l. foot on prow, rudder in r. hand, modius with corn ears on l. knee. On either side, S C.



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26. x [OCRE]

2024.x.233 AE. Sestertius. 24.3g, 30.5mm. Rome, 156-157 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 964A.

Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P IMP II. Head r. laur.

Rev: TR POT XX COS IIII. Annona stg. r., l. foot on prow, rudder in r. hand, modius with corn ears on l. knee. On either side, S C.



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27. v [OCRE]

2024.x.234 AE. Sestertius. 28.3g, 32.9mm. Rome, 156-157 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 967.

Obv: Legend effaced: [ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P IMP II]. Head r. laur.

Rev: Legend effaced: [R POT XX COS IIII]. Securitas std. l., sceptre in r. hand, l. elbow resting on cornucopiae which forms arm of chair.



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28. vi OCRE
2024.x.235 AE. Dupondius. 11.7g, 25.7mm. Rome, 156-157 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 968.
Obv: [ANTON]INVS AVG PIVS P P IMP II. Head r. rad.
Rev: TR POT XX COS II[II]. Jupiter naked stg. l., thunderbolt in r. hand, long sceptre in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

29. vi OCRE
2024.x.236 AE. Dupondius. 9.7g, 25.5mm. Rome, 156-157 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 970.
Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P IMP II. Head r. rad.
Rev: TR POT XX COS IIII. Providentia stg. l., pointing with r. hand to globe by r. foot, sceptre in l. hand. On either side, S C.



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30. vi OCRE
2024.x.237 AE. Sestertius. 27.9g, 33.0mm. Rome, 157-158 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 981.
Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS [P P IMP II]. Head r. laur.
Rev: [TR P]OT XXI COS IIII. Annona stg. l., holding corn ears in r. hand over modius with corn ears, and rudder on prow in l. On either side, S C.



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31. vi OCRE
2024.x.213 AR. Denarius. 2.8g, 19.1mm. Rome, 159-160 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 305.
Obv: AN[TO]NINVS AV[G P]IVS P P TR P XXIII. Head r. laur.
Rev: SALVTI [AV]G COS IIII. Salus stg. l., long sceptre in l. hand, patera in r., feeding snake coiled round altar.



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32. xii OCRE
2024.x.238 AE. As. 10.1g, 25.5mm. Rome, 159-160 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 1039.
Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XXIII. Head r. laur.
Rev: COS IIII. Togate statue stg. l. on high base under arch. In ex., S C.

Faustina I (8 AE)



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1. v OCRE
2024.x.28 AE. Sestertius. 26.3g, 33.5mm. Rome, 141 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 1103Aa.
Obv: DIVA FAV[STINA]. Bust r. dr., hair coiled on head.
Rev: AETERN[ITAS]. Aeternitas std. l., holding phoenix on globe on extended r. hand, sceptre in l. In ex., S C.



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2. xii OCRE

2024.x.29 AE. Sestertius. 26.6g, 32.3mm. Rome, 141-161 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 1143.

Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Bust r. dr., hair coiled on head.

Rev: IVNO. Juno stg. l., veiled, diad., holding patera in r. hand, sceptre in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii OCRE

2024.x.30 AE. As. 8.8g, 25.3mm. Rome, 141 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 1155 (as).

Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Bust r. dr., hair coiled on head.

Rev: [A]ETERNITAS. Juno stg. r., raising r. hand, holding sceptre in l. On either side, S C.



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4. xii OCRE

2024.x.31 AE. As. 10.2g, 26.6mm. Rome, 141-161 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 1169A (as).

Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Bust r. dr., hair coiled on head.

Rev: [AVGVS]TA. Ceres stg. l., corn ears in r. hand, long torch in l. On either side, S C.



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5. vi OCRE

2024.x.32 AE. As. 8.7g, 24.9mm. Rome, 141-161 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 1200 (as).

Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Bust r. dr., hair coiled on head.

Rev: [SALVTI AVGV]STAE. Salus std. l., r. hand extended, l. arm resting on back of chair. In ex., S C.



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6. i OCRE

2024.x.47 AE. Sestertius. 22.8g, 31.9mm. Rome, 145-146 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 1388B.

Obv: FAVSTINAE AVG PII AVG FI[L]. Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.

Rev: [VEN]VS. Venus stg. l., holding apple in extended r. hand, l. hand holding rudder around which a dolphin is coiled. On either side, S C.



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7. xii OCRE

2024.x.1414 AE. As. 9.8g, 23.38mm. Rome, Antoninus Pius, 145-161 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 1390 (as).

Obv: Traces of legend (prob. FAVSTINA AVGVSTA). Bust r. dr., hair dressed in horizontal lines with ringlets in front, tied in bun behind.

Rev: Traces of legend (prob. AVGVSTI PII FIL). Concordia stg. L., holding patera in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. On either side, S C.



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8. vi OCRE
2024.x.48 AE. As. 12.2g, 28.8mm. Rome, 145-146 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 1408 (as).
Obv: FAVSTINA AVG ANTONINI AVG PII F. Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.
Rev: VENVS. Venus stg. l., holding apple in extended r. hand, long sceptre in l.

Marcus Aurelius (2 AR, 13 AE)



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1. vi OCRE
2024.x.33 AE. As. 11.1g, 27.2mm. Rome, 145 CE. *RIC* III, Antoninus Pius 1254 (as).
Obv: [AVRELIVS CAESAR] AVG PII F COS II. Head r. bareheaded.
Rev: [C]ON[COR]DIA. Concordia stg. l., patera in extended r. hand, resting l. hand on cornucopiae set on altar. On either side, S C.



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2. xii OCRE
2024.x.36 AE. Sestertius. 20.1g, 31.9mm. Rome, 162-163 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 843.
Obv: IMP CAES M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG P M. Head r. laur.
Rev: SALVTATI AVGVSTOR TR P XVII. Salus stg. l., sceptre in l. hand, patera in r. hand, feeding snake coiled round altar. On either side, S C. In ex., COS III.



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3. xi OCRE

2024.x.34 AR. Denarius. 2.7g, 19.4mm. Rome, 165-166 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 148.

Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG ARMENIACVS. Head r. laur.

Rev: PIETAS AVG TR P XX COS III. Pietas stg. l., incense box in l. hand, dropping incense on altar with r. hand.



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4. xii OCRE

2024.x.37 AE. Sestertius. 21.4g, 31.2mm. Rome, 165-166 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 923.

Obv: [M AVREL] ANTONINVS AVG ARMEN[IACVS P M]. Head r. laur.

Rev: [TR POT XX] IMP III COS III. Providentia stg. l., wand in r. hand, sceptre in l., globe by r. foot. On either side, S C.



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5. xii OCRE

2024.x.38 AE. As. 9.7g, 24.4mm. Rome, 167 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 951.

Obv: [M ANTONINVS AVG ARM PARTH M]AX. Head r. laur.

Rev: [TR P XXI I]MP IIII COS III. Emperor stg. l., sacrificing over tripod. On either side, S C. In ex., [V]OTA.



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6. vi OCRE
2024.x.35 AR. Denarius. 2.8g, 19.0mm. Rome, 168 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 192.
Obv: M ANTONINVS [AVG] ARM PARTH MAX. Head r. laur.
Rev: TR P XXII IMP V COS III. Aequitas stg. l., holding scales in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm.



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7. vi OCRE
2024.x.39 AE. Dupondius. 10g, 25.1mm. Rome, 168 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 961.
Obv: M ANTONINVS [AVG] ARM PARTH MAX. Head r. rad.
Rev: [TR POT] XXII [I]MP [V C]OS III. Aequitas std. l., scales in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C.



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8. xii OCRE
2024.x.704 AE. Sestertius. 23g, 30.22mm. Rome, 168 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 957.
Obv: Traces of legend. Head r. laur.
Rev: Legend effaced. Fortuna std. l. on throne, rudder in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C. In ex., traces of [F]ORT R[ED].



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9. xii OCRE
2024.x.40 AE. Sestertius. 25.3g, 32.1mm. Rome, 169 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 964.
Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG T P XXIII. Head r. laur.
Rev: SALVTI AVG COS III. Salus stg. l., sceptre in l. hand, patera in r., feeding snake coiled round altar. On either side, S C.



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10. xii OCRE
2024.x.41 AE. Sestertius. 24.6g. 31.8mm. Rome, 170-171 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1006.
Obv: IMP M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXV. Head r laur.
Rev: PRIMI DECENNALES COS III SC, all within wreath.



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11. vi OCRE
2024.x.42 Ae. Sestertius. 25.6g, 30.9mm. Rome, 170-171 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1006.
Obv: IMP M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXV. Head r laur.
Rev: PRIMI DECENNALES COS III SC, all within wreath.



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12. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.43 AE. As. 9.4g, 23.7mm. Rome, 172-173 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1087.

Obv: [M ANTONINVS] AVG TR P XXVII. Head r. laur.

Rev: SECVRITAS PVBLICA IMP VI COS III. Securitas stg. r., wreath in r. hand, palm in l. On either side, S C.



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13. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.44 AE. Sestertius. 24.4g, 31.8mm. Rome, 174 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1109.

Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXVIII. Bust r. laur.

Rev: [IMP V]II COS III. Jupiter std. l., holding Victory in extended r. hand, sceptre in l. In ex., SC.



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14. xi [OCRE]

2024.x.45 AE. Sestertius. 23.5g, 30.0mm. Rome, 178 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1227.

Obv: M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXXII. Head r. laur.

Rev: FEL[ICITAS AVG IMP VIIII C]OS III P P. Felicitas stg. l., caduceus in r. hand, sceptre in l. On either side, S C.



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15. vi OCRE
2024.x.46 AE. Sestertius. 22.1g, 31.6mm. Rome, 180 CE or soon after. *RIC* III, Commodus 657.
Obv: DIVVS M ANTONINVS PIVS. Head r. bareheaded.
Rev: C[ON]S[ECRA]TIO. Eagle stg. r. on garlanded altar, head turned l., wings spread. On either side, S C.

Faustina II (8 AE)



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1. xii OCRE
N3528 AE. Sestertius. 22.8g, 32mm. Rome, 161-176 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1628.
Obv: [FAVS]TINA AVGVSTA. Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.
Rev: DIANA LV[CIF]. Diana stg. l., holding lighted torch in both hands. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xi OCRE
2024.x.50 AE. As. 8.1g, 25.1mm. Rome, 161-176 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1629.
Obv: Traces of FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.
Rev: DIA[NA L]VCIF. Diana stg. l., holding lighted torch in both hands. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii OCRE

2024.x.51 AE. Sestertius. 21g, 31.6mm. Rome, 161-176 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1638.

Obv: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.

Rev: FECVNDITAS. Fecunditas stg. r., sceptre in r. hand, infant on l. arm. On either side, S C.



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4. iv OCRE

2024.x.52 AE. Sestertius. 27.6g, 33.7mm. Rome, 161-175 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1653.

Obv: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.

Rev: LAETITIA. Laetitia stg. l., wreath in r. hand, sceptre in l. On either side, S C.



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5. vi OCRE

2024.x.53 AE. As. 10.2g, 26.2mm. Rome, 161-175 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1657.

Obv: FAVSTINA A[VGVSTA.] Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.

Rev: [LA]ET[ITIA]. Laetitia stg. l., wreath in l. hand, sceptre in r. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.54 AE. Sestertius. 18.9g, 31.8mm. Rome, 161-175 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1665.

Obv: FAVSTINA AVG[VSTA]. Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.

Rev: Traces of SAECVLI FELICIT. Pulvinar throne, dr. and ornamented, on which are two baby boys (Commodus and Antoninus), std. facing each other, with stars above their heads. On either side, S C.



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7. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.49 AE. As. 7g, 24.7mm. Rome, 161-175 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1670.

Obv: Traces of FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.

Rev: Traces of SALVTI AVGVSTAE. Salus std. l., holding patera in r. hand extended over altar, sceptre in l. In ex., [S C] (off flan).



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8. xii

N3529 AE. Sestertius. 12.2g, 27.4mm. Reference uncertain.

Obv: Bust r., perhaps of Faustina II. Details obscure.

Rev: Standing figure? Details obscure.

Lucilla (5 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.55 AE. Sestertius. 23g, 29.7mm. Rome, 164-169 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1740.
Obv: LVCILLA AVGVS[TA]. Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.
Rev: Legend effaced: [HILARITAS]. Hilaritas stg. l., long palm in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C.



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2. xii OCRE
2024.x.56 AE. As. 10.9g, 24.7mm. Rome, 164-169 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1752.
Obv: LVCILLAE AVGVSTAE. Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.
Rev: IVNO REGINA. Juno stg. l., patera in extended r. hand, sceptre in l., peacock by r. foot. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii OCRE
2024.x.57 AE. Sestertius. 24g, 29.5mm. Rome, 164-169 CE. Perhaps a mule: cf. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1778 (for obverse); 1756 (for reverse).
Obv: LVCILLA AVGVSTA. Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.
Rev: Legend largely off flan. PI[ET]AS. Pietas veiled stg. l., dropping incense on lighted altar with r, hand and holding box in l. On either side, S C.



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4. v [OCRE]
2024.x.58 AE. Sestertius. 17.3g, 29.6mm. Rome, 164-169 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1756.
Obv: LVCILLAE AVG ANTONINI AVG F. Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.
Rev: PIETAS. Pietas veiled stg. l., dropping incense on lighted altar with r, hand and holding box in l. On either side, S C.



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5. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.59 AE. Sestertius. 15g, 32.2mm. Rome, 164-169 CE. *RIC* III, cf. Marcus Aurelius 1756.
Obv: [LVCILLAE AVG] ANTONIN[I AVG F]. Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.
Rev: [PIETAS]. Pietas veiled stg. l., dropping incense on lighted altar with r, hand and holding box in l. On either side, S C.

Commodus (1 AR, 13 AE)



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1. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.60 AE. As. 10.4g, 25.6mm. Rome, 175-176 CE. *RIC* III, Marcus Aurelius 1539.
Obv: COMMODO CAES AVG FIL GERM SARM. Bust r. bareheaded, dr.
Rev: Legend effaced: [PIETAS AVG]. Priestly implements: knife, aspergillum, jug, lituus, simpulum. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. v OCRE
2024.x.62 AE. Sestertius. 16.9g, 28.8mm. Rome, 181-182 CE. *RIC* III, Commodus 323Ba.
Obv: M ANTONINVS COMM[ODVS] AVG. Bust r. laur.
Rev: Legend effaced: [TR P VII IMP IIII COS III P P]. Mars adv. r., spear in r. hand, trophy on l. shoulder. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. ii OCRE
2024.x.63 AE. Sestertius. 18.3g, 32.5mm. Rome, 183-184 CE. *RIC* III, Commodus 414.
Obv: M COMMODVS ANTONINVS AVG [PIVS]. Head r. laur.
Rev: Legend mostly effaced: [TR P VIIII IMP VI COS] IIII [P P]. Fortuna stg. l., r. hand holding rudder on globe, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C. (A letter "N" has been punched twice on either side – modern damage).



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4. xii OCRE
2024.x.61 AR. Denarius. 2.5g, 17.5mm. Rome, 184 CE. *RIC* III, Commodus 94a.
Obv: M COMMODVS ANTON AVG PIVS. Head r. laur.
Rev: P M TR P VIIII IMP VII COS IIII P P. Modius with corn ears.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. ii [OCRE]

2024.x.64 AE. Sestertius. 18.7g, 28.1mm. Rome, 184 CE. *RIC* III, Commodus 440.

Obv: M COMMODVS ANT[ON AVG PIVS BRIT]. Head r. laur.

Rev: P M [TR P VIIII IMP VII COS IIII P P]. Victory std. r. on shields, inscribing shield held on her knee. On either side, S C. In ex., [VI]CT [BRIT].



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6. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.66 AE. Sestertius. 13.3g, 28.7mm. Rome, 186 CE. *RIC* III, Commodus 462.

Obv: M COMMODVS ANT [P FELIX AVG BRIT]. Head r. laur.

Rev: Legend effaced: [P M TR P XI IMP VII COS V P P]. Aequitas stg. l., scales in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C. Modern "P" inscribed in white.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.65 AE. Sestertius. 19.4g, 29.2mm. Rome, 186 CE. *RIC* III, Commodus 472a.

Obv: [M COMM]ODVS AN[T] P FELIX AVG B[RIT]. Bust r. laur.

Rev: Legend effaced or off flan: [SAEC FEL P M TR P X IMP VII COS IIII P P]. Victory std. r., l. foot on helmet, inscribing VO DE on shield set on palm. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. xii OCRE

2024.x.67 AE. Sestertius. 21.6g, 29.4mm. Rome, 186-187 CE. *RIC* III, Commodus 500.

Obv: M COMMODVS ANT P FELIX AVG BRIT. Head r. laur.

Rev: [P M] TR P [XII IMP VI]II COS V P P. The three Monetae stg. l., each holding scales in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. In ex., MON AVG [S C].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. iv OCRE

2024.x.68 AE. Sestertius. 21.5g, 29.6mm. Rome, 187-188 CE. *RIC* III, Commodus 512.

Obv: M COMMODVS ANT P FELIX AVG BRIT. Head r. laur.

Rev: P M TR P X[III IM]P VIII COS V P P. Salus std. l., patera in r. hand, feeding snake coiled round altar. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. xi OCRE

2024.x.705 AE. Sestertius. 22.9g, 28.0mm. Rome, 186-188 CE. *RIC* III, Commodus cf. e.g. 512.

Obv: M COMMODVS ANT P [FELIX AVG BRIT]. Head r. laur.

Rev: Traces of legend: P M TR P X [III IM]P VIII COS V P P. Salus std. l., patera in r. hand, feeding snake coiled round altar. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. xii OCRE
2024.x.69 AE. Sestertius. 18.8g, 28.2mm. Rome, 188-189 CE. *RIC* III, Commodus 529.
Obv: [M COMMODVS ANT P] FELIX AVG [BR]IT. Head r. laur.
Rev: Legend effaced: [SECVRIT ORB P M TR P XIIII IMP VIII]. Securitas std. l., globe in extended r. hand, l. elbow on chair back. In ex., COS V P P. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. vi OCRE
2024.x.70 AE. Sestertius. 18.2g, 29.6mm. Rome, 184-185. *RIC* III, Commodus 447.
Obv: M COMMODVS ANTON AVG PIVS [BRIT]. Bust laur. r.
Rev: Legend effaced: [P M TR P X IMP VII COS IIII P P]. Italia std. l. on globe, cornucopiae in r. hand, transverse sceptre in l. In ex., [ITALIA]. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

13. vi OCRE
2024.x.72 AE. Sestertius. 18.9g, 28.1mm. Rome, 190-191 CE. *RIC* III, Commodus cf. 580.
Obv: Legend effaced. Head r. laur.
Rev: Legend off flan or erased. Fides stg. l., corn ears in extended r. hand, fold of drapery over r. arm, vexillum in r. hand. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

14. xii
2024.x.71 AE. Sestertius. 15.6g, 31.6mm. Rome, Date unclear. *RIC* III, Commodus, cf. 295F, 446, 469, 493, 513.
Obv: Legend effaced. Head r. laur.
Rev: P M [---]. Fortuna (?) std. l. on throne, r. hand holding rudder on globe (?), cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S [C].

Crispina (3 AE)



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1. vi OCRE
2024.x.73 AE. Sestertius. 20.9g, 32.0mm. Rome, 178-191 CE. *RIC* III, Commodus 665.
Obv: CRISPINA AVGVSTA. Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.
Rev: [C]ON[CORDIA]. Concordia std. l., patera in extended r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.74 AE. Sestertius. 24.6g, 32.3mm. Rome, 178-191 CE. *RIC* III, Commodus 673.
Obv: CRISPINA AVGVSTA. Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.
Rev: VENVS FELIX. Venus std. l., holding Victory on extended r. hand, long sceptre in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii OCRE
2024.x.75 AE. As. 12.5g, 26.4mm. Rome, 178-191. *RIC* III, Commodus 678 (as).
Obv: CRISPINA AVGVSTA. Bust r. dr., hair in bun behind.
Rev: [HI]LARITA[S]. Hilaritas stg. l., long palm in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C.

Septimius Severus (2 AR, 1 AE)



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1. xii OCRE
2024.x.1130 AE. Sestertius. 20.89g, 29.2mm. Rome, 194 CE. *RIC* IV, Septimius Severus 667.
Obv: Legend mostly effaced: [L SEPT SEV] PE[RT AVG IMP II]. Head r. laur.
Rev: Legend effaced: [VICT AVG TR P II COS II P P]. Victory adv. r., wreath in r. hand, palm over l. shoulder. On either side, S [C].



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2. vi OCRE
2024.x.1128 AR. Denarius. 2.3g, 18.5mm. Rome, 197-200 CE. *RIC* IV, Septimius Severus 135Ab.
Obv: L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX. Head r. laur.
Rev: MONETA AVGG. Moneta stg. l., scales in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm.



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3. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1129 AR. Denarius. 2.62g, 19.1mm. Rome, 202-210 CE. *RIC* IV, Septimius Severus 278A (denarius).

Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Bust r. laur.

Rev: [LIBERALITAS] AV[G] VI. Liberalitas stg. facing, head l., cornucopiae on l. arm.

Caracalla (3 AR, 1 AE)



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1. vii [OCRE]

2024.x.1131 AR. Denarius. 2.2g, 17.0mm. Rome, 196-198 CE. *RIC* IV, Caracalla 15.

Obv: M AVR ANTO[N CAES PONTIF]. Bust r. bareheaded, dr. cuir.

Rev: SEVERI AVG PII FIL. Priestly implements: lituus, knife, jug, simpulum, aspergillum.



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2. xii

2024.x.1133 AR. Denarius. 2.02g, 18.2mm. Rome (?), ca. 206-211 CE. Not in *RIC.* Apparently, a mule of, for the obverse: *RIC* IV, Caracalla e.g. 54A (denarius); for the reverse: *RIC* IV, Septimius Severus 577 (denarius) or 645 (denarius).

Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr.

Rev: SAECVLI [F]ELICITAS. Isis stg. r., l. foot on prow, holding infant Horus at her breast in l. hand. To l., rudder leaning against altar.



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3. xii OCRE

2024.x.1132 AR. Denarius. 1.95g, 19.4mm. Rome, ca. 199-200 CE. *RIC* IV, Caracalla 40 (denarius).
Obv: [ANTON]IN[V]S. A[VG]V[STV]S. Bust r. laur. dr.
Rev: RECTORI OR[BIS]. Sol stg. front, head l., globe in extended r. hand, spear in l.



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4. xii OCRE

2024.x.1134 AE. Dupondius. 10.26g, 23.5mm. Rome, 213 CE. *RIC* IV, Caracalla 502.
Obv: [AN]TONINVS PIVS A[VG BRIT]. Bust r. rad.
Rev: [P M] TR P XVI CO[S] IIII [P P]. Serapis stg. l., r. hand raised, sceptre in l. On either side, S C.

Elagabalus (2 AR)



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1. vi OCRE

2024.x.1135 AR. Denarius. 2.9g, 20.0mm. Rome, 221 CE. *RIC* IV, Elagabalus 46b.
Obv: [IMP] ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., horned.
Rev: P M TR P IIII COS III P P. Emperor stg. l., holding patera in r. hand over lighted altar, branch in l. In l. field, a star.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.1578 AR. Denarius. 3.2g, 18.97mm. Antioch, 218-222 CE. *RIC* IV, Elagabalus 187d.
Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: CONCORDIA MILIT. Two standards, with vexillum surmounted by legionary eagle on either side.

Julia Maesa (1 AE)



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1. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.1136 AE. Sestertius. 20.19g, 31.5mm. Rome, 218-222 CE. *RIC* IV, Elagabalus 414.
Obv: IVLIA MAESA AVGVSTA. Bust r. diad. dr.
Rev: PIETAS AVG. Pietas stg. l., r. hand raised over lighted altar, incense box in l. hand. On either side, S C.

Severus Alexander (3 AR, 12 AE)



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1. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.1575 AR. Denarius. 3.1g, 18.96mm. 224 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 44c.
Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Bust r. laur dr.
Rev: P M TR P III COS P P. Emperor stg. l. in military dress, holding globe in extended r. hand, inverted spear in l.



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2. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1138 AE. As. 8.73g, 24.7mm. Rome, 226 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 447.

Obv: [IMP CAES] M AVR SEV ALEXAND[ER AVG]. Bust r. laur. dr.

Rev: P M TR P V C[O]S II P P. Togate figure stg. l., holding patera in r. hand over lighted altar, roll in l. On either side, S C.



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3. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1139 AE. Dupondius. 8.51g, 25.6mm. Rome, 229 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 497f.

Obv: IM[P SEV] ALEXAN[DER AVG]. Head r. rad.

Rev: P M TR P VIII COS III P [P]. Emperor in quadriga r. In ex., S C.



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4. xii [OCRE]

N14612 AR. Denarius. 2.37g, 21mm. Rome, 231-235 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 246d.

Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: MARS VLTOR. Mars, in military dress, adv. r., holding spear in r. hand, shield in l.



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5. iv [OCRE]

2024.x.1137 AR. Denarius. 2.4g, 18.0mm. Rome, 231-235 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 235.

Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: IOVI PROPVGNATORI. Jupiter stg. facing, head r., hurling thunderbolt.



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6. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1140 AE. Sestertius. 18.5g, 30.0mm. Rome, 232 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 525d.

Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: P M TR P XI COS III P P. Sol rad., stg. facing, head l., raising r. hand, holding whip in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. iv [OCRE]

2024.x.1141 AE. Sestertius. 19.17g, 30.0mm. Rome, 232 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 528d.

Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: P M TR P XI COS III P P. Sol rad., stg. facing, head l., raising r. hand, globe in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. iv [OCRE]

2024.x.1142 AE. Sestertius. 17.13g, 29.1mm. Rome, 233 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 535d.

Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: P M TR P XII COS III P P. Sol adv. l., r. hand raised, holding whip in l. On either side, S C.



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9. i [OCRE]

2024.x.1143 AE. Sestertius. 24.99g, 32.0mm. Rome, 234 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 538d.

Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: P M TR P XIII COS III P P. Sol adv. l., r. hand raised, holding whip in l. On either side, S C.



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10. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1144 AE. Sestertius. 19.62g, 30.6mm. Rome, 222-231 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 616b.

Obv: IMP SEV ALEXANDER AVG. Bust r. laur., slightly dr.

Rev: VICTORIA AVGVSTI. Victory stg. r., l. foot on helmet, writing [VOT X] on shield fixed to palm tree. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1145 AE. Sestertius. 24.78g, 31.8mm. Rome, 222-231 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 616b.

Obv: IMP SEV ALEXANDER AVG. Bust r. laur., slightly dr.

Rev: VICTORIA AVGVSTI. Victory stg. r., l. foot on helmet, writing VOT [X] on shield fixed to palm tree. On either side, S C.



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12. i [OCRE]

2024.x.1146 AE. Sestertius. 17.32g, 29.8mm. Rome, 222-231 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 616b.

Obv: IMP SEV ALEXANDER AVG. Bust r. laur., slightly dr.

Rev: VICTORIA AVGVSTI. Victory stg. r., l. foot on helmet, writing [VOT X] on shield fixed to palm tree. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

13. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1147 AE. Sestertius. 19.18g, 30.2mm. Rome, 222-231 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 618.

Obv: IMP SEV ALEXANDER. Bust r. laur., slightly dr.

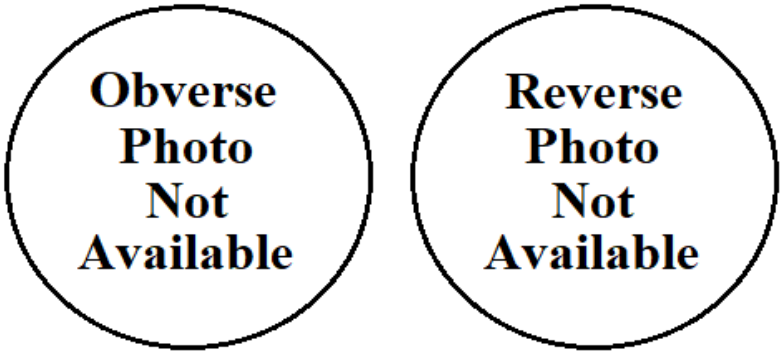
Rev: VICTORIA AVGVSTI. Victoria stg. facing, head l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. On either side, S C.



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14. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1148 AE. Sestertius. 25.70g, 33.8mm. Rome, 222-231 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 620d.
Obv: IMP CAES M AVR SEV ALEXANDER AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. On either side, S C.



15.

2024.x.1149 AE. Sestertius. 21.91g, 31.6mm. Date unclear. Uncertain attribution.
Obv: [IMP] CAES M AVR SEV ALEXANDER AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: No details discernible.

Julia Mamaea (8 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1150 AE. Sestertius. 15.33g, 31.1mm. Rome, 222-235 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 676.
Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVGVSTA. Bust r. diad. dr.
Rev: FELICITAS PVBLICA. Felicitas stg. facing, head l., legs crossed, caduceus in r. hand, l. elbow leaning on column. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. ii [OCRE]

2024.x.1151 AE. Sestertius. 18.57g, 30.4mm. Rome, 222-235 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 676.

Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVGVSTA. Bust r. diad. dr.

Rev: FELICITAS PVBLICA. Felicitas stg. facing, head l., legs crossed, caduceus in r. hand, l. elbow leaning on column. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1152 AE. Sestertius. 14.84g, 28.4mm. Rome, 222-235 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 679.

Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVGVSTA. Bust r. diad. dr.

Rev: FELICITAS PVBLICA. Felicitas std. on throne, caduceus in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1153 AE. Sestertius. 13.8g, 29.5mm. Rome, 222-235 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 679.

Obv: IVLIA MAMMAEA AVGVSTA. Bust r. diad. dr.

Rev: FELICITAS PVBLICA. Felicitas std. on throne, caduceus in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. i OCRE
2024.x.1154 AE. Sestertius. 20.7g, 30.5mm. Rome, 222-235 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 679.
Obv: IVLIA MAMMAEA AVGVSTA. Bust r. diad. dr.
Rev: FELICITAS PVBLICA. Felicitas std. on throne, caduceus in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. i OCRE
2024.x.1155 AE. Sestertius. 17.14g, 29.4mm. Rome, 222-235 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 694.
Obv: IVLIA MAMMAEA AVGVSTA. Bust r. diad. dr.
Rev: VENERI FELICI. Venus stg. r., sceptre in r. hand, Cupid on extended l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. i OCRE
2024.x.1156 AE. Sestertius. 13.89g, 29.5mm. Rome, 222-235 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 701.
Obv: IVLIA MAMMAEA AVGVSTA. Bust r. diad. dr.
Rev: VENVS FELIX. Venus std. l. on throne, holding statuette in r. hand, sceptre in l. In ex., S C.



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8. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1157 AE. Sestertius. 22.49g, 30.2mm. Rome, 222-235 CE. *RIC* IV, Severus Alexander 708.
Obv: IVLIA MAMMAEA AVGVSTA. Bust r. diad. dr.
Rev: [VE]ST[A]. Vesta stg. l., palladium in extended r. hand, sceptre in l. On either side, S C.

Maximinus I Thrax (7 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. i [OCRE]

2024.x.1158 AE. Sestertius. 21.9g, 32.0mm. Rome, ca. 235-236 CE. *RIC* IV, Maximinus Thrax 43.
Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: FIDES MILITVM. Fides stg. facing, head l., standard in each hand. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1159 AE. Sestertius. 17.29g, 30.3mm. Rome, ca. 235-236 CE. *RIC* IV, Maximinus Thrax 61.
Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: PROVIDENTIA AVG. Providentia stg. l., holding wand over globe. Cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C.



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3. xii OCRE
2024.x.1160 AE. Sestertius. 19.34g, 28.4mm. Rome, ca. 235-236 CE. *RIC* IV, Maximinus Thrax 64.
Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: SAL[VS A]VGVSTI. Salus std. l. on throne, feeding snake rising from altar. In ex., [S C].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii OCRE
2024.x.1161 AE. Sestertius. 22.53g, 29.2mm. Rome, ca. 235-236 CE. *RIC* IV, Maximinus Thrax 67.
Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: [VI]CTORIA [AV]G. Victory adv. r., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. On either side, S C.



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5. xii OCRE
2024.x.1162 AE. Sestertius. 14.7g, 30.4mm. Rome, ca. 235-236 CE. *RIC* IV, Maximinus Thrax 67.
Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: [VI]CTORIA [AV]G. Victory adv. r., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. xii OCRE

2024.x.1163 AE. Sestertius. 18.88g, 30.4mm. Rome, 236-238 CE. *RIC* IV, Maximinus Thrax 90.

Obv: MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: VICTORIA G[ERMANI]CA. Victory stg. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. Captive std. r. by r. foot. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. vi OCRE

2024.x.706 AE. As. 9.7g, 26.17mm. Rome, 236-238 CE. *RIC* Maximinus Thrax cf. 92.

Obv: Traces of legend, prob. MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: Legend effaced or off flan, prob. VICTORIA GERMANICA. Victory stg. l., wreath in extended r. hand, palm in l. Seated captive r. at her r. foot. On either side, S C.

Pupienus (1 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii OCRE

2024.x.1164 AE. Sestertius. 13.71g, 29.5mm. Rome, 238 CE. *RIC* IV, Pupienus 23A.

Obv: IMP CAES M CLOD PVPIENVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: [VIC]TORIA AVGG. Victory stg. facing, wreath in extended r. hand, palm in l. On either side, S C.

Gordian III (16 Radiates, 22 AE)



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1. vi OCRE
2024.x.1165 Billon. Radiate. 5.01g, 22.3mm. Rome, 238-239 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 5.
Obv: IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG. Bust r. rad dr. cuir.
Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii OCRE
2024.x.1181 AE. Sestertius. 18.95g, 31.6mm. Rome, 238-239 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 258.
Obv: IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: VICTOR[IA AV]G. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii OCRE
2024.x.1182 AE. Sestertius. 13.6g, 31.3mm. Rome, 239 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 266.
Obv: IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: [P M] TR P II COS P P. Emperor adv. r., helmeted and in military dress, spear in r. hand, shield on l. arm. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1166 Billon. Radiate. 4.4g, 23.4mm. Rome, 240 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 63.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: AEQVITAS AVG. Aequitas stg. facing, head l., scales in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1167 Billon. Radiate. 4.47g, 23.5mm. Rome, 240-241 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 67.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: LIBERALITAS AVG III. Liberalitas stg. facing, head l., abacus in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm.



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6. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1168 Billon. Radiate. 4.82g, 21.9mm. Rome, 240 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 79.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: VIRTVS AVG. Virtus in military dress stg. l., shield by r, foot, branch in r. hand, spear in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. i [OCRE]

2024.x.1183 AE. Sestertius. 19.43g, 30.2mm. Rome, 240 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 274.
Obv: IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: ABVNDANTIA AVG. Abundantia stg. r., emptying cornucopiae held in both hands. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1184 AE. Sestertius. 18.36g, 30.1mm. Rome, 240 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 277.
Obv: IMP CAES GORDIANVS PIVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: AEQVITAS AVG. Aequitas stg. facing, head l., scales in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. i [OCRE]

2024.x.1185 AE. Sestertius. 16.77g, 29.0mm. Rome, 240 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 277.
Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: AEQVITAS AVG. Aequitas stg. facing, head l., scales in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1186 AE. Sestertius. 19.83g, 32.7mm. Rome, 240 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 288A.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: CONCORDIA MIL[IT]. Concordia std. l., patera in extended r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1187 AE. Sestertius. 22.13g, 31.4mm. Rome, 240 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 291.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: P M TR P II COS P P. Emperor togate stg. facing, head l., holding patera in r. hand over altar, wand in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. iii [OCRE]

2024.x.1169 Billon. Radiate. 4.23g, 23.1mm. Rome, 241-243 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 83.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: AETERNITATI AVG. Sol stg. facing, head l., r. hand raised, holding globe in extended l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

13. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1170 Billon. Radiate. 3.44g, 23.9mm. Rome, 241-243 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 84.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: IOVI STATORI. Jupiter stg. facing, head r., long sceptre in r. hand, thunderbolt in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

14. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1171 Billon. Radiate. 5.86g, 22.2mm. Rome, 241-243 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 86.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: LAETITIA AVG N. Laetitia stg. l., wreath in r. hand, anchor in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

15. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1172 Billon. Radiate. 4.53g, 21.6mm. Rome, 241-243 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 88.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: [P] M TR P IIII COS II P P. Apollo std. l. half-draped on throne, branch in r. hand, l. elbow resting on lyre.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

16. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1173 Billon. Radiate. 3.70g, 25.4mm. Rome, 241-243 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 93.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: P M TR P V COS II P P. Emperor in military dress stg. r., transverse spear in r. hand, globe in extended l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

17. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1188 AE. Sestertius. 20.2g, 29.5mm. Rome, 241-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 297.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: AETERNITATI AVG. Sol stg. facing, head l., r. hand raised, globe in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

18. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1189 AE. Sestertius. 19.29g, 29.3mm. Rome, 241-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 297.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: AETERNITATI AVG. Sol stg. facing, head l., r. hand raised, globe in l. On either side, S C.



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19. xii OCRE

2024.x.1190 AE. Sestertius. 19.43g, 31.1mm. Rome, 241-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 297.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: AETERNITATI AVG. Sol stg. facing, head l., r. hand raised, globe in l. On either side, S C.



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20. xii OCRE

2024.x.1191 AE. Sestertius. 16.14g, 29.7mm. Rome, 241-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 297.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: AETERNITATI AVG. Sol stg. facing, head l., r. hand raised, globe in l. On either side, S C.



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21. xii OCRE

2024.x.1192 AE. Sestertius. 18.23g, 30.0mm. Rome, 241-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 298A.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: IOVI S[T]ATORI. Jupiter stg. facing, head r., long sceptre in r. hand, thunderbolt in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

22. xii OCRE
2024.x.1193 AE. Sestertius. 21.58g, 31.6mm. Rome, 241-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 300A.
Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: LAETITIA AVG N. Laetitia stg. l., wreath in r. hand, anchor in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

23. xii OCRE
2024.x.1194 AE. Sestertius. 21.12g, 32.9mm. Rome, 241-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 300A.
Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: LAETITIA AVG N. Laetitia stg. l., wreath in r. hand, anchor in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

24. xii OCRE
2024.x.1195 AE. Sestertius. 19.56g, 31.5mm. Rome, 241-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 302.
Obv: IMP GORDIANVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: PPM (sic) TR P IIII COS II P P. Apollo std. l. on throne, branch in r. hand, leaning l. elbow on lyre. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

25. xii OCRE

2024.x.1196 AE. Sestertius. 14.12g, 29.6mm. Rome, 241-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 302.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: P M TR P IIII COS II P P. Apollo std. l. on throne, branch in r. hand, leaning l. elbow on lyre. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

26. vi OCRE

2024.x.1198 AE Sestertius. 8.42g, 23.7mm. Rome, 241-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 309.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: Traces of [VIRTVTI AVGVSTI]. Hercules stg. r., resting l. hand on club set on rock, r. hand on hip. Beside club, lion skin. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

27. xii OCRE

2024.x.1199 AE. Sestertius. 13.18g, 28.2mm. Rome, 241-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 319A.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: PAX AETERNA. Pax running l., branch in r. hand, sceptre in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

28. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1197 AE. Sestertius. 21.2g, 31.3mm. Rome, 242-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 302.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: P M TR P IIII COS II P P. Apollo std. l. on throne, branch in r. hand, leaning l. elbow on lyre. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

29. i [OCRE]

2024.x.1174 Billon. Radiate. 3.41g, 24.4mm. Rome, 243-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 141.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FELICIT TEMPOR. Felicitas stg. l., caduceus in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

30. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1175 Billon. Radiate. 4.67g, 25.1mm. Rome, 243-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 143.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FORT REDVX. Fortuna std. l., rudder in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. Under seat, wheel.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

31. vi OCRE

2024.x.1176 Billon. Radiate. 3.88g, 21.65mm. Rome, 243-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 144.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FORTVNA REDVX. Fortuna std. l., rudder in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. Under seat, wheel.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

32. vi OCRE

2024.x.1177 Billon. Radiate. 4.15g, 23.1mm. Rome, 243-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 145.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: MARS PROPVG. Mars adv. r., spear in r. hand, shield on l. arm.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

33. viii OCRE

2024.x.1178 Billon. Radiate. 4.45g, 23.5mm. Rome, 243-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 148.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: PROVID AVG. Providentia stg l., sceptre in l. hand, wand in r. hand pointing to globe by r. foot.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

34. i [OCRE]

2024.x.1179 Billon. Radiate. 3.8g, 22.1mm. Rome, 243-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 148.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: PROVID AVG. Providentia stg l., sceptre in l. hand, wand in r. hand pointing to globe by r. foot.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

35. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1180 Billon. Radiate. 3.46g, 22.4mm. Rome, 243-244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 153.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: SECVRITAS PERPETVA. Securitas stg. l., long sceptre in r. hand, l. elbow resting on column.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

36. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1200 AE. Sestertius. 19.98g, 31.0mm. Rome, 244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 331A.

Obv: IMP GORDIANVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: FO[R]TVNA [RE]D[VX]. Fortuna std. l., rudder in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. Under seat, wheel. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

37. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1201 AE. Sestertius. 18.30g, 31.8mm. Rome, 244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 337A.
Obv: IMP GORDIANVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: [VI]CTOR[IA AETE]R. Victory stg. l., r. hand leaning on shield, palm in l. Under shield, std. captive. On either side, S [C].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

38. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1407 AE. Sestertius. 22g, 31.68mm. Rome, 244 CE. *RIC* IV, Gordian III 337A.
Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: VICTORIA AETER. Winged Victory stg. l., r. hand resting on shield, palm in l. Under shield, std. captive l. On either side, S C.

Philip I Arabs (8 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1202 AE. Sestertius. 16.54g, 31.9mm. Rome, 247 CE. *RIC* IV, Philip I 150A.
Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: P M TR P IIII COS II P P. Felicitas stg. l., long caduceus in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1203 AE. Sestertius. 12.58g, 28.0mm. Rome, 248 CE. *RIC* IV, Philip I 158.

Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: [SAE]CV[LARES AV]GG. Lion adv. r. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1204 AE. As. 8.13g, 25.6mm. Rome, 248 CE. *RIC* IV, Philip I 162B.

Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SAECVLARE[S AVGG]. Column inscribed COS / III. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1205 AE. Sestertius. 15.2g, 27.2mm. Rome, 248 CE. *RIC* IV, Philip I 164.

Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SAECVLVM NOVVM. Octastyle temple with statue of Roma in centre of columns. In ex., S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1206 AE. Sestertius. 13.25g, 28.7mm. Rome, 244-249 CE. *RIC* IV, Philip I 166.

Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: AEQVITAS AVGG. Aequitas stg. facing, head l., scales in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1207 AE. As. 13.98g, 26.0mm. Rome, 244-249 CE. *RIC* IV, Philip I 173B.

Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: [FI]DES MILITVM. Fides stg. l., long sceptre in r. hand, standard transversely in r. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1208 AE. Sestertius. 19.3g, 29.1mm. Rome, 244-249 CE. *RIC* IV, Philip I 180A.

Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: LIBERALITAS AVGG II. Liberalitas stg. l., abacus in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.709 AE. Sestertius. 10.9g, 24.3mm. Rome, 244-249 CE. *RIC* IV, Philip I 188.

Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: [SALV]S AVGG. Salus stg. r., feeding snake held in r. hand with patera held in l. On either side, S C.

Philip II (1 Radiate)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1579 Billon. Radiate. 4.9g, 21.39mm. Antioch, Philip II, 244-249 CE. *RIC* IV, Philip I 254.

Obv: M AV L PHILIPPVS CAES. Bust r. rad. dr.

Rev: PRINCIP IVVENT. Philip I Arabs stg. l., holding globe in r. hand, inverted spear in l.

Otacilia Severa (2 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1209 AE. Sestertius. 20.86g, 30.3mm. Rome, 244-249 CE. *RIC* IV, Philip I 208A.

Obv: MARCIA OTACIL SEVERA AVG. Bust r. diad. dr.

Rev: PIETAS AVGVSTAE. Pietas stg. l., r. hand raised, perfume box in l. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii OCRE

2024.x.1210 AE. Sestertius. 15.53g, 29.6mm. Rome, 244-249 CE. *RIC* IV, Philip I 208A.

Obv: MARCIA OTACIL SEVERA AVG. Bust r. diad. dr.

Rev: PIETAS AVGVSTAE. Pietas stg. l., r. hand raised, perfume box in l. On either side, S C.

Trajan Decius (2 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii OCRE

2024.x.1211 AE. As. 12.01g, 25.2mm. Rome, 249-251 CE. *RIC* IV, Trajan Decius 112D.

Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: DACIA. Dacia in long robe, stg. l., staff surmounted by ass's head in r. hand. On either side, S C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE

2024.x.707 AE. Sestertius. 18.7g, 28.3mm. Rome, 249-251 CE. *RIC* IV, Trajan Decius 116A.

Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Bust r. rad. laur. cuir.

Rev: GEN ILLVRICI. Nude Genius stg. l., shoulders draped, patera in extended r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. On either side, S C.

Gallienus (21 Radiates)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1213 Billon. Radiate. 4.21g, 22.9mm. Asian mint, 253-254 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus (joint reign) 456a.

Obv: IMP C P LIC GALLIENVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.

Rev: VIRTVS AVGG. Gallienus and Valerian, in military dress, standing face to face, one holding Victory in r. hand, the other holding globe in l. hand, spear in r. In field above, star.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1212 Billon. Radiate. 3.28g, 23.5mm. Lugdunum, 258-259 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus (joint reign) 56.

Obv: GALLIENVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.

Rev: VIRTVS AVGG. Mars, in military dress, adv. r., holding spear in r. hand, trophy in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1214 Billon. Radiate. 3.36g, 22.7mm. Rome, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 157k: subtype 1.

Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Head r. rad.

Rev: ABVNDANTIA AVG. Abundantia stg. r., emptying cornucopiae. In l. field, B.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii OCRE

2024.x.1215 Billon. Radiate. 2.71g, 17.0mm. Rome, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 164k var.

Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Head r. rad.

Rev: [APOLLI]NI CONS AVG. Centaur adv. l., holding globe in extended r. hand, trophy over l. shoulder. Letter in ex. erased or off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. viii OCRE

2024.x.1349 Billon. Radiate. 2.4g, 20.86mm. Rome, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 164.

Obv: [GAL]LIENVS AVG. Head r. rad.

Rev: [APO]LLONI CONS AVG. Centaur adv. l., holding globe in extended r. hand, trophy over l. shoulder. Letter in ex. erased or off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. x OCRE

2024.x.1216 Billon. Radiate. 2.27g, 19.4mm. Rome, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 178: subtype 2.

Obv: IMP GALLIENVS AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: DIANE (sic) CONS AVG. Stag adv. l. Traces of [E] in ex.



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7. xii [OCRE]

1918.27.1 Billon. Radiate. 2.7g, 20.56mm. Rome, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 177: subtype 1.

Pudsey Hoard Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.

Rev: DIANAE CONS AVG. Stag adv. r., head l. In ex., E.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1217 Billon. Radiate. 4.41g, 26.8mm. Rome, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 221f: subtype 1.

Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: IOVI VLTORI. Jupiter naked stg. facing, thunderbolt in r. hand, cloak in l. In l. field, S.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1218 Billon. Radiate. 3.70g, 23.9mm. Rome, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 260f: subtype 1.

Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.

Rev: PAX PVBLICA. Pax std. l., olive branch in r. hand, sceptre in l. In ex., V.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. xii [OCRE]

1918.27.2 Billon. Radiate. 2.21g, 19.96mm. Rome, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 283k: subtype l.

Pudsey Hoard Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Head r. rad.

Rev: SOLI CONS AVG. Pegasus prancing r. In ex., A.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1219 Billon. Radiate. 1.83g, 15.9mm. Rome, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 297k: subtype 1.

Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Legend mostly off flan. Head r. rad.

Rev: [VICTORIA] AET. Victory stg. l., wreath in r. hand, palm over l. shoulder. In l. field, Z.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1220 Billon. Radiate. 2.44g, 17.3mm. Rome, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 317k var.

Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Head r. rad.

Rev: [VIRT]VS AVG. Mars stg. l., globe in extended r. hand, spear in l. Letter (P or Q) not visible in field.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

13. xii OCRE

2024.x.1221 Billon. Radiate. 1.74g, 18.3mm. Mediolanum, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 492k: subtype 2.

Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Legend effaced. Head r. rad.

Rev: [M]ARTI PACI[FERO(?)]. Mars adv. l., olive branch in r. hand, spear and shield in l. In l. field, P.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

14. vi OCRE

2024.x.1222 Billon. Radiate. 4.01g, 22.7mm. Mediolanum, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 505k: subtype 1.

Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Head r. rad.

Rev: PIETAS AVG. Pietas stg. facing, head l., hands raised and outspread, by altar to r. In l. field, P.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

15. xii OCRE

2024.x.1223 Billon. Radiate. 3.17g, 22.5mm. Siscia, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 585k var.

Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Head r. rad.

Rev: VBERITAS AVG. Uberitas stg. l., grape bunch in r. hand, conrucopiae on l. arm. In r. field, E.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

16. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1224 Billon. Radiate. 3.84g, 21.7mm. Siscia, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 585k var.

Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Head r.

Rev: VBERITAS AVG. Uberitas stg. l., grape bunch in r. hand, conrucopiae on l. arm. In r. field, E.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

17. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.710 Billon. Radiate. 3.4g, 20.66mm. Rome, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 159 var.

Obv: Traces of GALLIENVS AVG. Head or bust r. rad.

Rev: Traces of AEQVITAS AVG. Aequitas stg. l., scales in extended r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

18. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1225 Billon. Radiate. 3.29g, 21.7mm. Asian mint, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 627fA: subtype 1.

Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Bust r. cuir.

Rev: AEQVITAS AVG. Aequitas stg. l., scales in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

19. xii OCRE
1985.14.8 Billon. Radiate. 3.5g, 23.39mm. Asian mint, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 651c: subtype 2.
Fr. Lavelle Collection
Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: MINERVA AVG. Minerva stg. l., spear in r. hand, resting l. on shield. In ex., palm branch facing r.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

20. xii OCRE
2024.x.1226 Billon. Radiate. 3.4g, 20.8mm. 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 663c: Subtype 2.
Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Bust r. dr. cuir.
Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victoria stg. l., wreath in r. hand, palm over l. shoulder. In ex., *.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

21. xii OCRE
2024.x.1227 Billon. Radiate. 2.18g, 17.9mm. 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Gallienus 507: subtype 4.
Obv: [GAL]LIENV[S AVG]. Head r. rad.
Rev: Traces of legend, probably: PIETAS [AVG]. Pietas stg. l., hands raised and outspread. In front, altar. In l. field, S.

Salonina (3 Billon)




Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii OCRE

2024.x.1228 Billon. Radiate. 4.05g, 19.4mm. Asian mint, 255-258 CE. *RIC* V.1, Salonina 63.

Obv: CORN SALONINA AVG. Bust r. diad. dr. on crescent.

Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG. Emperor stg. r. and empress l., clasping hands.




Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. i OCRE

2024.x.1229 Billon. Radiate. 3.15g, 21.4mm. Rome, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Salonina (2) 5.

Obv: SALONINA AVG. Bust r. diad. dr. on crescent.

Rev: FECVNDITAS AVG. Fecunditas stg. l., cornucopiae on l. arm, extending r. hand to child stg. r., hands raised. In r. field, Δ.




Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi OCRE

2024.x.1230. Billon. Radiate. 3.07g, 19.4mm. Rome, 260-268 CE. *RIC* V.1, Salonina (2) 31.

Obv: SALONINA AVG. Bust r. diad. dr. on crescent.

Rev: VENVS VICTRIX. Venus stg. l., holding helmet or apple in r. hand, long sceptre in l. By l. foot, shield.

Claudius II Gothicus (16 Billon)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii OCRE
1918.27.3 Billon. Radiate. 3.4g, 19.88mm. Rome, 268-270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Claudius Gothicus 101.
Pudsey Hoard Obv: IMP CLAVDIVS AVG. Head r. rad.
Rev: SECVRIT AVG. Securitas stg. l., legs crossed, caduceus in outstretched r. hand, l. elbow leaning on column. In r. field, X.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.1231 Billon. Radiate. 2.57g, 18.5mm. Rome, 268-270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Claudius Gothicus 24.
Obv: IM[P CLAVDI]VS AVG. Head r. rad.
Rev: Blundered legend (coin poorly struck), intended for CERES AVG. Ceres stg. l., corn ears in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. ix OCRE
2024.x.1232 Billon. Radiate. 3.39g, 19.7mm. Rome, 268-270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Claudius Gothicus 33.
Obv: IMP CL[AVDIV]S AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.
Rev: FELICIT[AS AVG]. Felicitas stg. l., caduceus in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. Mint mark not visible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. iii [OCRE]

2024.x.711 Billon. Radiate. 1.62g, 18.88mm. Rome, 268-270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Claudius Gothicus 44.

Obv: Traces of IMP C CLAVDIVS P F AVG. Head r. rad.

Rev: Traces of GENIVS AVG. Nude Genius stg. l., modius on head, cloak around shoulders, patera in extended r. hand above altar, cornucopiae on l. arm.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1233 Billon. Radiate. 4.37g, 19.9mm. Rome, 268-270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Claudius Gothicus 45.

Obv: [---] CLAVDIVS AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.

Rev: GENIV[S AVG]. Genius stg. l., cornucopiae on l. arm, patera in extended r. hand over lighted altar.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1234 Billon. Radiate. 3.00g, 19.9mm. Rome, 268-270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Claudius Gothicus 46.

Obv: IMP CLAVDIVS AVG. bust r. rad. cuir.

Rev: GENIVS AVG. Genius stg. l., cornucopiae on l. arm, patera in extended r. hand over lighted altar. In l. field, Γ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. i OCRE
2024.x.1235 Billon. Radiate. 2.80g, 19.5mm. Rome, 268-270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Claudius Gothicus 66.
Obv: IMP CLAVDIVS AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.
Rev: MARS VLTOR. Mars adv. r., spear in r. hand, trophy over l. shoulder.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. vi OCRE
2024.x.1236 Billon. Radiate. 2.20g, 17.8mm. Rome, 268-270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Claudius Gothicus 66.
Obv: IMP [CLAVDIVS A]VG. Bust r. rad. cuir.
Rev: MARS [VLTOR]. Mars adv. r., spear in r. hand, trophy over l. shoulder.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. vi OCRE
2024.x.1237 Billon. Radiate. 2.80g, 19.7mm. Siscia, 268-270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Claudius Gothicus 168.
Obv: IMP CLAVDIVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: SPES PVBLICA. Spes adv. l., flower in r. hand, lifting skirt with l. In ex., P.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1238 Billon. Radiate. 3.34g, 19.2mm. Siscia, 268-270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Claudius Gothicus 168.
Obv: IMP CLAVDIVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: SPES PVBLICA. Spes adv. l., flower in r. hand, lifting skirt with l. In ex., P.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1239 Billon. Radiate. 2.09g, 18.6mm. Rome, 270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Claudius Gothicus 261.
Obv: DIVO CLAVDIO. Head r. rad.
Rev: CONSECRATIO. Lighted altar.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1240 Billon. Radiate. 2.00g, 16.7mm. Rome, 270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Claudius Gothicus cf. 260-264.
Obv: [---]VDIO. Head r. rad.
Rev: Blundered legend: [---] III S A C [---] (sic, intended to be CONSECRATIO). Lighted altar.



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13. xii OCRE
2024.x.1241 Billon. Radiate. 2.74g, 18.8mm. Rome, 270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Claudius Gothicus 266.
Obv: [DIVO C]LAVDIO. Head r. rad.
Rev: CONSEC[RAT]IO. Eagle stg. l., head r., wings open.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

14. xii OCRE
2024.x.1242 Billon. Radiate. 2.32g, 17.8mm. Rome, 270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Claudius Gothicus 266.
Obv: DIVO CLAVD[IO]. Head r. rad.
Rev: CONSE[CRA]TIO. Eagle stg. l., head r., wings open.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

15. vi OCRE
2024.x.1243 Billon. Radiate. 2.59g, 20.4mm. Rome, 270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Claudius Gothicus 266.
Obv: DIVO CLAVDIO. Head r. rad.
Rev: CONSECRATIO. Eagle stg. l., head r., wings open.



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16. xii OCRE
2024.x.1244 Billon. Radiate. 1.79g, 16.3mm. Rome, 270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Claudius Gothicus 265 or 266.
Obv: Legend almost all off flan. Head r. rad.
Rev: CONS[ECRATI]O. Eagle stg. l., head r., wings open.

Quintillus (1 Billon)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.1245 Billon. Radiate. 3.12g, 21.2mm. Rome, 270 CE. *RIC* V.1, Quintillus 9.
Obv: [IMP C M] AVR CL QVINTILLVS AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: AP[OLLINI] CONS. Apollo stg. l., laurel branch in lowered r. hand, l. hand holding lyre upon rock. In r. field, H.

Aurelian (7 Billon, 2 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.1246 Billon. Radiate. 2.36g, 21.8mm. Rome, 270-275 CE. *RIC* V.1, Aurelian 32.
Obv: I[MP --- AVRE]LIANVS [---]. Bust r. rad.
Rev: L[AE]TITIA [AVG]. Laetitia stg. l., wreath in r. hand, anchor in l. In r. field, numeral(s) unclear (either X or XII).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii OCRE

2024.x.1247 AE. As. 6.74g, 24.8mm. Rome, 270-275 CE. *RIC* V.1, Aurelian 80.

Obv: IMP AVRELIANVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: CONCORDIA AVG. Empress stg. r., clasping hands with emperor stg. l. holding spear. In field above, bust r. rad. of Sol. Mint mark in ex. erased or off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi OCRE

2024.x.708 AE. As. 8.2g, 25.67mm. Rome, 270-275 CE. *RIC* V.1, Aurelian 80.

Obv: IMP AVRELIANVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: CONCO-R-DIA AVG. Emperor stg. facing, head l., and Severina stg. r., clasping hands. In field above, bust r. rad. of Sol. Mint mark in ex. erased or off flan.



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4. xii OCRE

2024.x.1248 Billon. Radiate. 3.54g, 22.2mm. Mediolanum, 270-275 CE. *RIC* V.1, Aurelian 135.

Obv: AVRELIANVS AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.

Rev: ORIENS AVG. Sol stg. l., r. hand raised, globe in extended l. By r. foot, captive std. l. In ex., S.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1249 Billon. Radiate. 3.63g, 22.5mm. Ticinum, 270-275 CE. *RIC* V.1, Aurelian 152.

Obv: IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.

Rev: PROVIDEN DEOR. Fides stg. r., holding two standards, facing Sol stgl l. with r. hand raised, globe in l. In ex., QXXT.



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6. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1250 Billon. Radiate. 3.49g, 23.0mm. Ticinum, 270-275 CE. *RIC* V.1, Aurelian 152.

Obv: IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.

Rev: PROVIDEN DEOR. Fides stg. r., holding two standards, facing Sol stg. l. with r. hand raised, globe in l. In ex., TXXT.



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7. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1251 Billon. Radiate. 3.37g, 24.7mm. Siscia, 270-275 CE. *RIC* V.1, Aurelian 255.

Obv: IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.

Rev: ORIENS AVG. Sol adv. l., r. hand raised, whip in l. hand, between two captives std. In ex., XXIVI.



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8. xii OCRE
2024.x.1252 Billon. Radiate. 3.70g, 23.3mm. Tripolis, 270-275 CE. *RIC* V.1, Aurelian 389.
Obv: IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.
Rev: RESTITVT ORBIS. Female figure stg. r., presenting wreath to emperor stg. l. holding spear in l. hand, r, hand extended. In ex., KA.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. vi OCRE
1985.14.9 Billon. Radiate. 3.7g, 21.42mm. Antioch, 270-275 CE. *RIC* V.1, Aurelian 381.
Fr. Lavelle Obv: IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir. of Aurelian.
Collection Rev: VABALATHVS VCRIMDR. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir. of Vaballathus.

Tacitus (3 Billon)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vii OCRE
2024.x.1253 Billon. Radiate. 3.11g, 23.3mm. Prob. Gallic mint, 275-276 CE. *RIC* V.1, cf. Tacitus 13.
Obv: IMP C M CL TACITVS. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: AEQVITAS AVG. Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae.



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2. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.1254 Billon. Radiate. 3.11g, 22.5mm. Prob. Gallic mint, 275-276 CE. *RIC* V.1, Tacitus 55.
Obv: IMP CL TACITVS AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: RESTITVTOR ORBIS. Victoria stg. r., presenting wreath to emperor stg. l. holding spear in l. hand, r. hand extended. In ex., BA.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.1255 Billon. Radiate. 3.35g, 22.7mm. Prob. Gallic mint, 275-276 CE. *RIC* V.1, Tacitus 60.
Obv: IMP CL TACITVS AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: SPES PVBLICA. Spes adv. l., flower in r. hand, l. hand raising robe. In ex., CA.

Probus (10 Billon)



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1. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.1256 Billon. Radiate. 3.82g, 22.8mm. Lugdunum, 276-282 CE. *RIC* V.2, Probus 29.
Obv: IMP C PROBVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.
Rev: FIDES MILITVM. Fides stg. l., holding two standards. In ex., III.



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2. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1257 Billon. Radiate. 3.78g, 22.1mm. Lugdunum, 276-282 CE. *RIC* V.2, Probus 120.

Obv: IMP C PROBVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.

Rev: PIAETAS (sic) AVG. Pietas stg. l. by altar, patera in r. hand. In r. field, C.



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3. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1258 Billon. Radiate. 3.50g, 21.2mm. Rome, 276-282 CE. *RIC* V.2, Probus 220.

Obv: IMP PROBVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.

Rev: VICTORIA GERM. Trophy between two captives std. In ex., thunderbolt with R A on either side.



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4. xi [OCRE]

2024.x.1259 Billon. Radiate. 3.67g, 21.2mm. Rome, 276-282 CE. *RIC* V.2, Probus 223.

Obv: PROBVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.

Rev: VICTORIA GERM. Trophy between two captives std. In ex., thunderbolt with R A on either side.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1260 Billon. Radiate. 4.15g, 23.5mm. Ticinum, 276-282 CE. *RIC* V.2, Probus 374.

Obv: IMP C PROBVS P F AVG. Bust l. rad. in imperial mantle, holding eagle-tipped sceptre.

Rev: ERCVLI PACIFERO. Hercules stg. l., olive branch in raised r. hand, club and lion's skin in l. In ex., VXXT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1261 Billon. Radiate. 4.41g, 23.0mm. Siscia, 276-282 CE. *RIC* V.2, Probus 644.

Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS. Bust r. rad. dr.

Rev: CLEMENTIA TEMP. Emperor stg. r. holding eagle-tipped sceptre, receiving globe from Jupiter stg. l. holding sceptre. In ex., KA.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1262 Billon. Radiate. 3.54g, 22.5mm. Siscia, 276-282 CE. *RIC* V.2, Probus 706.

Obv: IMP C PROBVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.

Rev: PAX AVG. Pax stg. l., holding olive branch in raised r. hand, transverse sceptre in l. In r. field, Q. In ex., XXI.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1264 Billon. Radiate. 22.8mm, 3.18g. Tripolis, 276-282 CE. *RIC* V.2, Probus 921.

Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.

Rev: CLEMENTIA TEMP. Emperor stg. r., holding eagle-tipped sceptre, receiving globe from Jupiter stg. l. holding sceptre. Between them, A•. In ex., XXI.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1263 Billon. Radiate. 3.34g, 21.1mm. Siscia, 276-282 CE. *RIC* V.2, Probus 731.

Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.

Rev: RESTITVT ORBIS. Female figure stg. r., presenting wreath to emperor stg. l., holding spear in l. hand, r. hand extended. In field between them, perhaps *. In ex., inscription unclear.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. viii [OCRE]

N14617 Billon. Radiate. 2.69g, 21mm. Siscia or Antioch, 276-282 CE. *RIC* V.2, Probus cf. 731, 736, 925.

Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.

Rev: Traces of RESTITVT (or RESTITVTOR) ORBIS. Female figure stg. r., presenting wreath to emperor stg. l., holding spear in l. hand, r. hand extended. In field between them, unclear symbol. In ex., inscription unclear.

Diocletian (6 Billon, 13 AE)



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1. vi OCRE
2024.x.1267 Billon. Radiate. 4.5g, 23.8mm. Rome, 285-286 CE. *RIC* V.2, Diocletian 162.
Obv: IMP DIOCLETIANVS AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.
Rev: IOVI CONSERVAT AVGG. Jupiter stg. l., thunderbolt in r. hand, sceptre in l. In ex., XXI A.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.1268 Billon. Radiate. 3.40g, 20.7mm. Rome, 288-289 CE. *RIC* V.2, Diocletian 163.
Obv: IMP DIOCLETIANVS AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: IOVI CON[SERVAT AVGG]. Jupiter stg. l., long sceptre in r. hand (as in the specimen in the Münzkabinett Wien, ID203543) eagle by r. foot. In ex., *[XXI]Γ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi OCRE
2024.x.1265 Billon. Radiate. 4.00g, 22.6mm. Lugdunum, 290-292 CE. *RIC* V.2, Diocletian 28.
Obv: IMP DIOCLETIANVS AVG. Bust l. rad., in imperial mantle.
Rev: IOVI AVGG. Jupiter stg. l, holding Victory on globe in r. hand, long sceptre in l. By r. foot, eagle stg. l., head r. In ex., A.



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4. xii OCRE

2024.x.1266 Billon. Radiate. 3.81g, 23.3mm. Lugdunum, 291 CE. *RIC* V.2, Diocletian 67.

Obv: IMP DI[OCL]ETIANVS AVG. Bust r. rad. cuir.

Rev: PAX AVGG. Pax stg. l., holding Victoria on globe in r. hand, long sceptre transversely in l. In ex., B.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. vi OCRE

2024.x.1269. Billon. Radiate. 1.90g, 20.9mm. Heraclea, 291-292 CE. *RIC* V.2, cf. Diocletian 284.

Obv: IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.

Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM Emperor stg. r., holding parazonium, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter stg. l. holding sceptre. Between them, HΓ(?). Nothing visible in ex.



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6. vi OCRE

2024.x.371 AE. AE1. 8.58g, 27.0mm. 295 CE. Diocletian, *RIC* VI, Treveri 151a.

Obv: IMP DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur.

Rev: GENIO POPV-LI ROMANI. Genius naked stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, A. In ex., TR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.372 AE. AE1. 8.78g, 22.2mm. 295 CE. Diocletian, *RIC* VI, Siscia 85a.

Obv: IMP C DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur.

Rev: GENIO POPV-LI ROMANI. Genius naked stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In r. field, A. In ex., *SIS.



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8. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.373 Billon. Radiate Fraction. 2.53g, 22.6mm. Diocletian, 296-297 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 46a.

Obv: IMP C DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: CONCORDIA MIL-ITVM. Emperor stg. r., receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter stg. l., sceptre in l. hand. Between them, B. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1580 AE. AE1. 9.6g, 26.76mm. Diocletian, 297 CE. *RIC* VI, Antioch 48a.

Obv: IMP C DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: GENIO POP-V-L-I ROMANI. Genius stg. l., holding patera in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. In r. field, crescent above ☾. In ex., ANT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. xii OCRE

2024.x.374 AE. AE3. 2.84g, 27.8mm. Diocletian, 297-298 CE. *RIC* VI, Rome 79.

Obv: [IMP C]DIOCLET[IANVS P F] AVG. Bust r. rad.

Rev: VOT/XX/H, within wreath.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. vi OCRE

2024.x.375 AE. AE1. 8.49g, 28.3mm. Diocletian, 298-299 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 277a.

Obv: IMP DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur.

Rev: GENIO POPV-LI ROMANI. Genius, naked, stg. l, modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, A. In r. field, *. In ex., TR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. vi OCRE

2024.x.376 AE. AE1. 9.38g, 28.5mm. Diocletian, 298-299 CE. *RIC* VI, Carthage 29a.

Obv: IMP DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur.

Rev: SALVIS AVGG ET CAESS FEL KART. Carthago stg. facing, head l., in long robe, both hands holding fruits. In ex., A.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

13. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.377 AE. AE1. 8.11g, 27.3mm. Diocletian, 298-299 CE. *RIC* VI, Carthage 29a.

Obv: IMP DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur.

Rev: SALVIS AVGG ET CAESS FEL KART. Carthago stg. facing, head l., in long robe, both hands holding fruits. In ex., A.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

14. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.379 AE. AE1. 9.45g, 27.9mm. Diocletian, 299-300 CE. *RIC* VI, Antioch 52a.

Obv: IMP C DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur.

Rev: GENIO POPV-LI ROMANI. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, liquid flowing from patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In r. field, B. In ex., ANT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

15. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.378 AE. AE1. 7.35g, 30.6mm. Diocletian, 301-303 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum 84a.

Obv: IMP C DIOCLETIANVS AVG. Bust l. laur. cuir., r. hand holding sceptre over shoulder.

Rev: Double struck. GENIO POP-VLI ROMANI. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, lighted altar. In r. field, A. In ex., PLC.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

16. xi [OCRE]

N15404 AE. AE1. 9.9g, 27mm. Diocletian, 302-303 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 34a.

Obv: IMP C DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: GENIO POPV-L-I ROMANI. Genius stg. l., modius on head, holding patera in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. In l. field, S. In r. field, B above P. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

17. x [OCRE]

2024.x.380 AE. Radiate Fraction. Diocletian, 2.77g, 23.7mm. 303 CE. *RIC* VI, Carthage 38.

Obv: [---]OCLETIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.

Rev: VOT/XX/FK, within wreath.



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18. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.381 AE. AE1. 8.24g, 30.1mm. Diocletian, 304-305 CE. *RIC* VI, Antioch 58a.

Obv: IMP DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur.

Rev: GENIO POPV-LI ROMANI. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, liquid flowing from patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In r. field, B. In ex., ANT•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

19. vi OCRE
2024.x.382 AE. AE2. 7.40g, 23.8mm. Diocletian (posthumous), 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 109.
Obv: D N DIOCLETIANO BEATISS. Bust r. laur., wearing imperial mantle, r. hand holding branch.
Rev: PROVIDENTIA DEORVM. Providentia stg. r., extending r. hand to Quies stg. l. with branch in r. hand and vertical sceptre in l. Between them, E above KP. In ex., ALE.

Maximian (2 Billon, 11 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii OCRE
2024.x.1270 Billon. Radiate. 3.31g, 24.1mm. Ticinum, 288 CE. *RIC* V.2, Diocletian 559.
Obv: IMP C M A VAL MAXIMIANVS AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir. of Maximian.
Rev: IOVI CONSERVAT. Jupiter stg. l. holding thunderbolt in r. hand, sceptre in l. In ex., TXXIT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii OCRE
2024.x.1271 AE. AE3. 3.9g, 24.1mm. Maximian, 295-296 CE. *RIC* VI, Heraclea 14.
Obv: IMP C M A MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: CONCORDIA MI-LITVM. Emperor stg. r., holding parazonium, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter stg. l. holding sceptre. In lower field between them, HA. Nothing visible in ex.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii OCRE

1997.68.126 AE. AE3. 4.2g, 21.54mm. Maximian, 295-296 CE. *RIC* VI, Heraclea cf.14.

Pearson Collection

Obv: Legend unclear (probably as preceding). Bust r. rad. dr.

Rev: CONCORDIA MILI-TVM. Emperor stg. holding parazonium, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter stg. l., sceptre in l. hand. Between them, HΔ. Nothing visible in ex.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. vi OCRE

2024.x.383 AE. AE1. 9.65g, 26.9mm. Maximian, 296 CE. *RIC* VI, Aquileia 23b.

Obv: IMP MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur.

Rev: GENIO POPV-LI ROMANI. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In ex., AQP.



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5. vi OCRE

2024.x.384 Billon. Radiate Fraction. 2.61g, 20.5mm. Maximian, 296-297 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 46b.

Obv: IMP C M A MAXIMIANVS AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: CONCORDIA MIL-ITVM. Emperor stg. r. receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter stg. l., sceptre in l. hand. Between them, B. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. xii OCRE
2024.x.385 AE. AE3. 2.41g, 20.4mm. Maximian, 297-298 CE. *RIC* VI, Rome 82.
Obv: Traces of IMP MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: VOT/XX/A, within wreath.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. vi OCRE
2024.x.386 AE. AE1. 10.56g, 27.1mm. Maximian, 298 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum 29b.
Obv: IMP C MAXIMIANVS P AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: GENIO POPV-LI ROMANI. Genius naked stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, B. In ex., LP.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. xii OCRE
2024.x.387 AE. AE1. 9.13g, 26.3mm. Maximian, 298 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum 32b.
Obv: IMP C MAXIMIANVS P AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: GENIO POPV-LI ROMANI. Genius naked stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, A. In ex., LP.



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9. xii OCRE
2024.x.388 AE. AE1. 9.71g, 26.0mm. Maximian, 300 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 30b.
Obv: IMP C M A MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur.
Rev: GENIO POPV-LVI ROMANI. Genius naked stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, liquid flowing from patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, XXI. In r. field, Γ. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. ix OCRE
2024.x.389 AE. AE1. 8.99g, 27.3mm. Maximian, 300-303 CE. Possibly a cast. *RIC* VI, Ticinum 43b.
Obv: IMP C MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur.
Rev: SACRA MONET AVGG ET CAESS NOSTR. Moneta stg. l., scales in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In ex., ST•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. xi OCRE
N15403 AE. AE1. 9.46g, 24.5mm. Maximian, 302-303 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 34b.
Obv: IMP C M A MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: GENIO POPV-LI ROMANI. Genius stg. l., wearing modius, holding patera in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. In l. field, S. In r. field, Δ above P. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. xii OCRE

2024.x.390. AE. AE2. 4.9g, 24.2mm. Maximian, 307 CE. *RIC* VI, Ticinum 84b.

Obv: IMP C MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: CONSERVATORES VRB SVAE. Roma std. facing, head l., in hexastyle temple, globe in r. hand, sceptre in l. In pediment, wreath. In ex., PT.



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13. xii OCRE

2024.x.1347 AE. AE2. 4.8g, 26.65mm. Maximian, 307-308 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum 253.

Obv: IMP C VAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: GENIO POP ROM. Genius stg. facing, head r., modius on head, half-draped, holding patera in r. hand above lighted altar, cornucopiae on l. arm. In ex., PLC.

Postumus (Gallic Empire) (6 Billon, 2 AE)



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1. vi OCRE

2024.x.1274 Billon. Radiate. 2.35g, 23.5mm. Lugdunum, 261 CE. *RIC* V.2, Postumus 55.

Obv: IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.

Rev: P M TR P C[O]S III P P. Emperor, in military dress, stg. l., globe in extended r. hand, spear in l.



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2. vi OCRE
N4653 Billon. Radiate. xg, 22mm. Lugdunum (?), 260-269 CE. *RIC* V.2, Postumus cf. 59.
Obv: Traces of legend (IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG). Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: Traces of legend (prob. FIDES MILITVM). Fides stg. l., holding a standard in each hand.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi OCRE
2024.x.1275 Billon. Radiate. 2.36g, 21.5mm. Lugdunum, 260-269 CE. *RIC* V.2, Postumus 75.
Obv: IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: MONETA AVG. Moneta stg. l., cornucopiae on l. arm, scales in r. hand.



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4. vi OCRE
2024.x.1276 Billon. Radiate. 3.00g, 22.4mm. Lugdunum, 260-269 CE. *RIC* V.2, Postumus 93.
Obv: IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: VIRTVS AVG. Mars stg. r., upright spear in r. hand, l. resting on shield.



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5. vii OCRE
2024.x.1273 AE. Sestertius. 16.73g, 30.9mm. Lugdunum, 260-269 CE. *RIC* V.2, Postumus 106.
Obv: IMP C M [CASS LA]T POSTVMVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. (cuir.?).
Rev: Legend effaced [P M TR P COS II P P]. Emperor, in military dress, stg. l., holding globe in r. hand, spear in l. On either side, S C.



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6. vi OCRE
2024.x.1272 AE. Sestertius. 17.60g, 30.1mm. Lugdunum, 260-269 CE. *RIC* V.2, Postumus 124.
Obv: IMP C POSTV[MVS P F A]VG. Bust r. laur. r. (cuir.?).
Rev: FIDES MILITVM. Fides stg. l., standard in each hand.



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7. v OCRE
2024.x.1277 Billon. Radiate. 3.52g, 23.3mm. Cologne, 260-269 CE. *RIC* V.2, Postumus 311.
Obv: IMP C POSTVMS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: IOVI VICTORI. Jupiter walking l., head r., thunderbolt in r. hand, sceptre in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. xii [OCRE]

N19831 Billon. Radiate. 1g, 15mm. Uncertain mint, ca. 260-269 CE. ‘Barbarous’ imitation, similar to e.g. *RIC* V.2, Postumus 330.

Obv: Traces of garbled legend. Bust r. rad., resembling Postumus.

Rev: Traces of garbled legend (perhaps meant to be [VBERITA]S A[VG]?). Uberitas (?) stg. l., holding purse (?) in r. hand, cornucopiae In l.

Victorinus (Gallic Empire) (9 Billon)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1278 Billon. Radiate. 2.78g, 20.1mm. South Gallic mint, 269-271 CE. *RIC* V.2, Victorinus 57.

Obv: IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.

Rev: PIETAS AVG. Pietas stg. l., sacrificing at altar.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1279 Billon. Radiate. 2.95g, 20.3mm. South Gallic mint, 269-271 CE. *RIC* V.2, Victorinus 57.

Obv: IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.

Rev: PIETAS AVG. Pietas stg. l., sacrificing at altar.



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3. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1348 Billon. Radiate. 1.9g, 17.15mm. South Gallic mint, 269-271 CE. *RIC* V.2, Victorinus 61.
Obv: [IMP C VICTOR]INVS P F A[VG]. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: PROVIDE[NTIA AVG]. Providentia stg. l., baton in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm, globe at r. foot.



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4. x [OCRE]

2024.x.1280 Billon. Radiate. 2.89g, 18.7mm. South Gallic mint, 269-271 CE. *RIC* V.2, Victorinus 73.
Obv: Traces of IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. Details obscure
Rev: SPES [PV]BLICA. Spes adv. l., flower in r. hand, raising skirt with l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1281 Billon. Radiate. 2.03g, 19.6mm. Cologne, 269-271 CE. *RIC* V.2, Victorinus 114.
Obv: IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: INVICTVS. Sol adv. l., r. hand raised, whip in l. In l. field, *.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. vi OCRE
2024.x.1282 Billon. Radiate. 2.61g, 19.7mm. Cologne, 269-271 CE. *RIC* V.2, Victorinus 114.
Obv: IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: INVICTVS. Sol adv. l., r. hand raised, whip in l. In l. field, *.



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7. v OCRE
2024.x.1283 Billon. Radiate. 2.27g, 20.8mm. Cologne, 269-271 CE. *RIC* V.2, Victorinus 114.
Obv: IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: INVICTVS. Sol adv. l., r. hand raised, whip in l. In l. field, *.



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8. vi OCRE
2024.x.1284 Billon. Radiate. 4.23g 20.9mm. Cologne, 269-271 CE. *RIC* V.2, Victorinus 118.
Obv: IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: PAX AVG. Pax stg. l., olive spray in r. hand, sceptre in l. in l. field, V. In r. field, *.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. vi OCRE
2024.x.1285 Billon. Radiate. 3.07g, 19.5mm. Cologne, 269-271 CE. *RIC* V.2, Victorinus 118.
Obv: IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: PAX AVG. Pax stg. l., olive spray in r. hand, sceptre in l. in l. field, V. In r. field, *.

Tetricus I (Gallic Empire) (10 Billon)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.1286 Billon. Radiate. 1.65g, 19.3mm. Cologne or South Gallic mint, 271-274 CE. *RIC* V.2, Tetricus I 69.
Obv: [IMP C TET]RICVS AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: [F]IDES MILI[TVM] Fides stg. l., holding a standard in each hand.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii OCRE
2024.x.1287 Billon. Radiate. 1.54g, 16.9mm. Cologne or South Gallic mint, 271-274 CE. *RIC* V.2, Tetricus I 86.
Obv: Traces of IMP TETRICVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: LAETIT[IA AVG]. Laetitia stg. l., wreath in r. hand, anchor in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi OCRE
2024.x.1288 Billon. Radiate. 2.24g, 17.3mm. Cologne or South Gallic mint, 271-274 CE. *RIC* V.2, Tetricus I 101.
Obv: [IMP C TETRIC]VS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: [PA]X AV[G]. Pax stg. l., olive spray in r. hand, sceptre in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. ix OCRE
2024.x.1289 Billon. Radiate. 1.71g, 15.9mm. Mint unknown, ca. 271-274 CE. 'Barbarous' imitation of *RIC* V.2, Tetricus I 101.
Obv: [IMP C TETRIC]VS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: [P]A[X A]VG. Pax stg. l., olive spray in r. hand, sceptre in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii OCRE
2024.x.1290 Billon. Radiate. 2.73g, 18.5mm. Cologne or South Gallic mint, 271-274 CE. *RIC* V.2, Tetricus I 136.
Obv: IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: SPES PVB[L]ICA. Spes adv. l., flower in r. hand, l. raising skirt.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. xii OCRE

2024.x.1291 Billon. Radiate. 1.73g, 18.5mm. Cologne or South Gallic mint, 271-274 CE. *RIC* V.2, Tetricus I 146.

Obv: IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: VIRTVS [AVG]. Soldier stg. l., r. hand resting on shield, upright spear in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. vi OCRE

2024.x.712 Billon. Radiate. 4.18g, 20.08mm. Cologne or South Gallic mint, 271-274 CE. *RIC* V.2, Tetricus I cf. 56, 59.

Obv: Traces of IMP C [TETRICVS P F AVG (or AV)]. Bust r. rad. dr. Details obscure.

Rev: Traces of [C]OME[S AVG]. Winged Victory adv. l., wreath in extended r. hand, palm in l. Details obscure.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. vi OCRE

2024.x.1292 Billon. Radiate. 1.87g, 19.4mm. Cologne or South Gallic mint, 271-274 CE. *RIC* V.2, Tetricus I cf. e.g. 47, 86, 118, 141.

Obv: IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: Traces of legend, [VICTOR]IA AVG. Female figure stg. l., apparently holding unclear objects in both outstretched arms.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. xii OCRE
2024.x.1293 Billon. Radiate. 1.74g, 20.8mm. Mint uncertain, ca. 271-274 CE. *RIC* V.2, Tetricus I (exact reference not applicable).
Obv: IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: Incuse of obverse (brockage).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. vi OCRE
2024.x.1294 Billon. Radiate. 1.70g, 16.6mm. Mint uncertain, ca. 271-274 CE. 'Barbarous,' generic imitation of Tetricus I.
Obv: IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: [---] V V C. Figure adv. l., stick in l. hand, r. hand raised.

Tetricus II (Gallic Empire) (4 Billon)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii OCRE
2024.x.1295 Billon. Radiate. 2.23g, 17.5mm. Cologne or South Gallic mint, 273-274 CE. *RIC* V.2, Tetricus I, cf. 254-259.
Obv: [---]ICVS CAES. Bust r. rad. dr. of Tetricus II.
Rev: PIETAS [---]. Prieslty implements.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi [OCRE]
1918.27.4 Billon. Radiate. 3.8g, 22.67mm. Cologne or South Gallic mint, 273-274 CE. RIC V.2, Tetricus I 270.
Pudsey Hoard
Obv: C PIV ESV TETRICVS CAES. Bust r. rad. dr. of Tetricus II
Rev: SPES AVGG. Spes adv. l., holding flower in extended r. hand, raising fold of dress with l.



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3. i [OCRE]
2024.x.1296 Billon. Radiate. 3.19g, 20.0mm. Cologne or South Gallic mint, 273-274 CE. *RIC* V.2, Tetricus I 272.
Obv: C PIV ESV TETRICVS CAES. Bust r. rad. dr. of Tetricus II.
Rev: SPES [AVGG]. Spes adv. l., holding flower in extended r. hand, raising fold of dress with l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.1297 Billon. Radiate. 2.51g, 17.2mm. Cologne or South Gallic mint, 273-274 CE. *RIC* V.2, Tetricus I 274.
Obv: C P E TE[TRICVS] CAES. Bust r. rad. dr. of Tetricus II.
Rev: [S]PES PBVLIC[A]. Spes adv. l., holding flower in extended r. hand, raising fold of dress with l.

Carausius (Emperor in Britain) (4 Billon)



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1. xii OCRE
2024.x.713 Billon. Radiate. 2.5g, 22.34mm. Londinium, 286-293 CE. *RIC* V.2, Carausius 41.
Obv: Traces of IMP CARAVSIVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: Traces of [HILARITAS] (or HELARITAS) AVG. Hilaritas stg. l., holding palm vertically in outstretched r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In r. field, O. In l. field, [F]. In ex., [ML].



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2. vi OCRE
2024.x.1298 Billon. Radiate. 3.58g, 25.0mm. Londinium, 286-293 CE. *RIC* V.2, Carausius 165.
Obv: [IMP] CARAVSIVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: SA[LVS PVB]LICA. Salus stg. r., feeding snake held in r. hand with patera held in l. Mint and value marks not visible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi OCRE
2024.x.1299 Billon. Radiate. 3.80g, 24.3mm. Camulodunum, 286-293 CE. *RIC* V.2, Carausius cf. 347.
Obv: IMP CARAVSIVS AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: PROVI[D] AVG. Providentia stg. l., baton in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm, globe by r. foot. On either side, S P. In ex., C.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii OCRE
2024.x.1300 Billon. Radiate. 3.36g, 19.4mm. British mint, 286-293 CE. Apparently, a mule of *RIC* V.2, Carausius 892 (obverse), and 926 (reverse).
Obv: IMP CARAVSIVS P F A. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: PAX AVG. Pax stg. l., r. hand holding patera over altar, l. hand holding sceptre (and circular object?).

Galerius (2 Billon, 12 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii OCRE
2024.x.391 Billon. Radiate Fraction. 2.95g, 20.8mm. Galerius, 295-299 CE. *RIC* VI, Cyzicus 19b.
Obv: GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS NOB CAES. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: CONCORDIA MI-LITVM. Emperor stg. r., receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter, stg. l., sceptre in l. hand. Between them, KA.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii OCRE
2024.x.392 AE. AE3. 2.34g, 18.7mm. Galerius, 297-298 CE. *RIC* VI, Rome 88b.
Obv: MAXIMIANVS NOB CAES. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.
Rev: VOT/XX/Δ, within wreath.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi OCRE
2024.x.393 AE. AE1. 8.60g, 27.0mm. Galerius, 303-305 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 594b.
Obv: MAXIMIANVS NOBIL C. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: GENIO POPV-LI ROMANI. Genius naked stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii OCRE
1985.14.6 Billon. Radiate Fraction. 3.1g, 21.41mm. Galerius, 305-306 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 59b.
Fr. Lavelle Collection
Obv: IMP C MAXIMIANVS [P F AVG]. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: CONCORDIA MIL-ITVM. Galerius stg. r. in military dress, parazonium in l. hand, r. hand receiving Victory on globe from naked Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre in l. hand. In field between them, B. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii OCRE
2024.x.394 AE. AE1. 8.61g, 27.8mm. Galerius, 306-307 CE. *RIC* VI, Aquileia 76a.
Obv: IMP C MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: FIDES MILITVM AVGG ET CAESS NN. Fides stg. facing, head l., standard in each hand. In ex., AQS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. OCRE
2024.x.767 AE. AE2. 5.99g, 26.0mm. Galerius, 307 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum 203.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: IMP MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: GENIO POP-VLI ROMANI. Genius stg. l., modius on head, loins draped. In extended r. hand, patera held over lighted altar, in l., cornucopiae. In r. field, N. In ex., PLC.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. xii OCRE
2024.x.395 AE. AE2. 6.40g, 26.3mm. Galerius, 307 CE. *RIC* VI, Rome 198b.
Obv: IMP C MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: CONSERVATO-RES VRB SVAE. Roma std. facing, head l., in hexastyle temple, globe in r. hand, sceptre in l., shield by l. side. Wreath in temple pediment. In ex., R*P.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. xii OCRE
2024.x.396 AE. AE2. 7.52g, 24.1mm. Galerius, 308 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 79.
Obv: IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: GENIO IMP-ERATORIS. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, X. In r. field, B above K. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. vi OCRE

2024.x.397 AE. AE2. 6.87g, 26.0mm. Galerius, 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Nicomedia 54a.

Obv: IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Head l. laur.

Rev: GENIO AV-GVSTI CMH. Genius, naked, stg. L., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In ex., SMNΔ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. xii OCRE

2024.x.398 AE. AE2. 6.29g, 26.3mm. Galerius, 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Nicomedia 54a.

Obv: IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Head l. laur.

Rev: GENIO AV-GVSTI CMH. Genius, naked, stg. L., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In ex., SMNΔ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. vi OCRE

2024.x.399 AE. AE2. 6.03g, 26.2mm. Galerius, 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Nicomedia 54a.

Obv: IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Head l. laur.

Rev: GENIO AV-GVSTI CMH. Genius, naked, stg. L., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In ex., SMNΔ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. xii OCRE

2024.x.400 AE. AE2. 6.34g, 25.0mm. Galerius, 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 107a.

Obv: IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Head l. laur.

Rev: GENIO IMP-ERATORIS. Genius, naked, stg. L., modius on head, cloak on l. arm, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, K. In r. field, A above P. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

13. vi OCRE

2024.x.401 AE. AE2. 4.72g, 24.4mm. Galerius, 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 107a.

Obv: IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Head l. laur.

Rev: GENIO IMP-ERATORIS. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, K. In r. field, Γ above P. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

14. xii OCRE

2024.x.402 AE. AE2. 5.66g, 25.3mm. Galerius, 309-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Siscia 198a.

Obv: IMP MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: GENIO A-VGVSTI. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, crescent. In r. field, B. In ex., SIS.

Constantius I Chlorus (3 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.403 AE. AE1. 9.51g, 27.4mm. Constantius I, 300-305 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 14a.
Obv: FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: GENIO POPV-LI ROMANI. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii OCRE
2024.x.1371 AE. AE1. 7.4g, 26.97mm. Constantius I, 305 CE. *RIC* VI, Siscia 145a. Possibly an imitation.
Obv: CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES. Head r. laur.
Rev: SACR MONET AVGG – ET CAESS NN. Moneta stg. l., scales in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, [crescent]. In r. field, [VI]. In ex., SIS[?].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi OCRE
2024.x.404 AE. AE2. 5.76g, 26.9mm. Constantius I (posthumous), 307-308 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum 264.
Obv: DIVO CONSTANTIO PIO. Bust r. laur. cuir. veiled.
Rev: MEM[OR]IA FELIX. Lighted altar, garland in front, eagle on either side. In ex., PLC.

Maximinus II Daia (13 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE

2024.x.405 AE. AE2. 6.06g, 25.0mm. Maximinus II, 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 99a.

Obv: GAL VAL MAXIMINVS NOB CAES. Head r. laur.

Rev: GENIO CA-ESARIS. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, K. In r. field, B above P. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii OCRE

2024.x.406 AE. AE2. 5.76g, 26.9mm. Maximinus II, 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 99a.

Obv: GAL VAL MAXIMINVS NOB CAES. Head r. laur.

Rev: GENIO CA-ESARIS. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, K. In r. field, Δ above P. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii OCRE

2024.x.407 AE. AE2. 6.18g, 25.5mm. Maximinus II, 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 103.

Obv: IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMINVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: GENIO IMP-ERATORIS. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, K. In r. field, Γ above P. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii OCRE

2024.x.408 AE. AE2. 6.75g, 25.6mm. Maximinus II, 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 103.

Obv: IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMINVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: GENIO IMP-ERATORIS. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, K. In r. field, Δ above P. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. vi OCRE

2024.x.409 AE. AE2. 6.4g, 23.6mm. Maximinus II, 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 107c.

Obv: IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMINVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: GENIO IMP-ERATORIS. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, K. In r. field, A above P. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. vi OCRE

2024.x.410 AE. AE2. 6.1g, 25.52mm. Maximinus II, 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 107c.

Obv: IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMINVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: GENIO IMP-ERATORIS. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, K. In r. field, E above P. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. vi OCRE
2024.x.768 AE. AE1. 3.65g, 22.7mm. Maximinus II, 310-312 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 209b.
Constantinian Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr.
Hoard Rev: GENIO – POP ROM. Genius stg. l., head towered, loins draped. In extended r. hand, patera. In l., cornucopiae. In r. field, *. In ex., PLN.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. vi OCRE
2024.x.772 AE. AE2. 3.21g, 22.8mm. Maximinus II, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 845a.
Constantinian Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: GENIO – POP ROM. Genius stg. l., head towered, loins draped. In extended r. hand, patera. In l., cornucopiae. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. vi OCRE
2024.x.773 AE. AE2. 2.73g, 22.9mm. Maximinus II, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 845a.
Constantinian Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: GENIO – POP ROM. Genius stg. l., head towered, loins draped. In extended r. hand, patera. In l., cornucopiae. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.776 AE. AE2. 4.09g, 24.7mm. Maximinus II, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 848.
Constantinian Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS P F AVG. Bust l. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: GENIO – POP ROM. Genius stg. l., head towered, loins draped. In extended r. hand, patera. In l., cornucopiae. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.411 AE. AE2. 6.42g, 26.7mm. Maximinus II, 311 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 139b.
Obv: IMP C GAL MAXIMINVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: GENIO IMP-ERATORIS. Genius naked stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, crescent above K. In r. field, B above P. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.412 AE. AE2. 5.33g, 20.6mm. Maximinus II, 312-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 160b.
Obv: IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMINVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: GENIO AVGVSTI. Genius naked stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, head of Serapis facing r. in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, * above N above palm. In r. field, E. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

13. xii OCRE
1985.14.5 AE. AE2. 4.9g. 20.27mm. Maximinus II, 312-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 160b.
Fr. Lavelle Collection
Obv: IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMINVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: GENIO-AVGVSTI. Naked Genius stg. l., modius on head, cloak over l. shoulder, head of Serapis in outstretched r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, * above N above palm. In r. field, S. In ex., ALE.

Maxentius (6 AE)



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1. vi OCRE
2024.x.413 AE. AE2. 6.56g, 24.5mm. Maxentius, 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Rome 210.
Obv: IMP C MAXENTIVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: CONSERV – VRB SVAE. Roma std. facing, head l., in hexastyle temple, globe in r. hand, spear in l., shield by l. side. Wreath in temple pediment, knobs as acroteria. In ex., RBP.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xi OCRE
2024.x.414 AE. AE2. 5.09g, 25.1mm. Maxentius, 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Rome 210.
Obv: IMP C MAXENTIVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: CONSERV-VRB SVAE. Roma std. facing, head l., in hexastyle temple, globe in r. hand, spear in l., shield by l. side. Wreath in temple pediment, knobs as acroteria. In ex., RBT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.415 AE. AE2. 5.18g, 25.9mm. Maxentius, 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Rome 210.

Obv: IMP C MAXENTIVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: CONSERV-VRB SVAE. Roma std. facing, head l., in hexastyle temple, globe in r. hand, spear in l., shield by l. side. Wreath in temple pediment, knobs as acroteria. In ex., RBQ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.416 AE. AE2. 5.59g, 26.0mm. Maxentius, 309-312 CE. *RIC* VI, Ostia 35.

Obv: IMP C MAXENTIVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: AETE-RNITAS-A[VG N]. Dioscuri, naked but for cloak on shoulder, stg. facing each other, holding sceptre in outer hand, bridled horse with inner hand. In ex., MO[ST(?)].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. viii [OCRE]

2024.x.417 AE. AE2. 6.07g, 24.4mm. Maxentius, 309-312 CE. *RIC* VI, Ostia 54.

Obv: IMP C MAXENTIVS P F AVG Head r. laur.

Rev: VICTORI-A A-ETERNA AVG N. Victory adv. l., wreath in r. hand, palm in l. In ex., MOSTT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.418 AE. AE3. 2.44g, 20.0mm. Maxentius, 309-312 CE. *RIC* VI, Ostia 63.
Obv: MAXENTI-VS P F AVG. Bust l., shield on l. arm, spear over r. shoulder.
Rev: VICTORIA A-ETERNA AVG N. Victory stg. r., l. foot on base of cippus supporting shield inscribed VOT/XX/FEL. To l., captive std. l. In ex., MOSTP.

Licinius I (35 AE)



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1. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.419 AE. AE2. 6.60g, 24.2mm. Licinius I, 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 105b.
Obv: IMP C VAL LIC LICINIVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: GENIO IMP-ERATORIS. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, K. In r. field, S above P. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.769 AE. AE1. 2.81g, 21.6mm. Licinius I, 310-312 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 209c.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: IMP LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: GENIO – POP ROM. Genius stg. l., head towered, loins draped. In extended r. hand, patera. In l., cornucopiae. In r. field, *. In ex., PLN.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi OCRE
2024.x.770 AE. AE1. 4.20g, 22.2mm. Licinius I, 310-312 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 209c.
Constantinian Obv: IMP LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: GENIO – POP ROM. Genius stg. l., head towered, loins draped. In extended r. hand, patera. In l., cornucopiae. In r. field, *. In ex., PLN.



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4. vi OCRE
2024.x.771 AE. AE1. 2.42g, 21.4mm. Licinius I, 310-312 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium cf. 209c.
Constantinian Obv: IMP LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr.
Hoard Rev: GENIO – POP ROM. Genius stg. l., head towered, loins draped. In extended r. hand, patera. In l., cornucopiae. In ex., P[--].



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5. vi OCRE
2024.x.774 AE. AE2. 2.16g, 20.1mm. Licinius I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri cf. 845b.
Constantinian Obv: Prob. IMP LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: GENIO – POP ROM. Genius stg. l., head towered, loins draped. In extended r. hand, patera. In l., cornucopiae. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. Letters in ex. off flan.



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6. vi OCRE
2024.x.775 AE. AE2. 3.19g, 20.1mm. Licinius I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 845b.
Constantinian Obv: IMP LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: GENIO – POP ROM. Genius stg. l., head towered, loins draped. In extended r. hand, patera. In l., cornucopiae. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



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7. vi OCRE
2024.x.777 AE. AE2. 3.21g, 21.9mm. Licinius I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 846b.
Constantinian Obv: IMP LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: GENIO – POP ROM. Genius stg. l., head towered, loins draped. In extended r. hand, patera. In l., cornucopiae. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. vi OCRE
2024.x.420 AE. AE2. 3.13g, 21.9mm. Licinius I, 311 CE. *RIC* VI, Nicomedia 69a.
Obv: I[MP C] VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: IOVI CONS-ERVATORI. Jupiter stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, r. hand holding Victory with wreath on globe r., sceptre in l. hand. To l., eagle at feet l. with wreath in beak turned r. In r. field, Γ. In ex., SMN.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.421 AE. AE2. 3.13g, 21.9mm. Licinius I, 311 CE. *RIC* VI, Cyzicus 78.

Obv: VAL LICINNIANVS (sic) LICINNIVS (sic) P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: IOVI CONSER-VATORI AVGG. Jupiter stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, globe in r. hand, sceptre in l. To l., eagle at feet l., with wreath in beak turned r. In ex., MKVS.



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10. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.422 AE. AE3. 3.98g, 20.8mm. Licinius I, 312-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Ostia 77b.

Obv: IMP LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: GENIO P-OP ROM. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l arm. In ex., [MOSTQ] (mostly erased).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.423 AE. AE3. 3.65g, 24.6mm. Licinius I, 312-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Thessalonica 59.

Obv: IMP LIC LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG NN. Jupiter stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, r. hand holding Victory with wreath on globe r., sceptre in l. hand. To l., eagle at feet l., with wreath in beak turned r. In ex., •TS•Γ•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. xii OCRE

2024.x.424 AE. AE3. 4.07g, 21.8mm. Licinius I, 313 CE. *RIC* VI, Siscia 232a.

Obv: IMP LIC LICINIVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: IOVI CON-SERVATORI AVGG NN. Jupiter stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, r. hand holding Victory with wreath on globe r., sceptre in l. hand. To l., eagle at feet l., with wreath in beak turned r. In r. field, Γ. In ex., SIS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

13. xii OCRE

2024.x.425 AE. AE3. 3.26g, 22.9mm. Licinius I, 313 CE. *RIC* VI, Siscia 232a.

Obv: IMP LIC LICINIVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: IOVI CON-SERVATORI AVGG NN. Jupiter stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, r. hand holding Victory with wreath on globe r., sceptre in l. hand. To l., eagle at feet l., with wreath in beak turned r. In r. field, E. In ex., SIS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

14. xii OCRE

2024.x.426 AE. AE2/3. 3.57g, 20.5mm. Licinius I, 313 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 3.

Obv: IMP LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol rad. stg. l., cloak on r. shoulder, r hand raised, globe in extended l. In l. field, R. In r. field, F. In ex., RT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

15. vi OCRE
2024.x.427 AE. AE2/3. 2.96g, 20.9mm. Licinius I, 313-315 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 58.
Obv: IMP LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: GENIO-POP ROM. Genius turreted stg. l., loins draped with cloak whose end falls from l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

16. vii OCRE
2024.x.428 AE. AE2/3. 3.91g, 20.4mm. Licinius I, 313-315 CE. *RIC* VII, Siscia 8.
Obv: IMP LIC LICINIVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: IOVI CON-SERVATORI AVGG NN. Jupiter stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, r. hand holding Victory with wreath on globe r., sceptre in l. hand. To l., eagle at feet l., with wreath in beak turned r. In r. field, Δ. In ex., SIS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

17. xii OCRE
2024.x.429 AE. AE2/3. 3.30g, 19.7mm. Licinius I, 314 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 23.
Obv: IMP LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol rad., cloak fastened on r. shoulder, stg. l., r. hand raised, globe in extended l. In l. field, R. In r. field, F. In ex., R*S.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

18. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.430 AE. AE2/3. 20.9mm, 3.20g. Licinius I, 314 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 23.

Obv: IMP LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol rad., cloak fastened on r. shoulder, stg. l., r. hand raised, globe in extended l. In l. field, R. In r. field, F. In ex., R*Q.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

19. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.431 AE. AE2/3. 2.83g, 22.0mm. Licinius I, 314-315 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 30.

Obv: IMP LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol rad., cloak fastened on r. shoulder, stg. l., r. hand raised, globe in extended l. In l. field, R above X. In r. field, F. In ex., RP(?).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

20. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.432 AE. AE2/3. 3.60g, 20.5mm. Licinius I, 314-315 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 30.

Obv: IMP LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol rad., cloak fastened on r. shoulder, stg. l., r. hand raised, globe in extended l. In l. field, R above X. In r. field, F. In ex., RT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

21. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.778 AE. AE2/3. 2.81g, 20.5mm. Licinius I, 315-316 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 85.

Constantinian Obv: IMP LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Hoard Rev: GENIO – POP ROM. Genius stg. l., head towered, loins draped. In extended r. hand, patera. In l., cornucopiae. Mint mark unclear (PLN?).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

22. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.433 AE. AE2/3. 3.51g, 20.3mm. Licinius I, 316 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 121.

Obv: IMP LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur cuir.

Rev: GENIO-POP ROM. Genius turreted stg. l., loins draped, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l., field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., BTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

23. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.434 AE. AE2/3. 3.16g, 21.6mm. Licinius I, 317 CE. *RIC* VII, Aquileia 7.

Obv: IMP LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: IOVI CO-NS-ERVATORI. Jupiter stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, thunderbolt in r. hand, sceptre in l. In ex., [A]QS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

24. xi [OCRE]

2024.x.435 AE. AE2/3. 3.18g, 21.0mm. Licinius I, 317 CE. *RIC* VII, Heraclea 17.

Obv: IMP LICI-NIVS AVG. Bust l. dr., mappa in raised r. hand, globe and short sceptre in l. hand.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate with three turrets, no doors. In ex., •MHTE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

25. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.436 AE. AE2/3. 2.54g, 19.7mm. Licinius I, 317-320 CE. *RIC* VII, Nicomedia 24.

Obv: IMP LICI-NIVS AVG. Bust l. dr., mappa in raised r. hand, globe and short sceptre in l. hand.

Rev: IOVI C[ONS-ERVATORI AVGG. Jupiter stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, r. hand holding Victory with wreath on globe r., sceptre in l. hand. Palm branch to l. In r. field, Δ. In ex., SMN.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

26. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.437 AE. AE2/3. 3.45g, 18.1mm. Licinius I, 317-320 CE. *RIC* VII, Cyzicus 9.

Obv: IMP LICI-NIVS AVG. Bust l. dr., mappa in raised r. hand, globe and short sceptre in l. hand.

Rev: IOVI C[ONS]-ERVATORI AVGG. Jupiter stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, r. hand holding Victory with wreath on globe r., sceptre in l. hand.Wreath to l. In r. field, B. In ex., SMK.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

27. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.438 AE. AE2/3. 2.38g, 20.2mm. Licinius I, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 229.

Obv: IMP LICI-NIVS AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: D N LICINI AVGVSTI around laurel wreath enclosing VOT/XX/. In ex., SA.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

28. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.720 AE. AE2/3. 2.21g, 17.5mm. Licinius I, ca. 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 229.

Constantinian Obv: IMP LICI-NIVS AVG. Head r. laur.

Hoard Rev: D N LICINI AVGVSTI around laurel wreath enclosing VOT/XX/. In ex., letters obscure (Arelate mint mark?).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

29. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.721 AE. AE2/3. 2.37g, 18.6mm. Licinius I, ca. 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome cf. 233.

Constantinian Obv: IMP LICI-NIVS AVG. Head r. laur.

Hoard Rev: D N LICINI AVGVSTI around laurel wreath, within which VOT/XX. Mint mark obscure.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

30. xi OCRE

1997.68.499 AE. AE2/3. 2.1g, 18.87mm. Licinius I, 321-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Antioch 35.

Pearson Collection

Obv: IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: IOVI CONS-ERVATORI. Jupiter stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, r, hand holding Victory with wreath on globe r., eagle-tipped sceptre in l. hand, eagle at feet l. with wreath in beak turned r. At feet r., captive std. r. In r. field, X above IIΓ. In ex., SMANTA.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

31. xii OCRE

2024.x.439 AE. AE2/3. 3g, 20.2mm. Licinius I, 321-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Heraclea 52.

Obv: IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: IOVI CONS-ERVATORI. Jupiter stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, r. hand, holding Victory with wreath on globe r., eagle-tipped sceptre in l. hand, eagle at feet l. with wreath in beak turned r. At feet r., captive std. r. In r. field, X above IIΓ. In ex., SMHB.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

32. xi OCRE

2024.x.440 AE. AE2/3. 2.50g, 19.3mm. Licinius I, 321-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Heraclea 52.

Obv: IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: IOVI CONS-ERVATORI. Jupiter stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, r. hand holding Victory with wreath on globe r., eagle-tipped sceptre in l. hand, eagle at feet l. with wreath in beak turned r. At feet r., captive std. r. In r. field, X above IIΓ. In ex., SMHB.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

33. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.441 AE. AE2/3. 2.41g, 19.2mm. Licinius I, 321-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Nicomedia 44.

Obv: IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: IOVI CONS-ERVATORI. Jupiter stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, r. hand holding Victory with wreath on globe r., eagle-tipped sceptre in l. hand, eagle at feet l. with wreath in beak turned r. At feet r., captive std. r. In r. field, X above IIΓ. In ex., SMNΓ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

34. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.442 AE. AE2/3. 3.51g, 21.9mm. Licinius I, 321-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Cyzicus 15.

Obv: IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust r. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: IOVI CONS-ERVATORI. Jupiter stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, r. hand holding Victory with wreath on globe r., eagle-tipped sceptre in l. hand, eagle at feet l, with wreath in beak turned r. At feet r., captive std. r. In r. field, X above IIΓ. In ex., SMKA.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

35. ii(?)

2024.x.722 AE. AE2/3. 2.18g, 17.4mm. Perhaps Licinius I, Date unclear. Reference uncertain.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: Legend illegible. Traces of head r. laur.

Rev: Wreath, around traces of [VOT/X]X. Mint mark illegible.

Licinius II (5 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.443 AE. AE2/3. 2.41g, 20.7mm. Licinius II, 317 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 124.
Obv: FLA LICINIVS NOB CAES. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: IOVI CON-S-ERVATORI. Jupiter stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, thunderbolt in r. hand, sceptre in l. In l. field, R. In r. field, S. In ex., TARL.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. iii OCRE
1985.14.11 AE. AE2/3. 3g, 19.81mm. Licinius II, 320 CE. *RIC* VII, Thessalonica 92.
Fr. Lavelle Collection
Obv: LICINIVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur.
Rev: CAESARUM NOSTRORUM around VOT / V. In ex., TSEVI.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii
2024.x.1341 AE. AE2/3. 2.7g, 18.57mm. Licinius II, 320-321 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 287
Obv: LICINIVS IVN NOB CAES. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: Traces of prob. VIRTVS – EXERCIT Trophy flanked by two std. captives. Letters in field and in ex. illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii OCRE
2024.x.444 AE. AE2/3. 2.71g, 19.3mm. Licinius II, 321-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Cyzicus 18.
Obv: D N VAL LICIN LICINIVS NOB C. Bust l. helm., spear over r. shoulder, shield on l. arm.
Rev: IOVI CONS-ERVATORI. Jupiter stg. l., r. hand holding Victory on globe r., eagle-tipped sceptre in l. hand, eagle at feet l. with wreath in beak turned r. At feet r., captive std. r. In r. field, X above IIΓ. In ex., SMKΓ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii OCRE
2024.x.445 AE. AE2/3. 3.10g, 21.4mm. Licinius II, 321-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Cyzicus 18.
Obv: D N VAL LICIN LICINIVS NOB C. Bust l. helm., spear over r. shoulder, shield on l. arm.
Rev: IOVI CONS-ERVATORI. Jupiter stg. l., r. hand holding Victory on globe r., eagle-tipped sceptre in l. hand, eagle at feet l. with wreath in beak turned r. At feet r., captive std. r. In r. field, X above IIΓ. In ex., SMKΔ.

Constantine I (236 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.761 AE. AE1. 4.84g, 25mm. Constantine I, 307 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 97.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: FL VAL CONSTANTINVS NOB C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: PRINCIPI IV-VE-NTVTIS. Prince stg. facing, head l., in military dress, standard in each hand. In ex., PLN.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1573 AE. AE2. 6.4g, 26.66mm. Constantine I, 307 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum 233.

Obv: FL VAL CONSTANTINVS N C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: GENIO – POP ROM. Genius stg. l., wearing modius on head, loins draped, cornucopiae on l. arm, holding patera in extended r. hand over altar. In r. field, N. In ex, PLG. Reverse is double struck.



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3. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.450 AE. AE2. 6.13g, 25.6mm. Constantine I, 308-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 108.

Obv: FL VAL CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: GENIO IMP-ERATORIS. Genius, naked, stg. l., modius on head, cloak on l. shoulder, patera in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, K. In r. field, A above P. In ex., ALE.



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4. vii [OCRE]

2024.x.764 AE. AE2. 2.52g, 23.0mm. Constantine I, 309-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum cf. 304.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir., seen from front.

Rev: MARTI CO-NSERVATORI. Mars stg. facing, head r., in military dress, r. leaning on reversed spear, l. on shield. In r. field, T. In ex., PLC.



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5. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.766 AE. AE2. 2.11g, 18.6mm. Constantine I, 309-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum cf. 304.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur., details unclear.

Rev: MARTI CO-NSERVATORI. Mars stg. facing, head r., in military dress, r. leaning on reversed spear, l. on shield. In l. field, T. Letters in ex. not legible.



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6. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.446 AE. AE2. 3.53g, 22.4mm. Constantine I, 309-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum 307.

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. facing, head l., r. hand raised, globe in l. In l. field, F. In r. field, T. In ex., PLC.



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7. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.832 AE. AE2. 2.81g, 23.1mm. Constantine I, 309-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum 307.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from behind.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, F. In r. field, T. In ex., PLG.



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8. xii OCRE
2024.x.833 AE. AE2. 3.43g, 23.3mm. Constantine I, 309-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum 307.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from back.
Rev: SOLI INVI-C-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, F. In r. field, T. In ex., PLG.



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9. xii OCRE
2024.x.834 AE. AE2. 3.33g, 22.4mm. Constantine I, 309-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum 307.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from back.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, F. In r. field, T. In ex., PLG.



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10. xii OCRE
2024.x.835 AE. AE2. 2.48g, 20.8mm. Constantine I, 309-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum 307.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from back.
Rev: SOLI INVI-C-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, F. In r. field, T. In ex., PLG.



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11. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.836 AE. AE2. 3.06g, 22.3mm. Constantine I, 309-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum 307.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from back.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, F. In r. field, T. In ex., PLG.



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12. xi [OCRE]

2024.x.447 AE. AE2. 4.64g, 22.3mm. Constantine I, 309-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum 308.

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. facing, head l., r. hand raised, globe in l. In l. field, F. In r. field, T. In ex., PLC.



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13. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.854 AE. AE2. 2.82g, 23.3mm. Constantine I, 309-310 CE. *RIC* VI, Lugdunum 312.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from back.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol advancing. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, whip in l. hand. In l. field, F. In r. field, T. In ex., PLC.



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14. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.448 AE. AE1. 4.82g, 22.5mm. Constantine I, 310 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 121a.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PLN.



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15. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.779 AE. AE1. 3.35g, 25.2mm. Constantine I, 310 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 121a.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PLN.



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16. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.449 AE. AE1. 2.71g, 24.1mm. Constantine I, 310 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 121a.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PLN.



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17. vi OCRE
2024.x.780 AE. AE1. 3.82g, 23.3mm. Constantine I, 310 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 122.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PLN.



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18. vi OCRE
2024.x.855 AE. AE1. 3.75g, 22.0mm. Constantine I, 310-312 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 147.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: COMITI – AVGG NN. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in r. hand, whip in l. hand. In r. field, *. In ex., PLN.



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19. vi OCRE
2024.x.858 AE. AE1. 3.19g, 22.2mm. Constantine I, 310-312 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium cf. 150-192.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: Obscure, perhaps IMP CONSTANTINVS P F (or P) AVG. prob. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: COMITI – AVGG NN. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in r. hand, whip in l. hand. Mint mark obscure.



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20. vi OCRE
2024.x.856 AE. AE1. 3.88g, 21.1mm. Constantine I, 310-312 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 166.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust l. laur. helm. cuir., spear across r. shoulder, shield on l. arm.
Rev: COMITI – AVGG NN. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in r. hand, whip in l. hand. In r. field, *. Letters in ex. obscure.



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21. vi OCRE
2024.x.857 AE. AE1. 3.54g, 22.3mm. Constantine I, 310-312 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 187.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust l. laur. helm. cuir., holding spear in r. hand, shield on l. arm.
Rev: COMITI – AVGG NN. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in r. hand, whip in l. hand. In r. field, *. In ex., PLN.



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22. vi OCRE
2024.x.860 AE. AE1. 2.67g, 21.4mm. Constantine I, 310-312 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium cf. 195, 214, 215.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir or Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: Legend obscure. Figure in military dress stg. facing, head l., inverted spear in l. hand. In r. field, *. Letters in ex. obscure.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

23. vi OCRE
2024.x.762 AE. AE1. 3.42g, 22.5mm. Constantine I, 310-312 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 221.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: Traces of CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust l. laur. cuir., holding eagle-tipped sceptre.
Rev: PRINCIPI IV-VE-NTVTIS. Prince stg. facing, head l., in military dress, standard in each hand. In r. field, *. In ex., PLN.



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24. vi OCRE
2024.x.763 AE. AE1. 3.50g, 22.6mm. Constantine I, 310-312 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 231.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust l. laur. helm. cuir., spear over r. shoulder, shield on l.
Rev: PRINCIPI IV-VE-NTVTIS. Prince stg. facing, head l., cloak on l. shoulder, r. hand holding globe, l. holding reversed spear. In r. field, *. Letters in ex. off flan.



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25. vi OCRE
2024.x.781 AE. AE1. 2.65g, 20.3mm. Constantine I, 310-312 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 234.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. Details obscure. In r. field, *. In ex., PLN.



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26. vi OCRE
2024.x.782 AE. AE1. 2.28g, 23.4mm. Constantine I, 310-312 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 234.
Constantinian Obv: Obscure legend, prob. IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVI-C-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In r. field, *. In ex., PLN.



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27. vi OCRE
2024.x.451 AE. AE2. 4.66g, 24.1mm. Constantine I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 859.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: MARTI CON-SERVATORI. Mars helmeted stg. r., reversed spear in r. hand, l. resting on shield. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

28. vi OCRE
2024.x.765 AE. AE2. 3.42g, 22.9mm. Constantine I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri cf. 862.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: MARTI CON-SERVATORI. Mars stg. facing, head r., in military dress, r. leaning on reversed spear, l. on shield. In l. field, T.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

29. x [OCRE]

2024.x.803 AE. AE2. 2.31g, 23.0mm. Constantine I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 866a.

Constantinian Hoard
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

30. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.804 AE. AE2. 2.72g, 22.8mm. Constantine I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 866a.

Constantinian Hoard
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

31. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.805 AE. AE2. 2.61g, 21.9mm. Constantine I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 866a.

Constantinian Hoard
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

32. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.806 AE. AE2. 2.79g, 22.2mm. Constantine I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 866a or 867.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir or Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

33. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.452 AE. AE2. 3.18g, 18.2mm. Constantine I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 870.

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

34. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.807 AE. AE2. 3.13g, 22.0mm. Constantine I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 870.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



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35. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.808 AE. AE2. 3.13g, 22.9mm. Constantine I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 873.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

36. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.809 AE. AE2. 2.00g, 20.6mm. Constantine I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 874.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. Letters in ex. not clear.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

37. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.810 AE. AE2. 3.21g, 23.1mm. Constantine I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 874.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

38. v [OCRE]

2024.x.811 AE. AE2. 2.15g, 18.0mm. Constantine I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri cf. 876.

Constantinian Hoard
Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR(?).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

39. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.812 AE. AE2. 2.11g, 21.6mm. Constantine I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 876.

Constantinian Hoard
Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

40. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.453 AE. AE2. 4.52g, 23.2mm. Constantine I, 310-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Treveri 891.

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: S[OLI] INVICTO CO[MITI]. Bust r. rad. dr. of Sol.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

41. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.454 AE. AE3. 2.85g, 21.4mm. Constantine I, 312-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 253.

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: MARTI CON-SERVATORI. Mars, naked, stg. r., holding reversed spear in r. hand, resting l. on shield. In l. field, *. In ex., PLN.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

42. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.783 AE. AE3. 2.11g, 20.8mm. Constantine I, 312-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium cf. 279.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: SOLI IN-V-ICTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, *. In ex., PLN.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

43. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.784 AE. AE3. 1.95g, 20.0mm. Constantine I, 312-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium cf. 279.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. Details obscure. In ex., PLN.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

44. vi OCRE
2024.x.785 AE. AE3. 2.31g, 20.5mm. Constantine I, 312-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium 280.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INV-IC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, *. In ex., PLN.



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45. vi OCRE
2024.x.786 AE. AE3. 3.53g, 19.8mm. Constantine I, ca. 312-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium cf. 280.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVI-C-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. Mint mark unclear.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

46. vi OCRE
2024.x.787 AE. AE3. 2.91g, 22.3mm. Constantine I, ca. 312-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Londinium, cf. 279-287.
Constantinian Obv: Legend obscure (Constantine I). Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INV-IC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. Details obscure, mint mark appears to be: in l. field, F., in r. field, L, in ex., PLN.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

47. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.455 AE. AE2. 3.7g, 20.1mm. Constantine I, 312-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Rome 323a.

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVI-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak on l. arm, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In ex., RP.



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48. xi [OCRE]

2024.x.456 AE. AE2. 3.87g, 23.0mm. Constantine I, 312-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Rome 349a.

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Legionary eagle l., between two standards. In ex., RS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

49. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.457 AE. AE2. 4.34g, 23.3mm. Constantine I, 312-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Rome 350a.

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Legionary eagle l., between two standards. In ex., RQ.



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50. vi OCRE
2024.x.458 AE. AE3. 3.43g, 22.6mm. Constantine I, 312-313 CE. *RIC* VI, Thessalonica 61b.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI. Jupiter stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, r. hand holding Victory with wreath on globe, sceptre in l. hand. To l., eagle at feet l. with wreath in beak turned r. In ex., •TS•Γ.



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51. xii OCRE
2024.x.1346 AE. AE3. 4.2g, 22.86mm. Constantine I, 312-313. *RIC* VI, Ostia 91.
Obv: IMP C CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI IN-VI-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. facing, head l., cloak on l. shoulder, r. hand raised, l. holding globe. In ex., MOSTP.



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52. vi OCRE
2024.x.459 AE. AE2. 4.83g, 21.6mm. Constantine I, 313 CE. *RIC* VI, Alexandria 163.
Obv: FL VALER CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: GENIO AVGVSTI·. Genius stg. l., modius on head, cloak over l. shoulder, head of Serapis in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm. In l. field, * above N above palm. In r. field, B above wreath. In ex., ALE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

53. vi OCRE
2024.x.460 AE. AE2/3. 3.39g, 19.0mm. Constantine I, 313 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 2.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: SOLI IN-VI-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak on l. arm, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, R. In r. field, F. In ex., RP.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

54. vi OCRE
2024.x.461 AE. AE2/3. 3.37g, 22.5mm. Constantine I, 313 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 2.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: SOLI IN-VI-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak on l. arm, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, R. In r. field, F. In ex., R[-].



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55. vi OCRE
2024.x.789 AE. AE2/3. 4.05g, 23.1mm. Constantine I, 313-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 5.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., PLN.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

56. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.788 AE. AE2/3. 1.95g, 19.6mm. Constantine I, ca. 313-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium cf. 5.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: Legend obscure (prob. Constantine I). Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INV-IC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, S. Letters in r. field and in ex. unclear.



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57. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.790 AE. AE2/3. 2.91g, 20.8mm. Constantine I, 313-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 9.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., PLN.



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58. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.462 AE. AE2/3. 3.32g, 22.1mm. Constantine I, 313-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 10.

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., PLN.



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59. vi OCRE
2024.x.463 AE. AE2/3. 2.52g, 20.9mm. Constantine I, 313-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 10.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., PLN.



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60. vi OCRE
2024.x.791 AE. AE2/3. 1.98g, 19.5mm. Constantine I, 313-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium cf. 10.
Constantinian Obv: Obscure legend. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., PLN.



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61. vi OCRE
2024.x.792 AE. AE2/3. 2.65g, 22.3mm. Constantine I, 313-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 13.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., PLN.



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62. vi OCRE
2024.x.837 AE. AE2/3. 2.93g, 23.7mm. Constantine I, 313-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 2.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

63. vi OCRE
2024.x.838 AE. AE2/3. 3.15g, 23.5mm. Constantine I, 313-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 3.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from back.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., PLG.



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64. vi OCRE
2024.x.839 AE. AE2/3. 2.50g, 19.4mm. Constantine I, ca. 313-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum cf. 4.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir. (?).
Hoard Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, S. Letters in r. field and in ex. obscure.



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65. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.464 AE. AE2/3. 4.23g, 23.2mm. Constantine I, 313-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 5.

Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., PLG.



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66. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.465 AE. AE2/3. 4.65g, 23.7mm. Constantine I, 313-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 5.

Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., PLG.



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67. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.840 AE. AE2/3. 2.66g, 20.0mm. Constantine I, 313-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 7.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., PLG.



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68. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.847 AE. AE2/3. 3.02g, 20.1mm. Constantine I, 313-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum cf. 15-25.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: Traces of legend. Traces of Bust r. laur. dr. cuir. Details obscure.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l field, T(?). In r. field, F(?). In ex., PLG(?).



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69. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.850 AE. AE2/3. 2.83g, 20.5mm. Constantine I, 313-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Ticinum 7.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, *. In ex, TT.



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70. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.466 AE. AE2/3. 3.1g, 19.7mm. Constantine I, 313-314 CE. *RIC* VII, Ticinum 8.

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVI-C-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, *. In ex., TT.



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71. vi OCRE
2024.x.813 AE. AE2/3. 2.74g, 19.5mm. Constantine I, 313-315 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 42.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. Letters in ex. unclear.



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72. vi OCRE
2024.x.814 AE. AE2/3. 2.39g, 23.1mm. Constantine I, 313-315 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 42.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PTR.



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73. vi OCRE
2024.x.848 AE. AE2/3. 2.85g, 20.5mm. Constantine I, 313-315 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 41.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In ex., QARL.



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74. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.851 Constantinian Hoard

AE. AE2/3. 3.39g, 21.0mm. ca. Constantine I, 313-315 CE. Reference uncertain (mint is probably either Londinium, Lugdunum, or Arelate).

Obv: Traces of legend (probably Constantine I). Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: Legend obscure. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, S. Letters in r. field and in ex. obscure.



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75. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.852 Constantinian Hoard

AE. AE2/3. 2.31g, 19.5mm. Constantine I, ca. 313-315 CE. Reference uncertain (mint perhaps Treveri).

Obv: Traces of legend (probably Constantine I). Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: Legend obscure. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In ex., PTR(?).



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76. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.841 Constantinian Hoard

AE. AE2/3. 2.95g, 22.3mm. Constantine I, 314-315 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum cf. 15.

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from back.

Rev: Legend obscure. Figure stg. l., r. hand raised. Details obscure. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. Letters in ex. unclear.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

77. vi OCRE
2024.x.842 AE. AE2/3. 3.15g, 22.7mm. Constantine I, 314-315 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 17.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PLG.



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78. vi OCRE
2024.x.843 AE. AE2/3. 2.15g, 20.8mm. Constantine I, 314-315 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 17.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PLG.



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79. vi OCRE
2024.x.844 AE. AE2/3. 2.58g, 24.0mm. Constantine I, 314-315 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 17.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PLG.



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80. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.467 AE. AE2/3. 3.48g, 20.7mm. Constantine I, 314-315 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 20.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PLG.



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81. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.845 Constantinian Hoard AE. AE2/3. 3.61g, 21.1mm. Constantine I, 314-315 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 20.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

82. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.846 Constantinian Hoard AE. AE2/3. 3.35g, 22.4mm. Constantine I, 314-315 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 20.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. Letters in ex. obscure.



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83. xii OCRE

2024.x.468 AE. AE2/3. 3.38g, 20.6mm. Constantine I, 314-315 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 27.

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INV-I-VTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, R above X. In r. field, F. In ex., RP.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

84. vi OCRE

2024.x.849 AE. AE2/3. 1.85g, 20.3mm. Constantine I, 314-315 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 27.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, R above X. In r. field, F(?). In ex., RT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

85. v OCRE

2024.x.469 AE. AE2/3. 2.88g, 20.2mm. Constantine I, 315 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 33.

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., RT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

86. vi OCRE
2024.x.470 AE. AE2/3. 3.4g, 20.4mm. Constantine I, 315 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 33.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., RS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

87. vi OCRE
2024.x.793 AE. AE2/3. 2.39g, 22.9mm. Constantine I, 315-316 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium cf. 43.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

88. vi OCRE
2024.x.794 AE. AE2/3. 3.42g, 19.9mm. Constantine I, 315-316 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 45.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex, MLN(?).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

89. vi OCRE
2024.x.795 AE. AE2/3. 2.74g, 20.4mm. Constantine I, 315-316 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 46.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS P AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., MLN.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

90. vii OCRE
2024.x.471 AE. AE2/3. 2.74g, 21.9mm. Constantine I, 315-316 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 47.
Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., MLN.



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91. vi OCRE
2024.x.815 AE. AE2/3. 2.68g, 19.8mm. Constantine I, 315-316 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 70.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, A. in r. field, S. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

92. vi OCRE
2024.x.816 AE. AE2/3. 3.12g, 22.2mm. Constantine I, 315-316 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 74.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: Traces of SOLI INVIC-TO Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. Letters in l. and r. fields obscure. In ex., PTR(?).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

93. vi OCRE
2024.x.817 AE. AE2/3. 3.48g, 21.6mm. Constantine I, 315-316 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 74.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. Mint mark obliterated.



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94. vi OCRE
2024.x.818 AE. AE2/3. 2.95g, 23.3mm. Constantine I, 315-316 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 76.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. Mint mark obscure.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

95. vi OCRE
2024.x.472 AE. AE2/3. 3.09g, 21.3mm. Constantine I, 315-316 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 40.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, C. In r. field, S. In ex., RQ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

96. vi OCRE
2024.x.473 AE. AE2/3. 3.67g, 21.1mm. Constantine I, 315-316 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 40.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. In ex., letters illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

97. vi OCRE
2024.x.475 AE. AE2/3. 3.34g, 18.7mm. Constantine I, 316 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 80.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, T above *. In r. field, F. In ex., TARL.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

98. vi OCRE
2024.x.796 AE. AE2/3. 1.74g, 19.8mm. Constantine I, ca. 316 CE. Reference uncertain, perhaps Constantinian Londinium.
Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, S. In r. field, P. Letters in ex. unclear.



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99. vi OCRE
2024.x.474 AE. AE2/3. 2.88g, 20.1mm. Constantine I, 316 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 53.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, A. In r. field, S. In ex., PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

100. vi OCRE
2024.x.715 AE. AE2/3. 2.7g, 20.09mm. Constantine I, 316 CE. *RIC* VII, Ticinum 45.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVI-C-TO COMITI. Sol stg. facing, cloak over l. shoulder, head r., r. hand raised, l. hand holding globe. In l. field, cross (somewhat obscure). In r. field, *. In ex., ST.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

101. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.819 AE. AE2/3. 2.28g, 20.2mm. Constantine I, 316 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 97.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. Letters in ex. obscure.



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102. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.820 AE. AE2/3. 2.44g, 19.0mm. Constantine I, 316 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 101.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., ATR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

103. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.821 AE. AE2/3. 2.90g, 20.2mm. Constantine I, 316 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 101.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. Letters in ex. unclear.



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104. xii OCRE
2024.x.822 AE. AE2/3. 2.82g, 20.8mm. Constantine I, 316 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 101.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., ATR.



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105. vi OCRE
2024.x.823 AE. AE2/3. 3.12g, 22.3mm. Constantine I, 316 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 102.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., ATR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

106. vi OCRE
2024.x.824 AE. AE2/3. 2.01g, 20.0mm. Constantine I, 316 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 102.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., ATR.



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107. vi OCRE
2024.x.825 AE. AE2/3. 2.54g, 18.8mm. Constantine I, 316 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 104.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., ATR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

108. vi OCRE
2024.x.826 AE. AE2/3. 2.71g, 19.3mm. Constantine I, 316 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 104.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., ATR.



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109. vi OCRE
2024.x.827 AE. AE2/3. 3.50g, 21.9mm. Constantine I, 316 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 104, 105.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG (?). Bust r. laur. dr. cuir or Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. Letters in l. and r. fields obscure. In ex., ATR(?).



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110. vi OCRE
2024.x.828 AE. AE2/3. 2.98g, 18.7mm. Constantine I, 316 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 105.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex, B(?)TR.



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111. vi OCRE
2024.x.797 AE. AE2/3. 2.88g, 22.7mm. Constantine I, 316-317 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 88.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PLN.



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112. vi OCRE
2024.x.798 AE. AE2/3. 2.69g, 23.4mm. Constantine I, 316-317 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 92.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS P AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PLN.



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113. vi OCRE
2024.x.799 AE. AE2/3. 2.39g, 20.9mm. Constantine I, 316-317 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 92.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS P AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., PLN.



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114. vi OCRE
2024.x.830 AE. AE2/3. 1.79g, 19.7mm. Constantine I, 316-317 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 95-107; 127-137.
Constantinian Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir or bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: SOLI INVICTO COMITI (legend division obscure). Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., (?)T(?).



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115. xii OCRE
2024.x.476 AE. AE2/3. 3.83g, 21.6mm. Constantine I, 316-317 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 57.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: SOLI IN-VI-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In ex., RS.



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116. vi OCRE
2024.x.477 AE. AE2/3. 3.68g, 20.4mm. Constantine I, 316-317 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 57.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: SOLI IN-VI-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In ex., RT.



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117. xii OCRE
2024.x.478 AE. AE2/3. 3.08g 19.0mm. Constantine I, 316-317 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome cf. 57.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: SOLI IN-VI-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. Letters in field and in ex. illegible.



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118. vi OCRE
2024.x.479 AE. AE2/3. 3.14g, 19.3mm. Constantine I, 317 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 139.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI IN-VI-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. r., head l., cloak on l. arm, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, R. In r. field, S. In ex., PARL.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

119. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.829 AE. AE2/3. 2.56g, 20.9mm. Constantine I, 317 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 135.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, T. In r. field, F. In ex., •TR.



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120. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.480 AE. AE2/3. 3.29g, 19.9mm. Constantine I, 317 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 78.

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, A. In ex., RT.



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121. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.481 AE. AE2/3. 2.96g, 20.7mm. Constantine I, 317 CE. *RIC* VII, Aquileia 4.

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In ex., AQP.



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122. xii OCRE
2024.x.482 AE. AE2/3. 3.23g, 20.8mm. Constantine I, 317-318 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 145.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: SOLI IN-VI-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, globe in l. hand, r. hand raised. In l. field, C. In r. field, S. In ex., TARL.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

123. xii OCRE
2024.x.1342 AE. AE2/3. 3.5g, 21.54mm. Constantine I, 317-318 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 145.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: SOLI IN-VI-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. facing, head r., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, l. hand holding globe. In l. field, C. In r. field, S. In ex., P (or Q?) ARL.



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124. vi OCRE
2024.x.831 AE. AE2/3. 2.00g, 19.9mm. Constantine I, 317-318 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 159.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, F. In r. field, T. Letters in ex. obscure.



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125. xii OCRE
1985.14.10 AE. AE2/3. 3.5g, 17.08mm. Constantine I, 318-319 CE. *RIC* VII, Siscia 54.
Fr. Lavelle Collection
Obv: IMP CONSTA-NTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. helmeted cuir.
Rev: VICTORIAE LAETAE PRI[C PERP]. Two winged Victories stg. facing each other, holding above an altar between them a shield inscribed [VOT] / PR. In ex., ΓSIS(?).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

126. vi OCRE
2024.x.483 AE. AE2/3. 3.32g, 17.9mm. Constantine I, 319 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 222.
Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG. Bust r. laur. helm. cuir.
Rev: VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP. Two Victories stg. facing each other, holding shield inscribed VOT/PR over altar with star on front. In ex., •STR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

127. vi OCRE
2024.x.484 AE. AE2/3. 2.11g, 17.0mm. Constantine I, 319 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 224.
Obv: IMP CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. helm. cuir.
Rev: VICTORIAE LAETAE PRIN PERP. Two Victories stg. facing each other, holding a shield inscribed VOT/PR over altar with star on front. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

128. vi OCRE
2024.x.485 AE. AE2/3. 3.41g, 19.1mm. Constantine I, 319 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 188.
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS AVGG. Bust r. laur. helm. cuir.
Rev: VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP. Two Victories stg. facing each other, holding shield inscribed VOT/PR over alter with lozenge and five dots in front. In ex., dot within crescent between P A.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

129. xii OCRE
2024.x.486 AE. AE2/3. 2.93g, 19.2mm. Constantine I, 320 CE. *RIC* VII, Aquileia 48.
Obv: CONSTA-NTINVS AVG. Bust r. helm. cuir.
Rev: VIRTVS-EX[ERCIT]. Standard with VOT/XX on banner, captive std. on either side. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., AQ[-].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

130. xii OCRE
2024.x.487 AE. AE2/3. 1.34g, 16.8mm. Constantine I, 320 CE. *RIC* VII, Aquileia cf. 52.
Obv: Inscription illegible. Bust r. helm. cuir.
Rev: VIRTVS-EXERCIT (letters illegible). Standard with VOT/XX on banner, captive std. on either side. All letters erased.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

131. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.862 Constantinian Hoard

AE. AE2/3. 2.08g, 19.2mm. Constantine I, 320 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 106.

Obv: CONSTA-NTINVS AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: VIRTVS – EXERCIT. Standard inscribed VOT/XX, captive seated on either side. In l. field, A. In r. field, S. In ex., PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

132. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.867 Constantinian Hoard

AE. AE2/3. 2.37g, 18.8mm. Constantine I, 320 CE. *RIC* VII, Thessalonica cf. 74.

Obv: Traces of legend. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: VIRTVS – EXERCIT. Standard inscribed VOT/XX, captive seated on either side. In ex., •TS•B•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

133. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.923 Constantinian Hoard

AE. AE2/3. 2.45g, 18.5mm. Constantine I, 320 CE. *RIC* VII, Ticinum 130.

Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG around laurel wreath, within which, VOT/XX. In field, *. In ex., TT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

134. xii OCRE
2024.x.928 AE. AE2/3. 2.90g, 18.5mm. Constantine I, 320 CE. *RIC* VII, Siscia 148.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTA-NTINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG around laurel wreath, within which, VOT/XX. In ex., •SIS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

135. xii OCRE
2024.x.922 AE. AE2/3. 2.10g, 18.4mm. Constantine I, 320-321 CE. *RIC* VII, Aquileia 65.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG around laurel wreath, within which, VOT/XX. In ex., AQT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

136. i OCRE
2024.x.1302 AE. AE2/3. 3.1g, 18.63mm. Constantine I, 320-321 CE. *RIC* VII, Ticinum 140.
Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG around wreath, within which, VOT/XX. In ex., TT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

137. xii OCRE
2024.x.924 AE. AE2/3. 2.16g, 18.0mm. Constantine I, 320-321 CE. *RIC* VII, Ticinum 140.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG around laurel wreath, within which, VOT/XX. In ex., ST.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

138. xii OCRE
2024.x.488 AE. AE2/3. 1.79g, 18.2mm. Constantine I, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Aquileia 85.
Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. laur.
Rev: D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG. Laurel wreath enclosing VOT/XX. Below wreath, •AQP•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

139. vi OCRE
2024.x.863 AE. AE2/3. 2.30g, 18.4mm. Constantine I, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum cf. 113-115.
Constantinian Obv: Legend obscure. Head or bust r.
Hoard Rev: VIRTVS – EXERCIT. Standard inscribed VOT/XX, captive seated on either side. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. In ex., PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

140. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.864 AE. AE2/3. 3.32g, 19.5mm. Constantine I, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 114.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: VIRTVS – EXERCIT. Standard inscribed VOT/XX, captive seated on either side. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. In ex., PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

141. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.900 AE. AE2/3. 2.73g, 18.4mm. Constantine I, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 126.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. In ex., PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

142. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.901 AE. AE2/3. 2.48g, 19.5mm. Constantine I, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 126.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. Letters in ex. obliterated.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

143. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.902 AE. AE2/3. 2.04g, 18.7mm. Constantine I, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 126.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. Letters in ex. obliterated.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

144. xii [OCRE]
1985.14.12 AE. AE2/3. 2.2g, 21.77mm. Constantine I, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 127.
Fr. Lavelle Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. helm. cuir.
Collection Rev: BEATA TRANQVILLITAS. Globe on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Three stars above. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. In ex., [PLG].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

145. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.879 AE. AE2/3. 2.20g, 19.9mm. Constantine I, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 303.
Constantinian Obv: Legend obscure. Bust r. helm. cuir.
Hoard Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

146. xii OCRE
2024.x.880 AE. AE2/3. 1.92g, 19.0mm. Constantine I, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 303.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. helm. cuir.
Rev: Traces of BEATA TRANQUILITAS type with globe on inscribed altar. Details obscure.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

147. xii OCRE
2024.x.882 AE. AE2/3. 3.08g, 19.1mm. Constantine I, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 305.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. laur., wearing trabea, holding eagle-tipped sceptre in r. hand.
Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

148. xii OCRE
2024.x.881 AE. AE2/3. 4.02g, 21.1mm. Constantine I, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, cf. Treveri 305.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. laur., wearing trabea, holding eagle-tipped sceptre in r. hand.
Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. Mint mark obscure.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

149. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.883 AE. 2.88g, 19.9mm. Constantine I, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, cf. Treveri 316.
Constantinian Obv: Legend obscure. Bust r. helm. cuir.
Hoard Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., STR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

150. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.920 AE. AE2/3. 2.78g, 18.8mm. Constantine I, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome cf. 237.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTA-NTINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG around laurel wreath, within which, VOT/XX. Letters in field unclear. In ex., RP.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

151. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.921 AE. AE2/3. 2.65g, 18.3mm. Constantine I, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome cf. 237.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG around laurel wreath, within which, VOT/XX. Mint mark unclear.



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152. vi OCRE
2024.x.885 AE. AE2/3. 2.47g, 18.2mm. Constantine I, 322 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 341.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. helm. cuir.
Hoard Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PTR•.



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153. xii OCRE
2024.x.886 AE. AE2/3. 2.72g, 18.1mm. Constantine I, 322 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 341.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTA-NTINVS AVG. Bust r. helm. cuir.
Hoard Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. Mint mark off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

154. vi OCRE
2024.x.887 AE. AE2/3. 2.04g, 18.3mm. Constantine I, 322 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 342.
Constantinian Obv: Legend obscure. Bust r. laur., wearing trabea, holding eagle-tipped sceptre in r. hand.
Hoard Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PTR•.



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155. xii OCRE
2024.x.892 AE. AE2/3. 2.61g, 18.8mm. Constantine I, 322 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 353.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust l. laur. dr., holding Victory on globe in r. hand, mappa in l. hand.
Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PTR•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

156. ix OCRE
2024.x.492 AE. AE2/3. 2.20g, 19.1mm. Constantine I, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate cf. 253.
Obv: Inscription illegible. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: Inscription illegible. Wreath. In ex., perhaps P*AR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

157. vi OCRE
N3527 AE. AE2/3. 2.8g, 19mm. Constantine I, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 108.
Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: BEATA TRAN-QUILLITAS. Globe on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Letters on either side (C R) obscure due to wear. In ex., PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

158. vi OCRE
2024.x.907 AE. AE2/3. 2.62g, 20.2mm. Constantine I, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 155.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. In ex., PLG.



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159. vi OCRE
2024.x.908 AE. AE2/3. 2.85g, 18.0mm. Constantine I, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 155.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. In ex., PLG.



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160. vi OCRE
2024.x.909 AE. AE2/3. 2.75g, 18.3mm. Constantine I, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 155.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. In ex., PLG.



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161. vi OCRE
2024.x.910 AE. AE2/3. 2.46g, 18.5mm. Constantine I, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 155.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. In ex., PLG.



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162. vi OCRE
2024.x.911 AE. AE2/3. 1.94g, 18.5mm. Constantine I, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum cf. 155.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: Traces of BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. Mint mark obscure.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

163. vi OCRE
2024.x.489 AE. AE2/3. 2.75g, 17.8mm. Constantine I, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 368.
Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. helm. cuir.
Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., •PTR•.



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164. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.490 AE. AE2/3. 2.23g, 18.7mm. Constantine I, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 368.

Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. helm. cuir.

Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., •PTR•.



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165. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.491 AE. AE2/3. 2.80g, 19.7mm. Constantine I, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 368.

Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. helm. cuir.

Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., •PTR•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

166. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.894 Constantinian Hoard AE. AE2/3. 2.44g, 19.5mm. Constantine I, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 369.

Obv: CONSTA-NTINVS AVG. Bust r. laur., wearing trabea, holding eagle-tipped sceptre in r. hand.

Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., •STR•.



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167. vi OCRE
2024.x.925 AE. AE2/3. 1.86g, 18.2mm. Constantine I, 322-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Ticinum 167.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG around laurel wreath, within which, VOT/XX. In field, crescent. In ex., TT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

168. vi OCRE
2024.x.926 AE. AE2/3. 2.32g, 18.7mm. Constantine I, 322-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Ticinum 167.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG around laurel wreath, within which, VOT/XX. In field, crescent. In ex., TT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

169. xii OCRE
2024.x.927 AE. AE2/3. 2.51g, 17.8mm. Constantine I, 322-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Ticinum 167.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG around laurel wreath, within which, VOT/XX. In field, crescent. In ex., TT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

170. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.897 AE. AE2/3. 3.81g, 19.4mm. Constantine I, 323 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 389.

Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. helm. cuir.

Hoard Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., •STR crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

171. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.898 AE. AE2/3. 1.66g, 19.5mm. Constantine I, 323 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 389.

Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. helm. cuir.

Hoard Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., •PTR crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

172. vi(?)

2024.x.760 AE. AE2/3. 1.88g 18.2mm. Constantine I, ca. 323 CE. Reference uncertain.

Constantinian Obv: Legend illegible. Bust r. laur.

Hoard Rev: Perhaps VOT/X, within wreath, all else illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

173. vi OCRE
2024.x.931 AE. AE2/3. 2.68g, 19.6mm. Constantine I, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 289.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANT-INVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: SARMATIA-DEVICTA. Victory, trophy in r. hand, adv. r., trampling captive std. r. In ex., PLON crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

174. vi OCRE
2024.x.932 AE. AE2/3. 2.35g, 18.4mm. Constantine I, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 290.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANT-INVS AG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: SARMATIA-DEVICTA. Victory, trophy in r. hand, adv. r., trampling captive std. r. Mint mark mostly off flan (prob. PLON crescent).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

175. xii OCRE
2024.x.941 AE. AE2/3. 2.17g, 18.2mm. Constantine I, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 214.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: SARMATIA-DEVICTA. Victory, trophy in r. hand, adv. r., trampling captive std. r. In l. field, C. In ex., PLG crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

176. i OCRE
2024.x.942 AE. AE2/3. 2.38g, 18.7mm. Constantine I, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 222.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: SARMATIA-DEVICTA. Victory, trophy in r. hand, adv. r., trampling captive std. r. In l. field, C. In ex., •PLG crescent.



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177. vi OCRE
2024.x.933 AE. AE2/3. 3.52g, 18.5mm. Constantine I, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 429.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: SARMATIA-DEVICTA. Victory, trophy in r. hand, adv. r., trampling captive std. r. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

178. xii OCRE
2024.x.934 AE. AE2/3. 2.29g, 19.1mm. Constantine I, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 429.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: SARMATIA-DEVICTA. Victory advancing r., trophy on r, arm, branch in l. hand, trampling captive std. r. In ex., (?)T(?).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

179. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.935 AE. AE2/3. 1.95g, 17.5mm. Constantine I, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 429.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANT-INVS AVG. Bust r., no details visible.
Hoard Rev: SARMATIA-DEVICTA. Victory, trophy in r. hand, adv. r., trampling captive std. r. Mint mark off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

180. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.936 AE. AE2/3. 2.78g, 19.3mm. Constantine I, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 429.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: SARMATIA-DEVICTA. Victory, trophy in r. hand, adv. r., trampling captive std. r. Mint mark off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

181. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.493 AE. AE2/3. 3.21g, 20.3mm. Constantine I, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 435.
Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: SARMATIA DEVICTA. Victory, trophy in r. hand, adv. r., trampling captive std. r. In ex, PTR followed by crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

182. vi OCRE
2024.x.937 AE. AE2/3. 2.69g, 19.6mm. Constantine I, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 435.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: SARMATIA-DEVICTA. Victory, trophy in r. hand, adv. r., trampling captive std. r. In ex., PTR crescent.



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183. vi OCRE
2024.x.938 AE. AE2/3. 2.26g, 18.6mm. Constantine I, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 435.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: SARMATIA-DEVICTA. Victory, trophy in r. hand, adv. r., trampling captive std. r. In ex., PTR crescent.



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184. vi OCRE
2024.x.939 AE. AE2/3. 2.80g, 18.6mm. Constantine I, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 435.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: SARMATIA-DEVICTA. Victory, trophy in r. hand, adv. r., trampling captive std. r. In ex., PTR crescent.



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185. vi OCRE
2024.x.940 AE. AE2/3. 2.92g, 19.8mm. Constantine I, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 435.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: SARMATIA-DEVICTA. Victory, trophy in r. hand, adv. r., trampling captive std. r. In ex., PTR crescent.



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186. v OCRE
2024.x.494 AE. AE2/3. 3.44g, 18.9mm. Constantine I, 324 CE. *RIC* VII, Thessalonica 123.
Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG. Laurel wreath enclosing VOT/XX. In ex., TSEVI.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

187. vi OCRE
2024.x.1345 AE. AE2/3. 3.6g, 19.49mm. Constantine I, 324 CE. *RIC* VII, Thessalonica 123.
Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG around wreath, within which VOT/XX. In ex., TSAVI.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

188. vi OCRE
2024.x.961 AE. AE2/3. 2.46g, 19.2mm. Constantine I, 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 264.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., P*AR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

189. vi OCRE
2024.x.944 AE. AE2/3. 1.96g, 19.8mm. Constantine I, 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 293.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PLON.



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190. vi OCRE
2024.x.495 AE. AE2/3. 2.13g, 18.5mm. Constantine I, 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Nicomedia 90.
Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate with two turrets, star above. In ex., SMNS.



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191. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.943 AE. AE2/3. 2.54g, 19.1mm. Constantine I, 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Sirmium 48.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: SARMATIA-DEVICTA. Victory advancing r., trophy on r, arm, branch in l. hand, trampling captive std. r. In ex., SIRM.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

192. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.945 AE. AE2/3. 2.86g, 19.4mm. Constantine I, 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 449.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., STR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

193. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.947 AE. AE2/3. 2.78g, 19.5mm. Constantine I, 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 449.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTR.



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194. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.948 AE. AE2/3. 2.09g, 18.9mm. Constantine I, 324-325. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 449.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. Mint mark off flan.



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195. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.949 AE. AE2/3. 2.31g, 18.0mm. Constantine I, 324-325. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 449.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. Mint mark off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

196. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.950 AE. AE2/3. 2.26g, 18.2mm. Constantine I, 324-325. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 449.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

197. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.951 AE. AE2/3. 2.20g, 19.4mm. Constantine I, 324-325. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 449.
Constantinian Obv: Traces of CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: Barely visible camp gate type, no details clear.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

198. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.952 AE. AE2/3. 2.33g, 18.7mm. Constantine I, 324-325. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 449.
Constantinian Obv: Traces of of CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

199. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.953 AE. AE2/3. 2.55g, 18.1mm. Constantine I, 324-325. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 449.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. Mint mark off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

200. vi(?) OCRE

2024.x.946 AE. AE2/3. 2.47g, 19.7mm. Constantine I, ca. 324-325. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 449.

Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.

Hoard Rev: Details obscure, mint mark illegible.



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201. x OCRE

2024.x.497 AE. AE2/3. 3.04g, 19.4mm. Constantine I, 325-326 CE. *RIC* VII, Antioch 63.

Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate with two turrets, star above. In ex., SMANTΓ.



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202. xii OCRE

2024.x.496 AE. AE2/3. 3.05g, 19.5mm. Constantine I, 325-326 CE. *RIC* VII, Cyzicus 34.

Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate with two turrets, star above. In ex., SMKA•.



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203. vi OCRE
2024.x.1343 AE. AE2/3. 2.8g, 17.25mm. Constantine I, 325-326 CE. *RIC* VII, Nicomedia 121.
Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, with two turrets, star above. In ex., MNA.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

204. vi OCRE
2024.x.954 AE. AE2/3. 2.60g, 18.8mm. Constantine I, 325-326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 461.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTR crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

205. vi OCRE
2024.x.955 AE. AE2/3. 2.15g, 19.1mm. Constantine I, 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 475.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTR followed by dot within crescent.



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206. vii [OCRE]

2024.x.956 AE. AE2/3. 2.50g, 18.4mm. Constantine I, 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 475.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: Traces of legend: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., STR followed by dot within crescent.



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207. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.957 AE. AE2/3. 2.29g, 19.4mm. Constantine I, 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 475.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: Legend illegible. Traces of head r. laur.

Rev: Traces of legend: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., STR followed by dot within crescent.



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208. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.498 AE. AE2/3. 3.88g, 18.9mm. Constantine I, 326-328 CE. *RIC* VII, Thessalonica 153.

Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. laur.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate with two turrets, star above. In ex., SMTSE.



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209. xii OCRE
2024.x.962 AE. AE2/3. 2.31g, 19.9mm. Constantine I, 327 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 313.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: VIRTV-S AVGG. Camp gate, open doors, four turrets. Above, star. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., ARLS.



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210. xi OCRE
2024.x.499 AE. AE2/3. 3.33g, 19.3mm. Constantine I, 327-328 CE. *RIC* VII, Alexandria 45.
Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Bust r. laur.
Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate with two turrets, star above. In l. field, wreath. In r. field, A. In ex., SMAL.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

211. vi OCRE
2024.x.1013 AE. AE2/3. 2.06g, 16.6mm. Constantine I, 327-328 CE. *RIC* VII, Constantinople cf. 16, 22.
Constantinian Obv: Traces of legend, prob. [CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG]. Head laur. or diad. r.
Hoard Rev: Legend erased, prob. [GLORIA EXERCITVS]. Soldier stg. l., head r., holding reversed spear in r. hand, resting l. on shield. Letter in field and mint mark in ex. erased.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

212. vi OCRE
2024.x.958 AE. AE2/3. 2.56g, 18.1mm. Constantine I, 327-328 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 504.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTRE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

213. vi OCRE
2024.x.959 AE. AE2/3. 2.34g, 19.1mm. Constantine I, 327-328 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 504.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTRE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

214. vi OCRE
2024.x.960 AE. AE2/3. 2.44g, 18.0mm. Constantine I, 327-328 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 504.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTRE.



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215. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1004 AE. AE2/3. 1.74g, 19.8mm. Constantine I, 328 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 321.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. p-diad.

Rev: VIRTV-S AVGG. Gateway, doors open, four turrets, star above. In l. field, S. In r. field, F. In ex., PCONST.



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216. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.500 AE. AE2/3. 1.42g, 17.5mm. Constantine I, 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum cf. 236.

Obv: Traces of legend and bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each with reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., PLG.



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217. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.501 AE. AE2/3. 2.56g, 16.4mm. Constantine I, 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 525.

Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each with reverse spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., TRP.



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218. xii OCRE
2024.x.502 AE. AE2/3. 2.15g, 18.2mm. Constantine I, 330-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Siscia 219.
Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each with reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., ASIS.



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219. vi OCRE
2024.x.503 AE. AE2/3. 1.94g, 17.6mm. Constantine I, 330-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Siscia 219.
Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each with reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., ASIS.



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220. xii OCRE
2024.x.504 AE. AE2/3. 2.17g, 18.8mm. Constantine I, 330-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Thessalonica 183.
Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each with reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., SMTSA.



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221. xii OCRE

2024.x.505 AE. AE2/3. 2.62g, 18.7mm. Constantine I, 330-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Constantinople 59.

Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each with reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., CONSA.



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222. xi OCRE

2024.x.1344 AE. AE2/3. 2.6g, 17.68mm. Constantine I, 330-335 CE. *RIC* VII, Antioch 86.

Obv: CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG Head r. r-diad.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding spear in outer hand, resting inner hand on shield. Between them, two standards. Letters in ex. (partly off flan, but prob.) SMANΓ.



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223. xii OCRE

2024.x.506 AE. AE2/3. 2.33g, 17.1mm. Constantine I, 332 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 358.

Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each with reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., PCONST.



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224. xii OCRE
2024.x.507 AE. AE2/3. 2.24g, 17.2mm. Constantine I, 332-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 537.
Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each with reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., TR•S.



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225. xii OCRE
2024.x.508 AE. AE2/3. 1.80g, 18.2mm. Constantine I, 332-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 537.
Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each with reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., TR•S.



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226. xii OCRE
2024.x.1006 AE. AE2/3. 1.30g, 17.2mm. Constantine I, 332-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 537.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. Mint mark illegible.



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227. vi OCRE
2024.x.1007 AE. AE2/3. 1.54g, 16.9mm. Constantine I, 332-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 537.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. Mint mark illegible.



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228. vi OCRE
2024.x.509 AE. AE2/3. 2.18g, 17.5mm. Constantine I, 333 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 370.
Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each with reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. Between standards, a wreath. In ex., PCONST.



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229. xii OCRE
2024.x.510 AE. AE2/3. 1.77g, 16.8mm. Constantine I, 333-335 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 350.
Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each with reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., wreath between R P.



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230. iv OCRE
2024.x.511 AE. AE2/3. 1.47g, 16.2mm. Constantine I, 336-337 CE. Reference uncertain.
Obv: CONS[TANTI-NVS] MAX [AVG]. Bust r. r-diad.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each with reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, a standard. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

231. vi OCRE
2024.x.512 AE. AE2/3. 1.57g, 15.2mm. Constantine I, 336-337 CE. Reference uncertain.
Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG. Bust r. r-diad.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each with reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, a standard. Mint mark illegible.



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232. vi OCRE
2024.x.513 AE. AE2/3. 2.00g, 14.9mm. Constantine I, 336-337 CE. Reference uncertain.
Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG. Bust r. r-diad.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each with reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, a standard. Mint mark off flan.



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233. xii OCRE
2024.x.514 AE. AE3. 1.97g, 16.8mm. Constantine I (posthumous), 337-340 CE. *RIC* VIII, Heraclea 13.
Obv: DV CONSTANTI-NVS PT AVGG. Bust r. dr. cuir. veiled.
Rev: Veiled emperor in rising quadriga r. Hand reaches down to him from above. Below, SMH.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

234. v OCRE
2024.x.515 AE. AE3. 1.32g, 14.2mm. Constantine I (posthumous), 337-340 CE. *RIC* VIII, Nicomedia 18.
Obv: DV CONSTANTI-NVS PT AVGG. Bust r. dr. cuir. veiled.
Rev: Veiled emperor in rising quadriga r. Hand reaches down to him from above. Below, SMN[-].



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235. xii OCRE
2024.x.516 AE. AE3. 1.8g, 14.5mm. Constantine I (posthumous), 347-348 CE. *RIC* VIII, Cyzicus 46.
Obv: DV CONSTANTI-NVS PT AVGG. Head r. veiled.
Rev: Constantine I stg. r., dr. and vailed. To l., VN. To r., MR. In ex., SMKA.



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236. OCRE
2024.x.1399 AE. AE3. 1g, 15mm. Constantine I (posthumous), 347-348 CE. *RIC* VIII, Alexandria 32.
Obv: DV CONSTANTI-NVS [PT AVGG]. Head r. veiled.
Rev: Constantine I stg. r., dr. and vailed. To l., VN. To r., MR. In ex., SMALΓ.

Fausta (4 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.1003 AE. AE2/3. 18.5mm, 1.84g. Fausta, ca. 324-325. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 459.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: Traces of legend and bust r.
Rev: SALVS REI-PVBLICAE. Salus stg. facing, head l., veiled, two children in her arms. Mint mark effaced.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii OCRE
2024.x.995 AE. AE2/3. 3.05g, 19.4mm. Fausta, 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 484.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: FLAV MAX – FAVSTA AVG. Head r. bareheaded, waved hair, wearing mantle.
Rev: SPES REIP-VBLICAE. Spes stg. facing, head l., two children in her arms. In ex., PTR followed by dot within crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii OCRE
2024.x.996 AE. AE2/3. 2.48g, 18.3mm. Fausta, 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 484.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: FLAV MAX – FAVSTA AVG. Head r. bareheaded, waved hair, wearing mantle.
Rev: SPES REIP-VBLICAE. Spes stg. facing, head l., two children in her arms. In ex., PTR followed by dot within crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii OCRE
2024.x.517 AE. AE2/3. 2.20g, 18.7mm. Fausta, 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 292.
Obv: FLAV MAX-FAVSTA AVG. Bust r. bareheaded, wearing mantle.
Rev: SPES REI – PVBLICAE. Spes stg. facing, head l., two children in arms. In ex., wreath between R P.

Crispus (53 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii OCRE
2024.x.518 AE. AE2/3. 3.09g, 20.1mm. Crispus, 317 CE. *RIC* VII, Aquileia 9.
Obv: CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: PRINCIPIA IV-VENTVTIS. Helmeted male figure stg. l., spear in l. hand, r. hand resting on shield, cloak on l. shoulder. In ex., AQT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.519 AE. AE2/3. 3.45g, 20.8mm. Crispus, 317 CE. *RIC* VII, Aquileia 9.

Obv: CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: PRINCIPIA IV-VENTVTIS. Helmeted male figure stg. l., spear in l. hand, r. hand resting on shield, cloak on l. shoulder. In ex., AQT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.800 AE. AE2/3. 2.39g, 20.2mm. Crispus, 317 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 113.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, S. In r. field, P. In ex., PLN.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.801 AE. AE2/3. 3.69g, 19.2mm. Crispus, 317 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 115.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, S. In r. field, P. In ex., PLN.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii OCRE

2024.x.520 AE. AE2/3. 3.40g, 18.8mm. Crispus, 317-318 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 143.

Obv: CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: PRINCIPIA IVV-ENTVTIS. Helmeted male figure stg. l., spear in l. hand, r. hand resting on shield, cloak on l. shoulder. In l. field, C. In r. field, S. In ex., QARL.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. vi OCRE

2024.x.802 AE. AE2/3. 2.49g, 19.5mm. Crispus, 318 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 144.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI. Sol stg. l., cloak over l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. In l. field, crescent. Letters in ex. unclear.



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7. xii OCRE

2024.x.521 AE. AE2/3. 2.42g, 19.2mm. Crispus, 319 CE. *RIC* VII, Siscia 66.

Obv: CRISPVS NOB CAESAR. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP. Two Victories stg. facing each other, holding shield inscribed VOT/PR over altar with star on front. In ex., ΔSIS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. vi OCRE
2024.x.861 AE. AE2/3. 2.78g, 19.5mm. Crispus, 320-321 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 196.
Constantinian Obv: CRISPVS – NOB CAES. Bust r. helm. cuir.
Hoard Rev: VIRTVS – EXERCIT. Standard inscribed VOT/XX, captive seated on either side. In ex., PLN.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. xii OCRE
2024.x.756 AE. AE2/3. 2.43g, 18.6mm. Crispus, 320-321 CE. *RIC* VII, Ticinum 148.
Constantinian Obv: [CRISPV]S NOB CAES. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: DOMINORVM NOSTRORVM CAESS around laurel wreath, within which VOT/V. In ex., ST.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. xii OCRE
2024.x.758 AE. AE2/3. 2.53g, 18.5mm. Crispus, 320-321 CE. *RIC* VII, Siscia cf. 147, 153, 161.
Constantinian Obv: IVL CRIS-PVS NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: Traces of unclear legend. Laurel wreath around VOT/V. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. xii OCRE
2024.x.759 AE. AE2/3. 1.94g, 18.4mm. Crispus, ca. 320-324 CE. Reference uncertain.
Constantinian Obv: Traces of CRISPVS-NOB CAES. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: Legend, inscription within wreath, and letters in ex. illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. vi OCRE
2024.x.522 AE. AE2/3. 3g, 18.4mm. Crispus, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 225.
Obv: CRISPVS – NOB CAES. Head r. laur.
Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM. In laurel wreath, VOT/V. In ex., AR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

13. xii OCRE
2024.x.523 AE. AE2/3. 2.26g, 18.5mm. Crispus, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Aquileia 99.
Obv: CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM. In laurel wreath, VOT/X. In ex., AQS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

14. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.868 AE. AE2/3. 3.38g, 18.8mm. Crispus, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 211.
Constantinian Obv: CRISPVS – NOBIL C. Bust l. helm. cuir.
Hoard Rev: BEATA TRA-NQVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In l. field, P. In r. field, A. In ex., PLON.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

15. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.869 AE. AE2/3. 2.31g, 18.5mm. Crispus, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium cf. 211.
Constantinian Obv: CRISPV-S NOBIL C. Bust l. helm. cuir.
Hoard Rev: BEATA TRA-NQVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. Mint mark obscure.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

16. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.865 AE. AE2/3. 2.33g, 18.3mm. Crispus, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 116.
Constantinian Obv: D N CRISPO – NOB CAES. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: VIRTVS – EXERCIT. Standard inscribed VOT/XX, captive seated on either side. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. In ex., PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

17. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.903 Constantinian Hoard

AE. AE2/3. 2.68g, 19.3mm. Crispus, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 133.

Obv: CRISPVS-NOBIL C. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. Letters in ex. illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

18. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.904 Constantinian Hoard

AE. AE2/3. 1.87g, 18.1mm. Crispus, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum cf. 138.

Obv: CRISPVS-N[---]. Bust l. laur., wearing trabea, holding eagle-tipped sceptre in r. hand.

Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. Unclear letter in l. field. In r. field, R(?). Letters in ex. illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

19. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.884 Constantinian Hoard

AE. AE2/3. 3.14g, 19.6mm. Crispus, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 321.

Obv: IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust l. laur. cuir., holding spear over r. shoulder, wearing shield on l. arm.

Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. Letters in ex. unclear.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

20. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.754 AE. AE2/3. 2.34g, 19.1mm. Crispus, 321-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Siscia 181.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: IVL CRIS-PVS NOB C. Head r. laur.

Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT X. In ex., ASIS followed by rising sun.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

21. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.889 AE. AE2/3. 217g, 18.6mm. Crispus, 322 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 346.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: Prob. IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust r. cuir., spear across r. shoulder, shield on l. arm.

Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PTR•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

22. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.888 AE. AE2/3. 2.64g, 19.8mm. Crispus, 322 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 347.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust l. laur. cuir., holding spear over r. shoulder, wearing shield on l. arm.

Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., STR•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

23. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.891 AE. AE2/3. 2.49g, 18.1mm. Crispus, 322 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 347.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust l. laur. cuir., holding spear over r. shoulder, wearing shield on l. arm.
Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PTR•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

24. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.890 AE. AE2/3. 2.81g, 18.6mm. Crispus, ca. 322 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 347.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust l. laur. cuir., holding spear over r. shoulder, wearing shield on l. arm.
Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. Mint mark obscure.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

25. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.748 AE. AE2/3. 2.60g, 18.9mm. Crispus, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 254.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: Traces of of CRISPVS-NOB CAES. Head r. laur.
Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT X. In ex., T*AR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

26. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.751 AE. AE2/3. 2.76g, 19.6mm. Crispus, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 260.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT X. In ex., (?)*AR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

27. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.870 AE. AE2/3. 2.24g, 18.8mm. Crispus, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium cf. 250.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: Traces of legend. Bust l. helm. cuir., holding spear pointing forward in r. hand, shield on l. arm.

Rev: Traces of BEATA TRA-NQVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. Mint mark obscure.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

28. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.914 AE. AE2/3. 2.27g, 18.6mm. Crispus, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum cf. 168.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CRISPVS-NOB CAES. Prob. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. Mint mark illegible.



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29. vi OCRE
2024.x.524 AE. AE2/3. 4.23g, 19.7mm. Crispus, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 372.
Obv: IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust l. laur. cuir., spear over r. shoulder, shield on l.
Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., •STR•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

30. vi OCRE
2024.x.895 AE. AE2/3. 2.42g, 18.8mm. Crispus, 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 372.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: CRISPVS – NOBIL C. Bust l. laur. cuir., spear across r. shoulder, shield on l. arm.
Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., •STR•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

31. vi OCRE
2024.x.896 AE. AE2/3. 2.53g, 19.1mm. Crispus, ca. 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 374.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust l. helm. cuir., spear across r. shoulder, shield on l. arm.
Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. Mint mark obscure.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

32. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.525 AE. AE2/3. 2.2g, 19.8mm. Crispus, 323 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 402.

Obv: IVL [CRISPVS] NOB CAES. Bust l. laur. cuir., spear over r. shoulder, shield on l. arm.

Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PTR followed by crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

33. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.526 AE. AE2/3. 2.84g, 18.0mm. Crispus, 323 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 202.

Obv: D N CRISPO – NOB CAES. Head r. laur.

Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

34. ii [OCRE]

2024.x.740 AE. AE2/3. 1.83g, 18.5mm. Crispus, 323 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 431-434.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: Traces of IVL CRISP-VS NOB C. Head r. laur.

Rev: Traces of CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT X. Mint mark obliterated.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

35. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.872 AE. AE2/3. 3.14g, 18.9mm. Crispus, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 275.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: CRISPV-S NOBIL C. Bust l. helm. cuir.
Rev: BEATA TRA-NQVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PLON.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

36. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.873 AE. AE2/3. 2.74g, 18.8mm. Crispus, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 279.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: CRISPVS-NOBIL C. Bust l. helm. cuir., spear pointing forward and shield on l. arm.
Rev: BEATA TRA-NQVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PLON.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

37. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.874 AE. AE2/3. 3.16g, 19.5mm. Crispus, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 279.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: CRISPVS-NOBIL C. Bust l. helm. cuir., spear pointing forward and shield on l. arm.
Rev: BEATA TRA-NQVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PLON.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

38. vi OCRE

2024.x.875 AE. AE2/3. 2.21g, 19.1mm. Crispus, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium cf. 281.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: Traces of legend. Bust l. helm. cuir., spear pointing forward and shield on l. arm.

Rev: BEATA TRA-NQVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PLON.



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39. vi OCRE

2024.x.876 AE. AE2/3. 2.61g, 19.5mm. Crispus, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium cf. 281.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: Traces of legend and bust l. helm. cuir., spear pointing forward and shield on l. arm.

Rev: BEATA TRA-NQVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PLON.



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40. vi OCRE

2024.x.723 AE. AE2/3. 2.41g, 18.8mm. Crispus, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 291.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: IVL CRISP-VS NOB C. Head r. laur.

Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT X. In ex., PLON crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

41. vi OCRE
2024.x.724 AE. AE2/3. 2.68g, 18.7mm. Crispus, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 291.
Constantinian Obv: IVL CRISP-VS NOB C. Head r, laur.
Hoard Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT X. In ex., PLON crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

42. vi(?) OCRE
2024.x.727 AE. AE2/3. 2.14g, 18.9mm. Crispus, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium cf. 291.
Constantinian Obv: Traces of IVL CRIS-PVS NOB C. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: Legend and inscription within wreath illegible. In ex., letters unclear.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

43. vi OCRE
2024.x.527 AE. AE2/3. 2.01g, 18.9mm. Crispus, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 431.
Obv: Traces of FL IVL CRIS-PVS NOB C. Head r. laur.
Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath enclosing VOT/X. In ex., STR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

44. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.725 AE. AE2/3. 1.42g, 18.4mm. Crispus, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 431.

Constantinian Obv: Traces of IVL CRIS-PVS NOB C. Head r. laur.

Hoard Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT X. In ex., prob. STR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

45. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.726 AE. AE2/3. 3.26g, 18.7mm. Crispus, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 431.

Constantinian Obv: Traces of IVL CRIS-PVS NOB C. Head r. laur.

Hoard Rev: Traces of CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT X. In ex., PTR.



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46. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.528 AE. AE2/3. 2.68g, 17.9mm. Crispus, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 440.

Obv: FL IVL CRIS-PVS NOB C. Head r. laur.

Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath enclosing VOT/X. In ex., STR followed by crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

47. xii OCRE
2024.x.741 AE. AE2/3. 2.02g, 19.1mm. Crispus, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 440.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: IVL CRIS-PVS NOB C. Head r. laur.
Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT X. In ex., [P (or S) TR](?) crescent.



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48. vi OCRE
2024.x.742 AE. AE2/3. 2.62g, 19.0mm. Crispus, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 440.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: IVL CRIS-PVS NOB C. Head r. laur.
Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT X. In ex., [P (or S) T]R crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

49. vi OCRE
2024.x.743 AE. AE2/3. 3.07g, 19.2mm. Crispus, 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 440.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: Traces of IVL CRIS-PVS NOB C. Head r. laur.
Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT X. In ex., PTR crescent.



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50. xii OCRE
2024.x.757 AE. AE2/3. 1.58g, 18.7mm. Crispus, 325 CE. *RIC* VII, Ticinum cf. 175.
Constantinian Obv: CRISPVS-NOB CAES. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Hoard Rev: DOMINOR • NOSTROR • CAESS around laurel wreath, within which VOT/XX. Mint mark in field unclear (crescent?). In ex., [P]T (?).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

51. vi OCRE
2024.x.977 AE. AE2/3. 3.28g, 19.4mm. Crispus, 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 477.
Constantinian Obv: Traces of FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., STR followed by dot within crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

52. vi OCRE
2024.x.529 AE. AE2/3. 3.15g, 18.4mm. Crispus, 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 477.
Obv: FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, two turrets, star above. In ex., STR followed by dot within crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

53. vi OCRE
2024.x.915 AE. AE2/3. 315g, 18.9mm. Probably Crispus. Reference uncertain.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: Legend obliterated. Bust l. laur., apparently mantled, perhaps holding sceptre. Probably Crispus.
Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. Mint mark obliterated.

Constantine II (78 AE)



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1. xii OCRE
2024.x.530 AE. AE2/3. 2.76g, 21.2mm. 317-318 CE. *RIC* VII, Thessalonica 23.
Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: CLARITAS REIPVBLICAE. Sol rad. stg. l., cloak on l. shoulder, r. hand raised, globe in l. hand. •TS•B•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.859 AE. AE2/3. 2.99g, 21.3mm. 317-319 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate cf. 140-141.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Head or bust r. (laur.?).
Rev: Traces of CLARITAS PEIPVB.Sol stg. l., radiate, draped, raising r. hand, holding globe in l. Mint mark uncertain.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vii OCRE
N4645 AE. AE2/3. 2.9g, 18mm. Uncertain mint, Constantine II, 320-324 CE. *RIC* VII, cf. e.g. Londinium 292.
Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Head r. laur.
Rev: VOT/X within wreath, CAESARVN NOSTRORVM around. In ex., unclear mint mark.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. vi OCRE
2024.x.531 AE. AE2/3. 3.22g, 19.7mm. 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 232.
Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur.
Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath enclosing VOT/V. In ex., [Q]A.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. vi OCRE
2024.x.866 Constantinian Hoard AE. AE2/3. 1.39g, 17.3mm. Constantine II, 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum cf. 123.
Obv: Traces of legend of Constantine II, probably DN CONSTANTINO IVN NC. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from behind.
Rev: VIRTVS – EXERCIT. Standard inscribed VOT/XX, captive seated on either side. Letters in l. and r. fields obscure. In ex., PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.905 AE. AE2/3. 1.84g, 18.5mm. 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 147.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: BEATA TRANQVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. In ex., P[LG].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.906 AE. AE2/3. 2.26g, 17.8mm. 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 148.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN N C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from back.

Rev: BEATA TRANQVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. In ex., PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.753 AE. AE2/3. 1.91g, 19.4mm. 321 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 236.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Bust r. laur., details obscure.

Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM. around laurel wreath, within which VOT/V. Mint mark off flan.



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9. xii OCRE
2024.x.755 AE. AE2/3. 2.99g, 18.1mm. 321-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Siscia 182.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur.
Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. In ex., ASIS followed by rising sun.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. vi OCRE
2024.x.893 AE. AE2/3. 2.00g, 19.0mm. 322 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 353.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: Prob. Constantine II. Bust l. laur. dr., Victory on globe in r. hand, mappa in l. hand.
Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PTR•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. vii OCRE
2024.x.919 AE. AE2/3. 2.08g, 19.2mm. 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 252.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir (or perhaps Bust r. laur. dr. cuir).
Rev: DN CONSTANTINI MAX AVG around laurel wreath, within which, VOT/XX. In ex., S*AR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.749 AE. AE2/3. 2.42g, 18.8mm. 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 255.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur.

Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. In ex., Q*AR.



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13. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.750 AE. AE2/3. 2.35g, 19.1mm. 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 255.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur.

Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. In ex., Q*AR.



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14. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.752 AE. AE2/3. 2.62g, 20.2mm. 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 261.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. In ex., Q*AR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

15. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.871 AE. AE2/3. 2.45g, 19.2mm. 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 255.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS IVN N C. Bust l. rad. dr. cuir.

Rev: BEATA TRA-NQVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In l. field, F. In r. field, B. Letters in ex. obscure.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

16. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.532 AE. AE2/3. 2.79g, 20.7mm. 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 181.

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar, inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. In ex., PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

17. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.912 AE. AE2/3. 1.92g, 20.5mm. 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 188.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN N C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from behind.

Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. In ex., PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

18. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.913 AE. AE2/3. 2.24g, 18.8mm. 322-323 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 188.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN N C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from behind.
Hoard Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In l. field, C. In r. field, R. In ex., PLG.



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19. vii [OCRE]
2024.x.899 AE. AE2/3. 2.26g, 17.3mm. 323 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 408.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. helm. cuir.
Hoard Rev: BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., •PTR crescent.



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20. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.877 AE. AE2/3. 2.10g, 19.8mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 287.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS IVN N C. Bust l. helm. cuir.
Hoard Rev: BEATA TRA-NQVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PLON.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

21. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.878 AE. AE2/3. 2.71g, 18.8mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 287.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS IVN N C. Bust l. helm. cuir.
Hoard Rev: BEATA TRA-NQVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX. Above, three stars. In ex., PLON.



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22. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.747 AE. AE2/3. 2.32g, 19.6mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 217.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. In ex., PLGC.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

23. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.533 AE. AE2/3. 3.28g, 19.0mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 433.
Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Head r. laur.
Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath enclosing VOT/X. In ex., STR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

24. xii [OCRE]

2024.x. 728 AE. AE2/3. 2.70g, 17.8mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 433.

Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur.

Hoard Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. In ex., PTR.



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25. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.729 AE. AE2/3. 2.26g, 17.6mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 433.

Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur.

Hoard Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. In ex., STR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

26. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.730 AE. AE2/3. 2.49g, 18.3mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 433.

Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur.

Hoard Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

27. xii OCRE
2024.x.731 AE. AE2/3. 1.88g, 18.8mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 433.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur.
Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. In ex., prob. PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

28. (?) OCRE
2024.x.732 AE. AE2/3. 2.52g, 19.3mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 433.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur.
Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. Mint mark obliterated.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

29. vi OCRE
2024.x.733 AE. AE2/3. 2.15g, 19.3mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 433.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur.
Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. Mint mark obliterated.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

30. xii OCRE
2024.x.734 AE. AE2/3. 2.23g, 18.6mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 433.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. In ex, PTR?



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

31. xii OCRE
2024.x.735 AE. AE2/3. 1.84g, 18.2mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 433.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur.
Hoard Rev: Probably CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. Mint mark obliterated.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

32. xii OCRE
2024.x.736 AE. AE2/3. 1.79g, 17.7mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 433, 434, 441.
Constantinian Obv: Uncertain legend. Head (or bust?) r. laur.
Hoard Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. Mint mark obliterated.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

33. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.737 AE. AE2/3. 1.90g, 18.2mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 433, 434, 441.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: Very little detail visible. Head or bust (laur.?) r.

Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. Mint mark obliterated.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

34. xii

2024.x.738 AE. AE2/3. 1.84g, 17.5mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 433, 434, 441.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: Perhaps CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur. (?).

Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. Mint mark obliterated.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

35. xii

2024.x.739 AE. AE2/3. 2.17g, 17.3mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 433, 434, 441.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: Perhaps CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur(?)

Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. Mint mark obliterated.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

36. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.744 AE. AE2/3. 2.89g, 19.0mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 441.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur.

Rev: Legend and inscription within wreath unclear. In ex., PTR crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

37. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.745 AE. AE2/3. 2.49g, 18.5mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 441.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur.

Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. In ex., PTR crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

38. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.746 AE. AE2/3. 1.95g, 18.3mm. 323-324 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 441.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES. Head r. laur.

Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around laurel wreath, within which VOT/X. In ex., STR crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

39. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.963 AE. AE2/3. 2.01g, 18.3mm. 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 296.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from behind.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PLON.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

40. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.965 AE. AE2/3. 2.62g, 18.9mm. 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 454.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

41. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.966 AE. AE2/3. 2.33g, 18.8mm. 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 454.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

42. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.967 AE. AE2/3. 3.63g, 19.5mm. 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 454.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

43. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.968 AE. AE2/3. 2.33g, 19.4mm. 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 455.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

44. v [OCRE]
2024.x.969 AE. AE2/3. 2.57g, 18.0mm. 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 455.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

45. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.970 AE. AE2/3. 2.78g, 19.0mm. ca. 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 455.

Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. Mint mark effaced.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

46. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.971 AE. AE2/3. 2.04g, 17.7mm. ca. 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 455.

Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

47. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.534 AE. AE2/3. 3.21g, 19.5mm. 325-326 CE. *RIC* VII, Cyzicus 37.

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust l. laur.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, two turrets, star above. In ex., SMKA•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

48. xi [OCRE]

2024.x.535 AE. AE2/3. 3.18g, 20.1mm. 325-326 CE. *RIC* VII, Cyzicus 37.

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust l. laur.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, two turrets, star above. In ex., SMKA•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

49. v [OCRE]

2024.x.536 AE. AE2/3. 4.03g, 20.3mm. 325-326 CE. *RIC* VII, Antioch 65.

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, two turrets, star above. In ex., SMANTH.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

50. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.537 AE. AE2/3. 2.58g, 18.9mm. 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 479.

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust l. laur.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, two turrets, star above. In ex., PTR followed by dot within crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

51. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.978 AE. AE2/3. 2.33g, 18.8mm. 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 479.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex, unclear letters followed by dot within crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

52. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.979 AE. AE2/3. 2.69g, 19.9mm. 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 479.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTR followed by dot within crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

53. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.980 AE. AE2/3. 2.83g, 18.7mm. 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 479.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTR followed by dot within crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

54. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.981 AE. AE2/3. 2.22g, 20.1mm. 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 479.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTR followed by dot within crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

55. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.982 AE. AE2/3. 2.38g, 19.1mm. 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 479.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., STR followed by dot within crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

56. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.983 AE. AE2/3. 2.70g, 20.0mm. 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 479.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., STR followed by dot within crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

57. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.986 AE. AE2/3. 2.8g, 19.1mm. 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. e.g. 480.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: A Caesar, perhaps Constantine II. Bust l. cuir., spear across r. shoulder, shield on l. arm.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., STR followed by dot within crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

58. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.987 AE. AE2/3. 3.00g, 18.1mm. 327-328 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 505.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTANTINVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTRE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

59. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.988 AE. AE2/3. 2.88g, 18.5mm. 327-328 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 505.

Constantinian Hoard

Obv: CONSTANTINVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., STRE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

60. vi OCRE
2024.x.989 AE. AE2/3. 1.78g, 19.2mm. 327-328 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 505.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., STRE.



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61. vi OCRE
2024.x.991 AE. AE2/3. 2.73g, 18.3mm. Constantine II, 327-328 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 512.
Constantinian Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., •PTRE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

62. vi OCRE
2024.x.538 AE. AE2/3. 2.15g, 17.7mm. 330 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 328.
Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NO[B C]. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., RFS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

63. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1408 AE. AE2/3. 1.7g, 16.92mm. 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 520.

A. L. Heslop Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir. of Constantine II.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding spear in outer hand, resting inner hand on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex, TRP.



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64. xi [OCRE]

2024.x.539 AE. AE2/3. 2.41g, 16.9mm. 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 520.

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., TRP.



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65. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.540 AE. AE2/3. 2.56g, 18.1mm. 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 527.

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., TRS•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

66. xii OCRE

2024.x.1005 AE. AE2/3. 1.34g, 16.8mm. 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 527.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., TRS•.



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67. xii OCRE

2024.x.541 AE. AE2/3. 2.46g, 17.3mm. 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 527.

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., TRS•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

68. xii OCRE

2024.x.542 AE. AE2/3. 2.16g, 17.4mm. 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 346.

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., *SCON[ST].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

69. xi OCRE

2024.x.543 AE. AE2/3. 2.45g, 18.8mm. 330-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Heraclea 112.

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., SMH[-].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

70. v OCRE

2024.x.544 AE. AE2/3. 2.36g, 17.2mm. 330-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Antioch 87.

Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., SMANS.



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71. vi OCRE

1997.68.492 AE. AE2/3. 2.3g, 18.38mm. 330-335 CE. *RIC* VII, Nicomedia 189.

Pearson Collection

Obv: [CONSTAN]TI[NV]S IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: [GLOR]-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers standing, heads facing each other, each with spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., S(?)MNΓ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

72. vi OCRE
2024.x.545 AE. AE2/3. 1.73g, 16.9mm. 332-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 539.
Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., TR•P.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

73. xii OCRE
2024.x.1008 AE. AE2/3. 1.91g, 17.3mm. 332-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 539.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

74. vi OCRE
2024.x.546 AE. AE2/3. 2.06g, 16.9mm. 332-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 545.
Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., TRP*.



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75. vi OCRE
2024.x.547 AE. AE2/3. 2.13g, 16.4mm. 333-334 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 263.
Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., *PLG.



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76. vi OCRE
2024.x.548 AE. AE2/3. 1.06g, 14.2mm. 333-335 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 351.
Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., wreath between unclear letters.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

77. xii OCRE
2024.x.549 AE. AE2/3. 1.78g, 16.1mm. 335-337 CE. *RIC* VII, Alexandria 66.
Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, a standard. In ex., SMAL[Γ, A or Δ].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

78. xii OCRE
2024.x.550 AE. AE2/3. 1.58g, 14.7mm. 336-337 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 392.
Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C (most of legend illegible). Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, a standard. In ex., R•S.

Constantius II (57 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii OCRE
2024.x.993 AE. AE2/3. 2.11g, 18.5mm. Constantius II, 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 275.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from back.
Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., Q*AR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.994 AE. AE2/3. 2.44g, 19.2mm. Constantius II, 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate cf. 275.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from back.
Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., (?)*(?).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi OCRE
2024.x.964 AE. AE2/3. 2.46g, 18.7mm. Constantius II, 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Londinium 297.
Constantinian Obv: FLA CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PLON.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. vi OCRE
2024.x.972 AE. AE2/3. 2.60g, 17.2mm. Constantius II, 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 456.
Constantinian Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. vi OCRE
2024.x.973 AE. AE2/3. 2.11g, 18.8mm. Constantius II, 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 456.
Constantinian Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.974 Constantinian Hoard

AE. AE2/3. 1.99g, 18.3mm. Constantius II, 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 456.

Obv: Traces of, probably, FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: Traces of PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.975 Constantinian Hoard

AE. AE2/3. 2.89g, 18.0mm. Constantius II, 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 456.

Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.976 Constantinian Hoard

AE. AE2/3. 2.17g, 19.0mm. Constantius II, 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 456.

Obv: Legend illegible. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. xii OCRE

2024.x.551 AE. AE2/3. 3.89g, 19.5mm. Constantius II, 325-326 CE. *RIC* VII, Cyzicus 38.
Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, two turrets, star above. In ex., SMKB•.



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10. vi OCRE

2024.x.984 AE. AE2/3. 2.01g, 18.9mm. Constantius II, 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 480.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTR followed by dot within crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. vi OCRE

2024.x.1406 AE. AE2/3. 2.9g, 19.73mm. Constantius II, 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 290.
Obv: FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate with two turrets, no doors. Star above. In ex., wreath between R Q (or P).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. xii OCRE
2024.x.990 AE. AE2/3. 2.43g, 19.9mm. Constantius II, 327-328 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 506.
Constantinian Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., PTRE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

13. vi OCRE
2024.x.992 AE. AE2/3. 1.88g, 19.0mm. Constantius II, 327-328 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 514.
Constantinian Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: PROVIDEN-TIAE CAESS. Camp gate, no doors, two turrets. Above, star. In ex., •STRE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

14. xii OCRE
2024.x.552 AE. AE2/3. 2.01g, 16.9mm. Constantius II, 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 347.
Obv: [FL IV]L CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. Between standard tips, *. In ex., SCON[ST].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

15. xii OCRE

2024.x.717 AE. AE2/3. 2.8g, 17.76mm. Constantius II, 332-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 546.

Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding spear in outer hand, resting inner hand on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., TRP*.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

16. xii OCRE

2024.x.553 AE. AE2/3. 2.21g, 17.3mm. Constantius II, 333-334 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 264.

Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., *PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

17. vi OCRE

2024.x.554 AE. AE2/3. 1.96g, 17.6mm. Constantius II, 333-335 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 352.

Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., wreath between R T.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

18. vi OCRE
2024.x.555 AE. AE2/3. 2.23g, 18.8mm. Constantius II, 334-335 CE. *RIC* VII, Siscia 237.
Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., •ΓSIS•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

19. xii OCRE
2024.x.556 AE. AE2/3. 2.31g, 17.4mm. Constantius II, 334-335 CE. *RIC* VII, Siscia 237.
Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., •ΓSIS•.



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20. vi OCRE
2024.x.557 AE. AE2/3. 2.15g, 17.9mm. Constantius II, 335-336 CE. *RIC* VII, Cyzicus 113.
Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., *SMKA.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

21. xii OCRE

2024.x.558 AE. AE2/3. 1.22g, 14.3mm. Constantius II, 330-335 CE. Reference uncertain.

Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, two standards. Mint mark unclear.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

22. vi OCRE

2024.x.559 AE. AE2/3. 1.28g, 16.7mm. Constantius II, 336-337 CE. *RIC* VII, Constantinople 139.

Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, a standard. In ex., CONSS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

23. xii OCRE

2024.x.1048 AE. AE3. 1.25g, 16.2mm. Constantius II, 337-340 CE. *RIC* VIII, Siscia 86.

Obv: CONST[ANTI-]VS P F. Bust r. laur. diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, a standard. In ex., BSIS.



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24. xii OCRE

2024.x.1049 AE. AE3. 1.44g, 14.4mm. Constantius II, 337-340 CE. *RIC* VIII, Constantinople 27.

Obv: [D N CONS]TAN-[TI]VS P F AVG. Head r. r-diad.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, a standard. In ex., CONSS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

25. xii OCRE

2024.x.1050 AE. AE3. 1.10g, 14.4mm. Constantius II, 337-340 CE. Reference uncertain.

Obv: [D N CONS]TAN-[TI]VS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, a standard. Mint mark off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

26. vi OCRE

2024.x.1051 AE. AE3. 1.68g, 15.8mm. Constantius II, 337-340 CE. *RIC* VIII, Antioch 56.

Obv: CONSTAN-TIVS AVG. Head r. p-diad.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, a standard. In ex., SMANΓI.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

27. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1054 AE. AE3. 1.07g, 14.0mm. Constantius II, 337-340 CE. *RIC* VIII, Lugdunum cf. 26.

Obv: Long unbroken legend (illegible). Bust r. diad. (?) dr. cuir.

Rev: [GLOR-IA EXER-CITVS]. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, a standard. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

28. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1052 AE. AE3. 1.44g, 14.5mm. Constantius II, 340 CE. *RIC* VIII, Treveri 96.

Obv: FL IVL CONSTA[NTIVS AVG]. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXER-[CITVS]. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, a standard. In ex., TRP.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

29. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1053 AE. AE3. 1.38g, 15.2mm. Constantius II, 340 CE. *RIC* VIII, Lugdunum 26.

Obv: CONSTANTI-VS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: GLOR-IA EXER-[CITVS]. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, a standard. In ex., PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

30. vi OCRE
2024.x.1055 AE. AE3. 1.31g, 14.8mm. Constantius II, 347-348 CE. *RIC* VIII, Treveri 197.
Obv: CONSTANTI-VS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN. Two Victories stg. facing each other, each holding wreath and palm. Between them, E. In ex., TRP.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

31. xii OCRE
2024.x.1056 AE. AE3. 1.7g, 14.5mm. Constantius II, 347-348 CE. *RIC* VIII, Lugdunum 45.
Obv: CONSTANTI-VS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN. Two Victories stg. facing each other, each holding wreath and palm. Between them, S above T. Letters in ex. mostly off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

32. xii OCRE
2024.x.1057 AE. AE3. 1.46g, 16.8mm. Constantius II, 347-348 CE. *RIC* VIII, Thessalonica 99.
Obv: CONSTANTI-VS P F AVG. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN. Two Victories stg. facing each other, each holding wreath and palm. Between them, E. In ex., SMTSΔ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

33. vi OCRE

2024.x.1058 AE. AE3. 1.98g, 15.5mm. Constantius II, 350-355 CE. *RIC* VIII, Antioch 153.

Obv: [D N CONS]TAN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FEL TEMP RE-[PARATIO]. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., facing soldier, l. arm extended. Shield on ground r. In ex., ANΔ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

34. vi OCRE

2024.x.1059 AE. AE3. 2.73g, 15.7mm. Constantius II, 350-355 CE. *RIC* VIII, Antioch 155.

Obv: [D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG] (legend mostly off flan). Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FEL [TEMP]- REPARA[TIO]. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l. Shield on ground r. In ex., ANΔ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

35. vi OCRE

2024.x.1061 AE. Large AE2. 4.90g, 23.0mm. Constantius II, 351-354 CE. *RIC* VIII, Cyzicus 92.

Obv: D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FEL TEMP RE-[PARATIO]. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., facing soldier, l. arm extended. Shield on ground r. In l. field, Γ. In ex., SMK[A or Δ].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

36. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1066 AE. AE3. 1.96g, 18.8mm. Constantius II, 351-354 CE. *RIC* VIII, Cyzicus 104.

Obv: D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FEL TEMP RE-PARATIO. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., facing soldier, l. arm extended. Shield on ground r. In ex., SMKA.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

37. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1067 AE. AE3. 1.96g, 17.4mm. Constantius II, 352-355 CE. *RIC* VIII, Cyzicus 104.

Obv: D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r.p- diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FEL TEMP RE-PARATIO. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., facing soldier, r. arm extended. Shield on ground r. In ex., SMKΓ.



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38. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1068 AE. AE3. 2.52g, 19.2mm. Constantius II, 352-355 CE. *RIC* VIII, Cyzicus 104.

Obv: D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FEL TEMP RE-PARATIO. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., facing soldier, l. arm extended. Shield on ground r. In ex., SMKΔ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

39. xii OCRE

2024.x.1069 AE. AE3. 2.67g, 17.9mm. Constantius II, 352-355 CE. *RIC* VIII, Cyzicus 104.

Obv: D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FEL TEMP RE-PARATIO. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., facing soldier, l. arm extended. Shield on ground r. In ex., SMKΔ.



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40. vi OCRE

2024.x.1060 AE. Reduced AE2. 4.96g, 20.8mm. Constantius II, 351-355 CE. *RIC* VIII, Heraclea 88

Obv: [D N CONSTAN-TIVS] P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FEL TEMP RE-[PARATIO]. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., facing soldier, l. arm extended. Shield on ground r. In l. field, S. In ex., SMH[--].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

41. xii OCRE

2024.x.1062 AE. AE3. 2.95g, 19.0mm. Constantius II, 351-355 CE. *RIC* VIII, Siscia 350.

Obv: D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FEL TEMP RE-[PARATIO]. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., facing soldier, r. arm extended. Shield on ground r. In ex., ASIS.



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42. xii OCRE

2024.x.1063 AE. Reduced AE3. 4.94g, 19.9mm. Constantius II, 351-355 CE. *RIC* VIII, Constantinople 112.

Obv: D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir. Behind bust, Δ.

Rev: FEL TEMP RE-PARATIO. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l. Shield on ground r. In l. field, B·. In ex., CONSI.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

43. vi OCRE

2024.x.1064 AE. Large AE2. 6.47g, 24.8mm. Constantius II, 351-355 CE. *RIC* VIII, Alexandria 72.

Obv: D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FEL [TEMP RE-P]ARATIO. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., facing soldier, l. arm extended. Shield on ground r. In l. field, Γ. In ex., ALEΔ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

44. vi OCRE

2024.x.1065 AE. Reduced AE2. 3.62g, 23.0mm. Constantius II, 351-355 CE. *RIC* VIII, Alexandria 78.

Obv: D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FEL TEMP RE-PARATIO. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., facing soldier, l. arm extended. Shield on ground r. In l. field, S. In ex., ALEΔ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

45. xii OCRE

1997.68.491 AE. AE3. 1.5g, 13.76mm. Constantius II, 351-355 CE. *RIC* VIII, Alexandria 80.

Pearson Collection Obv: [D] N CONSTAN-[TIVS P F AVG]. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: [FEL TEMP REPAR]ATIO. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., shield on ground r. In ex., ALEΓ.



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46. vi OCRE

2024.x.1411 AE. Reduced AE2. 4.7g, 18.91mm. Constantius II, 351-355 CE. *RIC* VIII, Heraclea 88.

J. P. Fairhurst Obv: Traces of D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir. Behind bust, Δ.

Rev: Legend mostly off flan [FEL TEMP REPARATIO]. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., facing soldier, r. arm extended. with l. arm extended towards soldier. Shield on ground r. In l. field, S. In ex., SMHE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

47. vi OCRE

2024.x.1071 AE. AE3. 1.59g, 15.6mm. Constantius II, 355-361 CE. *RIC* VIII, Constantinople cf. 149.

Obv: D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: SPES REI-PVBLICE. Emperor stg. l., globe in extended r. hand, spear in l. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

48. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1072 AE. AE3. 2.27g, 17.2mm. Constantius II, 355-361 CE. *RIC* VIII, Constantinople cf. 149.

Obv: D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: SPES REI-PVBLICE. Emperor stg. l., globe in extended r. hand, spear in l. Mint mark off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

49. xii [OCRE]

N14616 AE. AE3. 1.73g, 14mm. Constantius II, 355-361 CE. *RIC* VIII, Sirmium cf. 71, 73, 75, 77, 79.

Obv: D N CONSTAN-[TIVS P F AVG]. Head r. p-diad.

Rev: Legend mostly obliterated [FEL TEMP - REPARATIO]. Soldier adv. l., spearing falling horseman. In l. field, M. In ex., mint mark off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

50. vi [OCRE]

1997.68.498 AE. AE3. 1.4g, 14.43mm. Constantius II, 355-361 CE. *RIC* VIII, Siscia cf. 369-382.

Pearson Collection

Obv: D N CON[STANTI]VS P F A[VG]. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir. Double-struck.

Rev: [F]EL TEMP [REPAR]ATI[O]. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., shield on ground r. Details worn. In l. field, M. Letters in ex. off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

51. xii OCRE

2024.x.1070 AE. AE3. 2.17g, 19.3mm. Constantius II, 358-360 CE. *RIC* VIII, Arelate 266.

Obv: D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FEL TEMP RE-PARATIO. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., facing soldier, r. arm extended. Shield on ground r. In ex., PCON.



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52. xii OCRE

2024.x.1073 AE. AE3. 2.80g, 16.8mm. Constantius II, 350-361 CE. *RIC* VIII, Reference uncertain.

Obv: D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FEL TEMP - REPARATIO. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., facing soldier, r. arm extended. Shield on ground r. Mint mark off flan.



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53. vi OCRE

2024.x.1074 AE. AE3. 1.97g, 17.1mm. Constantius II, 350-361 CE. *RIC* VIII, Reference uncertain.

Obv: D N CONSTAN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: FEL TEMP - REPARATIO. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., facing soldier, r. arm extended. Shield on ground r. Mint mark illegible.



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54. vi OCRE

2024.x.1412 AE. AE3. 1.7g, 16.83. Constantius II, 350-361 CE. *RIC* VIII, reference uncertain.

J. P. Fairhurst Obv: [D N CONSTAN]-TIVS P F [AVG]. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: [FEL TEM]P - REPARATIO. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., facing soldier, l. arm extended. Shield on ground r. Letters in ex. off flan.



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55. vi OCRE

1997.68.489 AE. AE3. 1.8g, 14.35mm. Constantius II, 350-361 CE. *RIC* VIII, reference uncertain.

Pearson Collection Obv: Legend obliterated. Bust r. p-diad.

Rev: [F]EL TEMP-REP[ARATIO]. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., shield on ground r. Letters in ex. off flan, perhaps ending in Δ or A.



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56. vi OCRE

1997.68.497 AE. AE3. 2.6g, 18.01mm. Constantius II, 350-361 CE. *RIC* VIII, reference uncertain.

Pearson Collection Obv: Legend obliterated. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: Legend obliterated (FEL TEMP REPARATIO) Details obscure, but type is of soldier spearing horseman. Mint mark obliterated.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

57. (?) OCRE
2024.x.985 AE. AE2/3. 3.06g, 18.8mm. Constantius II, Date unclear. Reference uncertain.
Constantinian Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust l. laur. dr. cuir.
Hoard Rev: Details totally obscured.

Constans (10 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii OCRE
2024.x.1038 AE. AE3. 1.10g, 17.2mm. Constans, 337-340 CE. *RIC* VIII, Rome 26.
Obv: D N FL CONSTANS AVG. Bust r. laur. r-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, a standard. In ex., R*S.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.1039 AE. AE3. 1.66g, 14.4mm. Constans, 340 CE. *RIC* VIII, Treveri 98.
Obv: CONSTAN-S AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing each other, each holding reversed spear in outer hand, inner hand resting on shield. Between them, a standard. In ex., TRS.



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3. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1040 AE. AE3. 1.41g, 15.7mm. Constans, 347-348 CE. *RIC* VIII, Treveri 185.

Obv: CONSTAN-S P F AVG. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN. Two Victories stg. facing each other, each holding wreath and palm. Between them, a leaf. In ex., TRP.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1041 AE. AE3. 1.6g, 14.9mm. Constans, 347-348 CE. *RIC* VIII, Treveri 199.

Obv: CONSTAN-S P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN. Two Victories stg. facing each other, each holding wreath and palm. Between them, E. In ex., TRP.



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5. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1042 AE. AE3. 1.60g, 12.6mm. Constans, 347-348 CE. *RIC* VIII, Rome 88.

Obv: CONSTAN[-S P F AVG]. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN (much of legend off flan). Two Victories stg. facing each other, each holding wreath and palm. Between them, a leaf. In ex., wreath between RT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. xii OCRE

2024.x.1043 AE. AE3. 1.35g, 16.3mm. Constans, 347-348 CE. *RIC* VIII, Nicomedia 51.
Obv: D N CONSTA-NS P P AVG. Head r. p-diad.
Rev: VOT/XX/MVLT/XXX surrounded by wreath. In ex., SMN[-].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. vi OCRE

2024.x.1044 AE. AE3. 1.48g, 14.2mm. Constans, 347-348 CE. *RIC* VIII, Nicomedia 59.
Obv: D N CONSTA-NS P P AVG. Head r. r-diad.
Rev: VOT/XX/MVLT/XXX surrounded by wreath. In ex., SMNE•.



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8. vi OCRE

2024.x.1045 AE. AE3. 1.84g, 14.9mm. Constans, 347-348 CE. *RIC* VIII, Nicomedia 59.
Obv: D N CONSTA-NS P P AVG. Head r. r-diad.
Rev: VOT/XX/MVLT/XXX surrounded by wreath. In ex., SMNO•.



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9. xii OCRE

2024.x.1046 AE. AE2. 3.84g, 21.8mm. Constans, 348-350 CE. *RIC* VIII, Cyzicus 81.

Obv: D N CONSTA-NS P F AVG. Bust l. p-diad. dr. cuir., globe in r. hand.

Rev: FEL TEMP REPA-RATIO. Soldier adv. r., head turned l., inverted spear in l. hand, leading small bareheaded figure from hut beneath tree. In ex., •SMKE.



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10. vi OCRE

2024.x.1047 AE. AE2. 4.60g, 20.4mm. Constans, 348-350 CE. *RIC* VIII, Cyzicus 81.

Obv: D N CONSTA-NS P F AVG. Bust l. p-diad. dr. cuir., globe in r. hand.

Rev: FEL TEMP REPA-RATIO. Soldier adv. r., head turned l., inverted spear in l. hand, leading small bareheaded figure from hut beneath tree. In ex., •SMKE.

Helena (6 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. OCRE

2024.x.997 Constantinian Hoard AE. AE2/3. 1.81g, 18.5mm. Helena, 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 458.

Obv: FL HELENA – AVGVSTA. Bust r. diad., dr., wearing necklace.

Rev: SECVRITAS – REIPVBLICE. Securitas stg. l., holding branch downwards in r. hand, raising robe with l. In ex., PTR.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. OCRE

2024.x.998 AE. AE2/3. 2.15g, 19.3mm. Helena, 324-325 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 458.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: FL HELENA – AVGVSTA. Bust r. diad., dr., wearing necklace
Rev: SECVRITAS – REIPVBLICE. Securitas stg. l., holding branch downwards in r. hand, raising robe with l. Mint mark effaced.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. OCRE

2024.x.999 AE. AE2/3. 2.82g, 18.8mm. Helena, 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 481.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: FL HELENA – AVGVSTA. Bust r. diad., dr., wearing necklace
Rev: SECVRITAS – REIPVBLICE. Securitas stg. l., holding branch downwards in r. hand, raising robe with l. In ex., STR followed by dot within crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. OCRE

2024.x.1000 AE. AE2/3. 2.17g, 18.3mm. Helena, 326 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 481.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: FL HELENA – AVGVSTA. Bust r. diad., dr., wearing necklace
Rev: SECVRITAS – REIPVBLICE. Securitas stg. l., holding branch downwards in r. hand, raising robe with l. In ex., PTR followed by dot within crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. OCRE
2024.x.1001 AE. AE2/3. 2.48g, 17.8mm. Helena, 327-328 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 508.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: FL HELENA – AVGVSTA. Bust r. diad., dr., wearing necklace
Rev: SECVRITAS – REIPVBLICE. Securitas stg. l., holding branch downwards in r. hand, raising robe with l. In ex., PTRE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. OCRE
2024.x.1002 AE. AE2/3. 1.61g, 17.5mm. Helena, 327-328 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 508.
Constantinian Hoard
Obv: Traces of legend and bust r. diad., dr., wearing necklace.
Rev: SECVRITAS – REIPVBLICE. Securitas stg. l., holding branch downwards in r. hand, raising robe with l. In ex., PTRE.

Constantinopolis (under Constantine I & sons) (11 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii OCRE
2024.x.1016 AE. AE2/3. 1.80g, 15.6mm. Constantine I, 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 246.
Obv: CONSTAN-TINOPOLIS. Bust l. laur. helm. wearing imperial mantle, holding reversed spear in l. hand.
Rev: Victory stg. l. on prow, holding spear in r. hand, resting l. on shield. In ex., •PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.716 AE. AE2/3. 2g, 16.77mm. Constantine I, 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 530.

Obv: CONSTAN-TINOPOLIS. Bust l. laur. helm. wearing imperial mantle, holding reversed spear in l. hand.

Rev: Victory stg. l. on prow, holding spear in r. hand, resting l. on shield. In ex., TRP•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. [OCRE]

2024.x.1011 Constantinian Hoard AE. AE2/3. 2.11g, 17.2mm. Constantine I, 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 530.

Obv: CONSTAN-TINOPOLIS. Bust l. laur. helm., wearing imperial mantle, holding reversed spear in l. hand.

Rev: Victory stg. l. on prow, holding spear in r. hand, resting l. on shield. In ex., letters illegible.



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4. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1576 AE. 2.1g, 17.74mm. Constantine I, 330-337 CE. *RIC* VII, Antioch 92 or 114.

Obv: CONSTAN-TINOPOLIS. Bust l. laur. helm. wearing imperial mantle, holding reversed spear in l. hand.

Rev: Victory stg. l. on prow, holding spear in r. hand, resting l. on shield. In ex., SMANI.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii OCRE

2024.x.1022 AE. AE2/3. 2.4g, 16.7mm. ca. Constantine I, 330-337 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome cf. e.g. 332.

Obv: CONSTANTI-NOPOLIS. Bust l. laur. helm. wearing imperial mantle, holding reversed spear in l. hand.

Rev: Victory stg. l. on prow, holding spear in r. hand, resting l. on shield. In ex., RLE. (mint mark is unusual).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. vi OCRE

1997.68.490 Pearson Collection AE. AE2/3. 2.2g, 17.87mm. Constantine I, 331-334 CE. *RIC* VII, Cyzicus 92.

Obv: CONSTAN-TINOPOLIS. Bust l. laur. helm. wearing imperial mantle, holding reversed spear in l. hand.

Rev: Victory stg. l. on prow, holding spear in r. hand, resting l. on shield. In ex., SMKA.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. xii OCRE

2024.x.1017 AE. AE2/3. 1.7g, 17.2mm. Constantine I, 333-334 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 554.

Obv: CONSTAN-TINOPOLIS. Bust l. laur. helm. wearing imperial mantle, holding reversed spear in l. hand.

Rev: Victory stg. l. on prow, holding spear in r. hand, resting l. on shield. In l. field, wreath. In ex., TRP.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. iv [OCRE]

2024.x.1018 AE. AE2/3. 2.31g, 17.3mm. Constantine I, 334-335 CE. *RIC* VII, Aquileia 123.

Obv: CONSTAN-TINOPOLIS. Bust l. laur. helm. wearing imperial mantle, holding reversed spear in l. hand.

Rev: Victory stg. l. on prow, holding spear in r. hand, resting l. on shield. In ex., AQS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1019 AE. AE2/3. 2.08g, 17.7mm. Constantine I, ca. 330-337 CE. Reference uncertain.

Obv: CONSTAN-TINOPOLIS. Bust l. laur. helm. wearing imperial mantle, holding reversed spear in l. hand.

Rev: Victory stg. l. on prow, holding spear in r. hand, resting l. on shield. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1020 AE. AE2/3. 1.95g, 16.2mm. 330-337 CE. Reference uncertain.

Obv: CONSTAN-TINOPOLIS. Bust l. laur. helm. wearing imperial mantle, holding reversed spear in l. hand.

Rev: Victory stg. l. on prow, holding spear in r. hand, resting l. on shield. In ex., letters illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. vi OCRE
2024.x.1021 AE. AE2/3. 0.91g, 15.7mm. 330-337 CE. Reference uncertain.
Obv: CONSTAN-TINOPOLIS. Bust l. laur. helm. wearing imperial mantle, holding reversed spear in l. hand.
Rev: Victory stg. l. on prow, holding spear in r. hand, resting l. on shield. In ex., letters illegible.

Urbs Roma (under Constantine I & sons) (19 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xi OCRE
2024.x.1023 AE. AE2/3. 2.03g, 17.3mm. Constantine I, 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 242.
Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helm., wearing imperial mantle.
Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, two stars. In ex., PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii OCRE
2024.x.1024 AE. AE2/3. 2.2g, 18.1mm. Constantine I, 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 247.
Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helm., wearing imperial mantle.
Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, two stars. In ex., •PLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi OCRE

2024.x.1025 AE. AE2/3. 2.12g, 17.6mm. Constantine I, 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 524.
Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helm., wearing imperial mantle.
Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, two stars. In ex., TRP.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii OCRE

2024.x.1026 AE. 2.10g, 16.9mm. Constantine I, 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 524.
Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helm., wearing imperial mantle.
Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, two stars. In ex., TRP.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. ix OCRE

2024.x.1027 AE. 0.7g, 12.8mm. Constantine I, Date uncertain. *RIC* VII, Treveri cf. 524. Possibly a later imitation.
Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helm., wearing imperial mantle.
Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, two stars. In ex., TRP (?).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. xii OCRE
2024.x.1028 AE. AE2/3. 2.31g, 17.8mm. Constantine I, 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 529.
Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helm., wearing imperial mantle.
Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, two stars. In ex., TRP•.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. vi OCRE
2024.x.1577 AE. 2.1g, 17.79mm. Constantine I, 330-331 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate 351.
Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helm. dr. cuir.
Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, two stars. In ex, SCONST*.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. xii OCRE
2024.x.1029 AE. AE2/3. 2.4g, 18.2mm. Constantine I, 330-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Heraclea 114.
Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helm., wearing imperial mantle.
Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, two stars. In ex., SMHE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. v OCRE
2024.x.1030 AE. AE2/3. 2.25g, 18.9mm. Constantine I, 330-335 CE. *RIC* VII, Nicomedia 195.
Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helm., wearing imperial mantle.
Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, three dots in vertical line between two stars. In ex., SMNS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. vi OCRE
1985.14.13 AE. AE2/3. 2g, 18.51mm. Constantine I, 330-335. *RIC* VII, Nicomedia 195.
Fr. Lavelle Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust r. helmeted dr. cuir. wearing imperial mantle.
Collection Rev: She-wolf suckling twins. Above, three vertically arranged pellets between two stars. In ex., SMNS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. vi OCRE
2024.x.1031 AE. AE2/3. 2.02g, 18.8mm. Constantine I, 332-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 542.
Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helm., wearing imperial mantle.
Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, two stars. In ex., TR•P.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. xii OCRE
2024.x.1032 AE. AE2/3. 1.72g, 17.5mm. Constantine I, 332-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 542.
Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helm., wearing imperial mantle.
Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, two stars. In ex., TR•S.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

13. vi OCRE
2024.x.1033 AE. AE2/3. 2.10g, 17.7mm. Constantine I, 332-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 542.
Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helm., wearing imperial mantle.
Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, two stars. In ex., TR•P.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

14. xii OCRE
2024.x.1034 AE. AE2/3. 2.26g, 16.8mm. Constantine I, 332-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 547.
Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helm., wearing imperial mantle.
Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, two stars. In ex., TRP*.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

15. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1035 AE. AE2/3. 2.02g, 17.1mm. Constantine I, 333-335 CE. *RIC* VII, Rome 354.

Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helm., wearing imperial mantle.

Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, two stars. In ex., wreath with R Q on either side.



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16. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1037 AE. AE2/3. 1.54g, 15.3mm. Constantine I, 333 CE. *RIC* VII, Arelate cf. 373.

Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helm., wearing imperial mantle.

Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, wreath between two stars. In ex., perhaps SCONST.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

17. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1036 AE. AE2/3. 1.69g, 17.8mm. Constantine I, ca. 333-337 CE. Reference uncertain.

Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helm., wearing imperial mantle.

Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, wreath between two stars. Letters in ex. off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

18. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.1009 AE. AE2/3. 2.33g, 17.2mm. Constantine I, 332-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 542.
Constantinian Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helmeted, wearing imperial cloak.
Hoard Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, two stars. In ex., TR•P.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

19. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.1010 AE. AE2/3. 1.75g, 16.4mm. Constantine I, 332-333 CE. *RIC* VII, Treveri 542.
Constantinian Obv: VRBS – ROMA. Bust l. helmeted, wearing imperial cloak.
Hoard Rev: She-wolf stg. l., suckling twins. Above, two stars. In ex., TR•P.

Uncertain Coins of Constantine I & Family (10 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi [OCRE]
2024.x.560 AE. AE3. 2.09g, 17.6mm. Reference uncertain.
Obv: Legend obliterated. Bust l. laur. (dr. cuir.?)
Rev: Camp gate, two turrets, star above. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.853 AE. AE2/3. 2.55g, 20.4mm. Reference uncertain.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: Legend and attributes obscure. Probably bust or head r. of Constantine I.
Rev: Legend obscure. Figure (probably Sol) stg. l., r. hand raised, l. hand apparently lowered. Mint mark obscure.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. ix OCRE
2024.x.916 AE. AE2/3. 1.68g, 18.6mm. Reference uncertain.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: Traces of CONSTANTINVS P AVG (?). Bust r. helm. cuir. or helm. dr. cuir.
Rev: Legend obliterated, prob. BEATA TRANQUILITAS. Traces of globe set on altar inscribed [VOT]/IS/[XX] (?).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. vi OCRE
2024.x.917 AE. AE2/3. 1.49g, 17.9mm. Reference uncertain.
Constantinian Hoard Obv: Head or bust r., details and legend obliterated.
Rev: Prob. BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX (or VO/TIS/XX). Above, three stars. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.918 AE. AE2/3. 2.18g, 19.6mm. Reference uncertain.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: CO[---]. Prob. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: Prob. BEATA TRAN-QVILLITAS. Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX (or VO/TIS/XX). Above, three stars. Mint mark illegible.



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6. xii(?) [OCRE]

2024.x.929 AE. AE2/3. 2.04g, 17.9mm. Reference uncertain.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: Perhaps CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: Wreath, all else illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.930 AE. AE2/3. 2.01g, 18.6mm. Reference uncertain.

Constantinian Hoard Obv: Perhaps CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: Wreath, all else illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. xii(?) OCRE
2024.x.719 AE. AE2/3. 2.27g, 18.2mm. Reference uncertain.
Constantinian Obv: Prob. Constantine I. Bust r. laur.
Hoard Rev: VOT/XX, all else illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. (?) OCRE
2024.x.1012 AE. AE2/3. 3.70g, 22.0mm. Reference uncertain.
Constantinian Obv: Head or bust r. laur.
Hoard Rev: Stg. figure? Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10. vi(?) OCRE
2024.x.1014 AE. AE2/3. 1.53g, 18.1mm. Reference uncertain.
Constantinian Obv: Bust r., prob. empress.
Hoard Rev: Perhaps a figure stg.

Magnentius (9 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.1075 AE. AE2. 4.60g, 21.1mm. Magnentius, 350-351 CE. *RIC* VIII, Treveri 264.
Obv: IM CAE MAGN-ENTIVS AVG. Bust r. bareheaded dr. cuir.
Rev: FELICITAS-REIPVBLICE. Emperor in military dress stg. l., Victory on globe in r. hand, standard with chi-rho on banner in l. In r. field, A. Letters in ex. off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.1076 AE. AE2. 3.75g, 23.5mm. Magnentius, 350-351 CE. 'Barbarous' imitation, cf. e.g. *RIC* VIII, Lugdunum 109.
Obv: D N MAGN-ENTIVS P F AVG. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: FELICITAS-REIPVBLICE. Emperor in military dress stg. l., Victory on globe in r. hand, standard with chi-rho on banner in l. In ex., FPLG (?), letters mostly off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii OCRE
2024.x.1077 AE. AE2/3. 4.9g, 22.5mm. Magnentius, 350-351 CE. *RIC* VIII, Lugdunum 115.
Obv: D N MAGN-ENTIVS P F AVG. Bust r. bareheaded dr. cuir. Behind bust, A.
Rev: GLORIA ROMANORVM. Mounted emperor galloping r., spearing enemy kneeling l. Below horse, shield and broken spear. In ex., [RS]LG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. ix [OCRE]

2024.x.1574 AE. AE2. 6.1g, 21.38mm. Magnentius, 350-351 CE. *RIC* VIII, Lugdunum 115.

Obv: D N MAGNEN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. bareheaded dr. cuir. Behind head, A.

Rev: GLORI[A ROMA]NORVM. Mounted emperor galloping r., spearing enemy kneeling l. Below horse, shield and broken spear. In ex., RSLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.718 AE. AE2. 5.5g, 21.18mm. Magnentius, 350-353 CE. *RIC* VIII, Treveri 264.

Obv: IM CAE MAGN-ENTIVS AVG. Bust r. bareheaded, dr. cuir.

Rev: FELICITAS – REI PVBLICAE. Emperor stg. l. in military dress, holding Victory on globe in r. hand, labarum in l. In r. field, A. In ex., TRP.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. vii [OCRE]

2024.x.1078 AE. AE2. 4.8g, 21.0mm. Magnentius, 351-353 CE. *RIC* VIII, Amiens 25.

Obv: D N MAGN-ENTIVS P F AVG. Bust r. bareheaded dr. cuir. Behind bust, A.

Rev: VICTORIAE DD NN AVG ET CAE. Two Victories facing each other, holding between them a wreath inscribed VOT/V/MVLT/X. Wreath surmounted by chi-rho. In ex., AMB followed by dot within crescent.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1079 AE. AE2. 5.22g, 22.6mm. Magnentius, 351-352 CE. *RIC* VIII, Rome 214.

Obv: D N MAGN-ENTIVS P F AVG. Bust r. bareheaded dr. cuir. Behind bust, B.

Rev: VICT DD NN AVG ET CAE. Two Victories facing each other, holding between them a wreath inscribed VOT/V/MVLT/X. In ex., RT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1080 AE. AE2. 1.62g, 18.3mm. Magnentius, 351-353 CE. *RIC* VIII, Lugdunum 151.

Obv: D N MAGNEN-TIVS P F AVG. Bust r. bareheaded dr. cuir. Behind bust, A.

Rev: VICT DD NN AVG ET CAES. Two Victories facing each other, holding between them a wreath inscribed VOT/V/MVLT/X. In ex., RSLG.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1081 AE. AE1. 8.8g, 26.9mm. Magnentius, 353 CE. *RIC* VIII, Amiens 38.

Obv: D N MAGN-ENTIVS P F AVG. Bust r. bareheaded dr. cuir.

Rev: SALVS DD NN AVG ET CAES. Chi-rho, flanked by A and ω. In ex., AMB and palm branch.

Decentius (2 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.1082 AE. AE2. 4.17g, 21.3mm. Magnentius, 351-352 CE. *RIC* VIII, Amiens 10.
Obv: D N DECENTIVS NOB CAES. Bust r. bareheaded cuir.
Rev: VICTORIAE DD NN AVG ET CAE. Two Victories facing each other, holding between them a wreath inscribed VOT/V/MVLT/X. In ex., traces of AMB.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.1083 AE. AE1. 5.19g, 23.3mm. Magnentius, 352 CE. *RIC* VIII, Treveri 319.
Obv: D N DECENTI-[VS FORT CAES]. Bust r. bareheaded dr. cuir.
Rev: SALVS DD NN AVG ET CAES. Chi-rho, flanked by A and ω. In ex., TRP.

Constantius Gallus (4 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.1084 AE. AE3. 2.53g, 17.5mm. Constantius Gallus, 353-354 CE. *RIC* VIII, Arelate 223.
Obv: D N CONSTANTI-VS NOB CAES. Bust r. bareheaded dr. cuir.
Rev: [FEL] TEMP R-EPARATIO. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l., facing soldier, r. arm extended. Shield on ground r. In l. field, D. Mint mark off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xi OCRE

2024.x.1085 AE. AE3. 2.48g, 20.4mm. Constantius Gallus, 351-355 CE. *RIC* VIII, Thessalonica 190.

Obv: D N CONSTANTI-VS NOB CAES. Bust r. bareheaded dr. cuir.

Rev: FEL TEMP – RE[PARATIO]. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l. Shield on ground r. In l. field, E. In ex., SMTS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii OCRE

2024.x.1086 AE. AE3. 1.84g, 18.1mm. Constantius Gallus, 351-355 CE. *RIC* VIII, Heraclea cf. 91.

Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Bust r. bareheaded dr. cuir.

Rev: [FEL TEMP] – REPARATIO. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l. Shield on ground r. Mint mark illegible (Heraclea?).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. vi OCRE

2024.x.1087 AE. AE2. 4.5g, 24.7mm. Constantius Gallus, 351-354 CE. *RIC* VIII, Constantinople 107.

Obv: D N FL CL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES. Bust r. bareheaded dr. cuir.

Rev: FEL TEMP RE-PARATIO. Soldier adv. l., shield on l. arm, spearing horseman falling l. Shield on ground r. In l. field. Γ·. In ex., CONSA.

Julian (1 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.1088 AE. AE3. 1.64g, 15.3mm. Julian, 355-361 CE. *RIC* VIII, Cyzicus 118.
Obv: [D N FL CL IVLI-]ANVS NOB CS. Bust r. bareheaded dr. cuir.
Rev: [SPES REI]- PVBLICE. Julian in military dress stg. l., globe in extended r. hand, spear in l. In ex., SMKΓ.

Valentinian I (8 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.1089 AE. AE3. 2.60g, 18.2mm. Valentinian I, 364-367 CE. *RIC* IX, Thessalonica 18A: Subtype iii.
Obv: D N VALENTINI-ANVS AVG. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: SECVRITAS-REIPVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. In l. field, *. In ex., TESA.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE
2024.x.1090 AE. AE3. 2.68g, 16.7mm. Valentinian I, 367-375 CE. *RIC* IX, Aquileia 12A: Subtype xivb.
Obv: D N VALENTINI-ANVS AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: SECVRITAS-REIPVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. In l. field, wreath. In ex., SMAQS.



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3. xii OCRE

2024.x.1091 AE. AE3. 1.79g, 16.1mm. Valentinian I, 367-375 CE. *RIC* IX, Rome 24A: Subtype xb.

Obv: D N VALENTINI-ANVS AVG (much off flan or erased). Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: SECVRITAS-REIPVBLICAE (much off flan or erased). Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. In l. field, [R]. In ex., SECVNDA.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. vi OCRE

2024.x.1092 AE. AE3. 2.33g, 17.6mm. Valentinian I, 367-375 CE. *RIC* IX, Rome 24A: Subtype xvi.

Obv: D N VALENTINI-ANVS AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: SECVRITAS-REIPVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. In ex., leaf/heart between SM RQ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. viii OCRE

2024.x.1093 AE. AE3. 2.38g, 17.0mm. Valentinian I, 367-375 CE. *RIC* IX, Siscia 15A: Subtype xvi.

Obv: D N VALENTINI-ANVS AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: SECVRITAS-REIPVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. In l. field, * above F. In r. field, M. In ex., ΔSISC.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. xii OCRE

2024.x.1094 AE. AE3. 2.32g, 17.7mm. Valentinian I, 367-375 CE. *RIC* IX, Siscia 15A: subtype xxxvii.

Obv: D N VALENTINI-ANVS AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: SECVRITAS-REIPVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. In l. field, R above Á (stan). In r. field, F. In ex., ΓSISCϟ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. xii OCRE

2024.x.1095 AE. AE3. 2.62g, 15.0mm. Valentinian I, 364-367 CE. *RIC* IX, cf. e.g. Sirmium 7A; Siscia 7A; etc.

Obv: Legend illegible. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: SECVRITAS-REIPVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. Mint mark illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. vi OCRE

2024.x.1096 AE. AE3. 2.64g, 17.9mm. Valentinian I, 364-378 CE. *RIC* IX, Lugdunum cf. 10A.

Obv: Legend illegible. Bust r. diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: Legend illegible. Emperor adv. r., dragging captive with r. hand, holding labarum with l. In l. field, O. In r. field, FII. Letters in ex. illegible.

Valens (11 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.1097 AE. AE3. 2.45g, 18.7mm. Valens, 364-367 CE. *RIC* IX, Heraclea 3B: Subtype 2.
Obv: D N VALEN-S P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: GLORIA RO-MANORVM. Emperor adv. r., dragging captive with r. hand, holding labarum with l. In ex., SMHB.



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2. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.1098 AE. AE3. 2.01g, 19.5mm. Valens, 367-375 CE. *RIC* IX, Arelate 16B: Subtype xivc.
Obv: D N VALEN-S P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: GLORIA RO-MANORVM. Emperor adv. r., dragging captive with r. hand, holding labarum with l. In ex., TCON.



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3. xii [OCRE]
2024.x.1099 AE. AE3. 1.61g, 16.1mm. Valens, 367-375 CE. *RIC* IX, Arelate 17B: Subtype xiia.
Obv: D N VALEN-S P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: SECVRITAS-REPVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. In l. field, OF. In r. field, I. Letters in ex. off flan.



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4. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1100 AE. AE3. 2.84g, 18.2mm. Valens, 367-375 CE. *RIC* IX, Arelate 17B: Subtype xiib.

Obv: D N VALEN-S P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: SECVRITAS-REPVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. In l. field, OF. In r. field, II. In ex., CON.



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5. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1101 AE. AE3. 2.76g, 16.9mm. Valens, 367-375 CE. *RIC* IX, Arelate 17B: Subtype ixa.

Obv: D N VALEN-S P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: SECVRITAS-REPVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. In l. field, •. In ex., PCON.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1102 AE. AE3. 2.47g, 18.0mm. Valens, 367-375 CE. *RIC* IX, Siscia 14B: Subtype xi.

Obv: D N VALEN-S P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: GLORIA RO-MANORVM. Emperor adv. r., dragging captive with r. hand, holding labarum with l. In r. field, D. In ex., *ΓSISC.



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7. xii OCRE

2024.x.1103 AE. AE3. 2.03g, 15.2mm. Valens, 364-367CE. *RIC* IX, Cyzicus 11B: Subtype 1.
Obv: [D N VALEN-]S P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: SECVRITAS-REIPVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. In ex., SMKA.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. vi OCRE

2024.x.1104 AE. AE3. 2.05g, 17.4mm. Valens, 375-378 CE. *RIC* IX, Arelate 19A: Subtype xvb.
Obv: D N VALEN-S P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: SECVRITAS-REIPVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. In ex., SCON.



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9. xii OCRE

2024.x.1105 AE. AE3. 1.85g, 17.0mm. Valens, 364-378 CE. *RIC* IX, cf. e.g. Alexandria 3B, etc.
Obv: D N VALEN-S P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: SECVRITAS-REIPVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. Mint mark off flan.



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10. xii OCRE

2024.x.1106 AE. AE3. 2.26g, 16.1mm. Valens, 364-378 CE. *RIC* IX, cf. e.g. Alexandria 3B, etc.

Obv: D N VALEN-S P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad dr. cuir.

Rev: SECVRITAS-REIPVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. Mint mark off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11. xii OCRE

2024.x.1107 AE. AE3. 2.07g, 17.2mm. Valens, 364-378 CE. *RIC* IX, cf. e.g. Alexandria 3B, etc.

Obv: D N VALEN-S P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad dr. cuir.

Rev: SECVRITAS-REIPVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. Mint mark off flan.

Gratian (5 AE)



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1. vi OCRE

2024.x.1108 AE. AE3. 2.11g, 18.3mm. Gratian, 367-375 CE. *RIC* IX, Arelate 15: Subtype xic.

Obv: D N GRATIANVS AVGG AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: GLORIA NO-VI SAECVLE. Emperor stg. facing, head l., labarum in r. hand, l. resting on shield. In l. field, N. In ex., [T]CON.



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2. vi OCRE

2024.x.1109 AE. AE3. 2.60g, 17.1mm. Gratian, 367-375 CE. *RIC* IX, Rome 24C: Subtype xvi.

Obv: D N GRATIA-NVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: SECVRITAS-REIPVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. In ex., leaf/heart between SM RQ.



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3. xii OCRE

2024.x.1110 AE. AE3. 2.65g, 19.5mm. Gratian, 367-375 CE. *RIC* IX, Thessalonica 26C: Subtype xvii.

Obv: D N GRATIANVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: GLORIA RO-MANORVM. Emperor adv. l., dragging captive with r. hand, labarum in l. In l. field, *. In r. field, * above B. In ex., TES.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xi OCRE

2024.x.1111 AE. AE3. 1.70g, 17.4mm. Gratian, 367-375 CE. *RIC* IX, cf. e.g. Alexandria 5C etc.

Obv: D N GRATIA-NVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: SECVRITAS-REIPVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., wreath in raised r. hand, palm in l. Mint mark erased.



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5. vi OCRE
2024.x.1112 AE. AE2. 4.82g, 23.0mm. Gratian, 378-383 CE. *RIC* IX, Siscia 26A: Subtype 8.
Obv: D N GRATIA-NVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: REPARATIO-REIPVB. Emperor stg. facing, head l., raising a kneeling turreted woman with r. hand, and holding a Victory on globe in l. In ex., *BSISC•.

Magnus Maximus (1 AR)



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1. xii OCRE
2024.x.1116 AR. Siliqua. 1.78g, 16.8mm. Magnus Maximus, 383-388 CE. *RIC* IX, Treveri 84B: subtype 1.
Obv: D N MAG MAX-IMVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: VIRTVS RO-MANORVM. Roma std. facing, head l., on throne, globe in r. hand, reversed spear in l. In ex., TRPS.

Valentinian II (3 AE)



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1. xii OCRE
1979.111 AE. AE2. 4.6g, 21.65mm. Valentinian II, 378-383 CE. *RIC* IX, cf. Aquileia 30B
Susan Samy subtypes 1-3.
Obv: [D N] VALENTINIANVS IVN P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: [REP]ARATIO – REIPVB. Emperor stg. facing, head l., raising kneeling turreted woman with r. hand, holding Victory on globe in l. Letters in ex. unclear, perhaps SMAQS (or perhaps P).



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2. vi OCRE
1997.68.127 AE. AE4. 1.4g, 12.43mm. Valentinian II, 378-383 CE. *RIC* IX, cf. e.g. Alexandria 19A.
Pearson Obv: [D N VALE]NTINIANVS [P F AVG]. Bust r. p-diad. cuir.
Collection Rev: VOT/X/MVLT/XX within wreath. Letters in ex. off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. x OCRE
2024.x.1113 AE. AE4. 0.79g, 13.1mm. Valentinian II, 383-388 CE. *RIC* IX, Thessalonica cf. 49A.
Obv: Traces of legend. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: VOT/X/MVLT/XX within wreath. Mint mark erased or off flan.

Theodosius I (6 AE)



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1. xii OCRE
2024.x.1114 AE. AE2. 4.61g, 23.5mm. Theodosius I, 378-383 CE. *RIC* IX, Rome 43D: subtype 3.
Obv: D N THEODO-SIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: REPARATIO-REIPVB. Emperor stg. facing, head l., raising a kneeling turreted woman with r. hand, and holding a Victory on globe in l. In ex., SMRT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii OCRE

1997.68.507 AE. AE4. 1.3g, 16.49mm. Theodosius I, 378-383 CE. *RIC* IX, cf. Cyzicus 21C; Heraclea 19C.

Pearson Collection

Obv: D N THEODO-SIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir., Details obscure.

Rev: VOT/X/MVLT/XX, within wreath. Letters in ex. perhaps SM[--]. (Cyzicus or Heraclea?).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi OCRE

2024.x.1115 AE. AE2. 4.7g, 22.9mm. Theodosius I, 383-388 CE. *RIC* IX, Cyzicus 25B: subtype 4.

Obv: D N THEODO-SIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: VIRTVS E-XERCITI. Emperor stg. r., standard in r. hand, globe in l., l. foot on fallen captive. In ex., [SM]KΔ.



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4. vi OCRE

1997.68.500 AE. AE4. 1.0g, 11.66mm. Theodosius I, 383-395 CE. *RIC* IX, Antioch cf. 67B; 67C; 70A.

Pearson Collection

Obv: [D N THEODO]-SIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: [SALVS REI]-PVBLICAE. Winged Victory adv. r., carrying trophy over r, shoulder, dragging fallen captive with l. hand. In l. field, chi-rho (?). Letters in ex. perhaps AN[--].



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. vi OCRE
1997.68.510 AE. AE4. 1.6g, 15.53mm. Theodosius I, 383-395 CE. *RIC* IX, cf. e.g. Alexandria 20A etc.
Pearson Obv: Traces of legend. Bust r. p-diad., dr. cuir.
Collection Rev: Legend obliterated. Winged Victory adv. r., carrying trophy over r. shoulder, dragging fallen captive with l. hand. Letters in ex. off flan.



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6. xii OCRE
1997.68.488 AE. AE4. 1.4g, 11.97mm. Theodosius I, 383-395 CE. *RIC* IX, cf. e.g. Alexandria 20A etc.
Pearson Obv: Legend illegible. Bust r. p-diad.
Collection Rev: Traces of legend. Winged Victory adv. r., carrying trophy over r. shoulder, dragging fallen captive with l. hand. Letters in ex. off flan.

Arcadius (8 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi OCRE
2024.x.1117 AE. AE4. 1.13g, 12.6mm. Arcadius, 383-388 CE. *RIC* IX, Thessalonica 62C.
Obv: D N ARCADIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: Legend erased. Camp gate. Mint mark erased.



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2. xii OCRE

N14618 AE. AE4. 1g, 14mm. Arcadius, 383-392 CE. *RIC* IX, Antioch 67D.

Obv: [D N ARC]ADI[VS P F AVG]. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: Victory adv. l., holding trophy over shoulder in r. hand, dragging captive with l. In l. field, tau-rho. In ex., ANTA.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. vi OCRE

2024.x.1118 AE. AE4. 1.16g, 11.7mm. Arcadius, 383-392 CE. *RIC* IX, Antioch 67D.

Obv: D N ARCADIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: [SALVS] REI-PVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., trophy on r. shoulder, dragging captive with l. hand. In ex., ANTΓ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii OCRE

2024.x.1119 AE. AE2. 4.44g, 21.9mm. Arcadius, 392-395 CE. *RIC* IX, Nicomedia 46B: subtype 2.

Obv: D N ARCADI-VS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: GLORIA-ROMANORVM. Emperor stg. facing, head r., standard in r. hand, globe in extended l. SMNB.



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5. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1120 AE. AE3. 2g, 15.6mm. Arcadius, 394-395 CE. *RIC* IX, Rome 67C: subtype 2.

Obv: D N ARCADI-VS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: Traces of VRBS RO-MA FELIX. Roma stg. facing, head r., holding upright spear with trophy attached in r. hand, Victory in l. Shield by l. foot. In l. field, OF. In r. field, B. In ex., SMRO[M].



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6. xii [OCRE]

2024.x.1121 AE. AE4. 1.01g, 12.5mm. Arcadius, 388-395 CE. *RIC* IX, cf. Constantinople 86C.

Obv: D N ARCADI-VS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: SALVS REI-[PVBLICAE]. Victory adv. l., trophy over r. shoulder, dragging captive with l. hand. In l. field, chi-rho. Mint mark off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1122 AE. 1.45g, 13.4mm. Arcadius, 388-395 CE. *RIC* IX, cf. Constantinople 86C.

Obv: D N ARCADI-VS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: SALVS REI-[PVBLICAE]. Victory adv. l., trophy over r. shoulder, dragging captive with l. hand. In l. field, chi-rho. Mint mark off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. xii OCRE

2024.x.1123 AE. AE3. 1.29g, 17.9mm. Mint uncertain, 395-401 CE. *RIC* X, Arcadius cf. 56 etc.

Obv: Traces of D N ARCADI-VS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: VIRTVS-[EXERCITI]. Arcadius stg. facing, head r., spear in r. hand, l. resting on shield, crowned by Victory stg. l. Mint mark off flan.

Honorius (3 AE)



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1. vi OCRE

2024.x.1124 AE. AE2. 4.29g, 21.5mm. Honorius, 392-395 CE. *RIC* IX, Heraclea cf. 27C: subtype 1 or 2.

Obv: D N HONORIVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: GLORIA-ROMANORVM. Honorius stg. facing, head r., standard in r. hand, globe in extended l. Mint mark unclear.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. vi OCRE

2024.x.1125 AE. AE4. 1.09g, 11.7mm. Aquileia or Rome, 395-403 CE. *RIC* X, Honorius cf. 1238, 1247-1249.

Obv: [D N HONORI-V]S P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.

Rev: [SALVS REI]-PVBLICAE. Victory adv. l., trophy over r. shoulder, dragging captive with l. hand. In l. field, chi-rho. Mint mark off flan.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii OCRE
2024.x.1126 AE. AE3. 1.84g, 14.1mm. Mint uncertain, 395-401 CE. *RIC* X, Arcadius cf. 57 etc.
Obv: [D N HON]ORI- [---]. Bust r. r-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: Legend off flan. Honorius stg. facing, head r., spear in r. hand, l. resting on shield, crowned by Victory stg. l. Mint mark off flan.

Theodosius II (2 AE)



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1. vi OCRE
1997.68.481 AE. AE3/4. 1.0g, 11.48mm. Antioch, 425-435 CE. *RIC* X, Theodosius II (East) cf. 453, 454.
Pearson Collection
Obv: Legend illegible. Bust r. p-diad. Details obscure.
Rev: Cross within wreath. In ex., [--](R or H?)T.



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2. vii OCRE
1997.68.486 AE. AE3/4. 0.8g, 11.85mm. Antioch, 425-435 CE *RIC* X, Theodosius II (East) cf. 453, 454.
Pearson Collection
Obv: Traces of bust r. Perhaps as preceding.
Rev: Cross within wreath. Traces of legend. Probably as preceding.

Valentinian III (1 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. vi [OCRE]

2024.x.1127 AE. AE4. 1.1g, 12.2mm. Rome, 425-435 CE. *RIC* X, Valentinian III cf. 2118-2122.
Obv: [D N VALENTINIA]NVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir.
Rev: VICT[ORIA] AVGG. Winged Victory stg. l., wreath in r. hand, palm branch in l. Mint mark off flan.

Uncertain Roman Imperial (2 AE)



1.

1997.68.484 AE. 0.8g, 10.79mm. Uncertain, probably late Roman Imperial (Arcadius?).
Pearson Obv: D N A [---]? Traces of bust r.
Collection Rev: Legend Mostly obliterated. Perhaps traces of stg. figure.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2.

1997.68.501 AE. AE4. 1.6g, 13.29mm. Uncertain late Roman Imperial.
Pearson Obv: Legend obliterated. Traces of bust r. diad. dr. cuir.
Collection Rev: Legend obliterated. Traces of, perhaps, a standing figure.

Roman Provincial Coins

Spain (2 AE)



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1. xii RPC
N15339 AE. As. 9.97g, 30mm. Emporiae, ca. 50-27 BCE. *RPC* I, cf. e.g. 242.
Obv: Legend obliterated. Head r. helm. of Athena.
Rev: Pegasus prancing r. Below, traces of legend [EMPOR].



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2. x RPC
2024.x.245 AE. As. 11.29g, 29.2mm. Caesaraugusta, Augustus, 27 BCE-14 CE. *RPC* I, 322; *SNG Cop* 43, 544.
Obv: Remains of AVGVSTVS DIVI F around head r. laur. Behind head, simpulum. Under chin, lituus. Dotted border.
Rev: CAES[AR AVGVSTA] MN KANINIO ITER TITIO. Priest driving yoke of oxen r. Below oxen, IIVIR.

Greece (1 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. x RPC
2024.x.265 AE. 8.60g, 22.2mm. Corinth, Julius Caesar, L. Certus Aeficius, 44-43 BCE. *RPC* I, 1116; *SNG Cop* 15, 191; *BMC Corinth* 485-7.
Obv: LAVS IVLI [CORINT]. Head r. laur. of Julius Caesar.
Rev: Above, [L] CERTO AEFIC[IO]. Below, [C IVLIO] II VIR. Bellerophon on Pegasus r., holding spear.

Asia Minor (1 AE)



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1. xii RPC

2024.x.272 AE. 4.11g, 17.99mm. Cyme, under reign of one of the Antonine emperors, ca. 138-192 CE. *RPC* IV.2, 1772 (temporary).
Obv: Bust r. of Athena wearing crested Corinthian helmet and aegis. Dotted border.
Rev: Traces of legend [KYM]. Eagle stg. r., wings closed. Dotted border.

Syria (7 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii RPC

1997.68.505 AE. 6.1g, 20.35mm. Prob. Gadara, Augustus, 3-4 CE. *RPC* I, 4809.
Pearson Obv: Traces of ΣΕΒΑΣΤΩ ΚΑΙΣΑΡΙ. Head r. bareheaded of Augustus.
Collection Rev: Traces of ΓΑΔΑΡΕΙΣ. Head r. veiled and turreted of Tyche. Behind head, L ΛΔ (year 34). All within wreath.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii RPC

1997.68.496 AE. 4.5g, 17.31mm. Prob. Gadara, Claudius, 44/45-50/51 CE. *RPC* I, cf. 4816, 4819.
Pearson Obv: Legend obliterated. Traces of head r. laur. of Claudius. Details obscure.
Collection Rev: [Γ]ΑΔΑΡΑ [---]. Head r. veiled and turreted of Tyche. Date effaced.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii RPC

1997.68.503 AE. 4.7g, 18.32mm. Prob. Gadara, Claudius, 44/45-50/51 CE. *RPC* I, cf. 4816, 4819.

Pearson Obv: Legend obliterated. Traces of head r. laur. of Claudius. details obscure.

Collection Rev: Legend obliterated. Traces of head r. veiled and turreted of Tyche.



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4. xii RPC

2024.x.284 AE. 3.42g, 16.1mm. Antioch, Antoninus Pius, ca. 138-161 CE. *RPC* IV.3, cf. 8994 (temporary); *BMC Galatia* cf. 91.

Obv: Head r. laur. of Apollo.

Rev: [A]NTIOXEΩN EIP (year 115) around laurel branch. Dotted border.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii RPC

1997.68.504 AE. 5.8g, 20.44mm. Antiochia Hippos, Lucius Verus, 161-169 CE. *RPC* IV.3, 6577 (temporary).

Pearson Obv: Legend mostly erased [AYT KAI Λ AYP OYHPOC]. Bust r. laur. of Lucius Verus.

Collection Rev: Traces of ANT ΠP IΠ IEP ACYΛ. Pegasus prancing r.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. vii RPC

2024.x.285 AE. 5.81g, 21.3x18.6mm. Perhaps Antioch, Elagabalus, 218-222 CE. *RPC* VI, cf. 8178, 8179; *BMC Galatia* 447-50.

Obv: [AN]TONINVS. Head r. laur. of Elagabalus. Dotted border.

Rev: ΔE above star, all within laurel wreath. Dotted border.



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7. i RPC

2024.x.286 AE. 3.56g, 16.9mm. Perhaps Antioch, Elagabalus, 218-222 CE. *RPC* VI, cf. 8180, 8181; *BMC Galatia* 447-50.

Obv: [A]NTONIN[VS]. Head r. laur. of Elagabalus. Dotted border.

Rev: ΔE above star, all within laurel wreath. Dotted border.

Phoenicia (4 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii RPC

2024.x.287 AE. 7.30g, 20.1mm. Berytus, Hadrian, 128-138 CE. *RPC* III, 3855; *BMC Phoenicia* 97-99.

Obv: IMP CAES TRAI HADRIANVS AVG PP. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir. of Hadrian.

Rev: Two legionary eagles facing each other. Between them, COL/BER. All within laurel wreath.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. i RPC
2024.x.289 AE. 11.09g, 25.3mm. Sidon, Elagabalus, ca. 218 CE. *RPC* VI, 8471 (temporary); *BMC Phoenicia*, cf. 262.
Obv: Legend erased [IMP C M AV ANTONINVS AV]. Bust r. laur. dr. of Elagabalus.
Rev: [AVR] PIA [C ME]TR[O]. Atargatis stg. r., holding sceptre in r. hand. At her feet, lion std. l. Above lion, small car of Astarte r. In ex., [SIDO]. Dotted border.



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3. vii RPC
2024.x.290 AE. 10.67g, 26.8mm. Tripolis, Elagabalus, 220/221 CE. *RPC* VI, 8279; *BMC Phoenicia* 120.
Obv: AYT K M AVP ANTΩN[INOC]. Bust r. laur. of Elagabalus.
Rev: [TPIΠOΛI]TΩN. Temple with arcuated lintel in central part, within which is a statue of Astarte crowned by small Victory on column, stairway leading up to statue from r. On either side, wing with four columns surmounted by gable. Beneath l. wing, BΛΦ.



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4. xii RPC
1997.68.509 Pearson Collection AE. 9.2g, 23.96mm. Orthosias in Phoenicia, Elagabalus, 221/222 CE. *RPC* VI, 8251 (temporary).
Obv: Legend mostly erased [AY K M AY ANTΩNINOC]. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir. of Elagabalus.
Rev: Legend mostly erased [OPΘΩCEΩN ΓΛΦ]. Tetrastyle temple with triangular pediment and arcuated lintel in middle, two stairways on either side. In middle entrance, statue of Astarte stg. facing, holding long sceptre in r. hand, crowned by small Nike on column to l. At Astarte's feet, river god swimming r. In ex., (off flan), lighted altar.

Palestine (5 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. x RPC

2024.x.292 AE. 2.13g, 17.6mm. Jerusalem, Herod Agrippa I, 41/42 CE. *RPC* I, 4981; *BMC Palestine* 1-18.

Obv: [ΒΑCΙΛΕΩC ΑΓΡ]ΙΠΑ. Umbrella with fringe.

Rev: Three corn ears between two leaves. On either side, L Ϛ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xi RPC

2024.x.293 AE. 2.52g, 18.1mm. Jerusalem, Herod Agrippa I, 41/42 CE. *RPC* I, 4981; *BMC Palestine* 1-18.

Obv: [Β]ΑCΙΛΕ[ΩC] [ΑΓΡΙΠΑ]. Umbrella with fringe.

Rev: Three corn ears between two leaves. On either side, L Ϛ.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. i RPC

2024.x.294 AE. 2.60g, 17.4mm. Jerusalem, Nero, Britannicus, 54 CE. *RPC* I, 4971; *BMC Palestine* 21-28.

Obv: Above, [ΒΡΙΤ], below, K-ΑΙ. Palm tree with two bunches of fruit. In l. field, LI. In r. field, Δ. Dotted border.

Rev: ΝΕΡ-Ω Κ[ΛΑV ΚΑΙCΑΡ]. Two oblong shields crossed over two spears. Dotted border.



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4. xii RPC
2024.x.291 AE. 6.32g, 19.5mm. Caesarea Maritima, Hadrian, ca. 117-138 CE. *RPC* III, 3961; *BMC Palestine* 69.
Obv: IMP [TRA HADRIANO CA A]. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir. of Hadrian.
Rev: [C I F] AVG CAES[AR]. Apollo stg. l., holding grounded bow in r. hand, resting l. elbow on tripod. Dotted border.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. vi RPC
1985.14.7 AE. 8.2g, 19.53mm. Flavia Neapolis, Elagabalus, ca. 218-222 CE. *RPC* VI, 8945 (temporary).
Fr. Lavelle Collection
Obv: AYT K M AYP ANT[ΩN(E)INOC]. Bust r. laur. dr.
Rev: Legend mostly obliterated: [ΦΛ NEAC ΠΟΛ]EΩC. Tyche stg. l., rudder in r. hand, cornucopiae on l. arm, drapery hanging over l. elbow.

Egypt (68)

Claudius (1 Billon, 2 AE)



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1. xii RPC
2024.x.639 AE. Diobol. 7.94g, 19.6mm. Alexandria, Claudius, 41/42 CE. *RPC* I, 5122; Milne 69.
Obv: Traces of legend [TI KΛAY KAI CEBAC ΓEPMA]. Bust r. laur. Below chin, a star.
Rev: Above, AYTOKPA. Bull r., tail raised, head lowered to charge. In ex, L B (year 2).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii RPC

2024.x.640 Billon. Tetradrachm. 12.84g, 26.5mm. Alexandria, Claudius, 43/44 CE. *RPC* I, 5146; Milne 92.

Obv: MANI AYTOK. Head r. laur. To r., L Δ (year 4).

Rev: ΜΕΣΣΑΛΙΝ[Α ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ]. Messalina stg. l., holding small figures of her children in outstretched r. hand, two stalks of corn in l., resting l. elbow on column. In l. field, lituus. Messalina appears deliberately defaced.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii RPC

2024.x.641 AE. Diobol. 9.67g, 24.9mm. Alexandria, Claudius, 50/51 CE. *RPC* I, 5182; Milne cf. 114.

Obv: [TI ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙ] CEBAC [ΓΕΡΜΑ]. Head r. laur. Below chin, traces of L IA (year 11). Dotted border.

Rev: AYTO-KPA. Winged caduceus bound with four ears of corn. Dotted border.

Nero (5 Billon)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii RPC

2024.x.642 Billon. Tetradrachm. 13.2g, 24.3mm. Alexandria, Nero, 64/65 CE. *RPC* I, 5282; Milne 223.

Obv: NERΩ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ [ΓΕΡ ΑΥ] Head r. rad.

Rev: ΠΟΠΠΑΙΑ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΗ. Bust r. dr. of Poppaea. To r., L IA (year 11).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii RPC

2024.x.643 Billon. Tetradrachm. 14.12g, 25.0mm. Alexandria, Nero, 64/65 CE. *RPC* I, 5283; Milne cf. 228-235.

Obv: Traces of NERΩ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ. Bust r. rad., wearing aegis.

Rev: ΑΥ-ΤΟΚΡΑ. Eagle stg. l., palm on l. shoulder. In l. field, L IA (year 11).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii RPC

2024.x.644 Billon. Tetradrachm. 13.84g, 23.0mm. Alexandria, Nero, 65/66 CE. *RPC* I, 5289; Milne 238-245.

Obv: NERΩ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ. Head r. rad., wearing aegis.

Rev: ΑΥΤΟ-ΚΡΑ. Bust r. of Alexandria, wearing elephant headdress In r. field, L IB (year 12).



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4. xii RPC

2024.x.645 Billon. Tetradrachm. 13.22g, 26.1mm. Alexandria, Nero, 66/67 CE. *RPC* I, 5294; Milne cf. 251-255.

Obv: NERΩ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕ[Β ΓΕΡ ΑΥ]. Bust l. rad., wearing aegis. Below chin, L IΓ (year 13).

Rev: [ΘΕ]ΟΣ-ΣΕΒΑΣ[ΤΟΣ]. Head r. rad. of Augustus.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii RPC
2024.x.646 Billon. Tetradrachm. 13.64g, 23.3mm. Alexandria, Nero, 66/67 CE. *RPC* I, 5295; Milne cf. 256-260.
Obv: [NERΩ ΚΛΑΥ] ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ ΑΥ. Bust l. rad, wearing aegis. Below chin, L ΙΓ (year 13).
Rev: ΤΙΒΕΡΙΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ. Head r. laur. of Tiberius.

Galba (2 Billon)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii RPC
2024.x.702 Billon. Tetradrachm. 13.4g, 24.2mm. Alexandria, Galba, 68 CE. *RPC* I, 5326; Milne 320.
Obv: [ΛΟΥΚ ΛΙΒ ΣΟ]ΥΛΠ Γ[ΑΛΒΑ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΑΥΤ]. Head r. laur. Below chin, L A (year 1).
Rev: [ΑΛΕΞ]ΑΝ-ΔΡ[ΕΑ]. Bust r. dr. of Alexandria in elephant headdress.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii RPC
2024.x.647 Billon. Tetradrachm. 12.98g, 24.1mm. Alexandria, Galba, 68/69 CE. *RPC* I, 5334; Milne cf. 331-332.
Obv: [ΛΟΥΚ ΛΙΒ ΣΟΥ]ΛΠ ΓΑΛΒΑ ΣΕΒ ΑΥΤ. Head r. laur. To r., L B (year 2).
Rev: ΚΡΑ-[ΤΕ]ΣΙΣ. Kratesis stg. l., holding Nike in extended r. hand, trophy in

Vespasian (2 Billon, 4 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii RPC
2024.x.648 Billon. Tetradrachm. 11.35g, 21.3mm. Alexandria, Vespasian, 69 CE. *RPC* II, 2404; Milne 386.
Obv: [AYT TIT] ΦΛAYI OYEΣΠAΣIAN KAIΣ. Head r. laur. Below chin, L A (year 1).
Rev: AΛEΞAN-ΔPEIA. Alexandria stg. l., holding wreath in raised r. hand, sceptre in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii RPC
2024.x.649 Billon. Tetradrachm. 13.1g, 25.2mm. Alexandria, Vespasian, 70/71 CE. *RPC* II, 2423; Milne 408.
Obv: AYTOK KAIΣ ΣEBA OYEΣΠAΣIAN[OY] Head r. laur. Below chin, L Γ (year 3).
Rev: Nike adv. l., holding wreath in extended r. hand, palm in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii RPC
2024.x.651 AE. Obol. 6.31g, 22.1mm. Alexandria, Vespasian, 72/73 CE. *RPC* II, 2440; Milne 436.
Obv: Legend erased [AYTOK KAIΣ ΣEBA OEΣΠAΣIANOY]. Head r. laur.
Rev: Hawk stg. r., crowned with pschent. In r. field, L E (year 5).



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4. xii RPC

2024.x.650 AE. Obol. 5.83g, 19.9mm. Alexandria, Vespasian, 73/74 CE. *RPC* II, 2443; Milne 436.
Obv: ΑΥΤΟΚ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒΑ Ο[ΕΣΠΑΣΙΑΝΟΥ]. Bust r. laur.
Rev: Hawk stg. r., crowned with pschent. In l. field, L Ϛ (year 6).



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5. xii RPC

2024.x.1379 AE. Diobol. 9.2g, 25.64mm. Alexandria, Vespasian, 74/75 CE, *RPC* II, 2445 ; Milne 438.
Obv: [ΑΥΤΟΚ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒΑ Ο]ΥΕΣΠΑΣΙΑΝΟΥ. Head r. laur.
Rev: Bust r. of Isis. In r. field, L Z (year 7).



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6. xii RPC

2024.x.652 AE. Hemidrachm. 13g, 28.2mm. Alexandria, Vespasian, 76/77 CE. *RPC* II, 2458; Milne cf. 450,
Obv: ΑΥΤΟΚ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒΑ ΟΥΕΣΠΑΣΙΑΝΟΥ. Head r. laur.
Rev: ΖΕΥΣ ΣΑΡΑΠΙΣ. Zeus-Serapis stg. l., sceptre in l. hand, Cerberus by r. foot. To r., L ENAT (ninth year).

Hadrian (4 Billon, 1 AE)



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1. xii RPC
2024.x.653 Billon. Tetradrachm. 13.30g, 23.7mm. Alexandria, Hadrian, 125/126 CE. *RPC* III, 5581; Milne 1126.
Obv: AYT KAI – TPAI AΔPIA CEB. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from behind.
Rev: L Δ-E-K-ATOY (tenth year). Eirene stg. l., holding ears of corn in r. hand, caduceus in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii RPC
2024.x.358 AE. Dichalkon. 1.8g, 13.78mm. Alexandria, (struck for the Pelusium Nome, Lower Egypt), Hadrian, 126/127 CE. *RPC* III, 6533; Milne 1248.
Obv: Bust r. laur., with drapery on l. shoulder.
Rev: To l., ΠΗΛΟ-Y. To r., L IA (year 11). Pomegranate.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii RPC
2024.x.654 Billon. Tetradrachm. 13.39g, 24.7mm. Alexandria, Hadrian, 219/130 CE. *RPC* III, 5737; Milne cf. 1280-1284.
Obv: AYT KAI-TPAI AΔPIA CEB. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from behind.
Rev: Bust r. rad. dr. of Helios. L – IΔ (year 14).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii RPC

2024.x.655 Billon. Tetradrachm. 13.66g, 24.0mm. Alexandria, Hadrian, 130/131 CE. *RPC* III, 5768; Milne cf. 1294-1296.

Obv: AYT KAI – TRAI AΔPIA CEB. Bust r. laur.

Rev: To r., emperor, laur. and togate, stg. facing, head l., r. hand extended, sceptre in l. To l., Alexandria stg. r., wearing elephant cap, extending two corn ears in r. hand to emperor, and holding vexillum in l. To l., L. Between figures, IE (year 15).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii RPC

2024.x.656 Billon. Tetradrachm. 13.1g, 25.3mm. Alexandria, Hadrian, 117-138 CE. *RPC* III, 6131; Milne 1518.

Obv: AYT KAIC TPA AΔPIANOC CEB. Head r. laur.

Rev: Demeter stg. l., wearing crescent, holding ears of corn in extended r. hand, long torch in l. In top l. field, L. On either side of figure, K A (year 21).

Antoninus Pius (2 Billon, 2 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii RPC

2024.x.658 AE. Drachm. 16.07g, 30.7mm. Alexandria, Antoninus Pius, 138-161 CE. *RPC* IV.4, cf. e.g. 9; Milne cf. e.g. 2107.

Obv: Legend illegible. Traces of head r., not clear if bareheaded or laur.

Rev: Eirene stg. l., holding ears of corn in extended r. hand, caduceus in l. Date effaced.



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2. xii RPC

2024.x.1401 Billon. Tetradrachm. 9.6g, 22.94mm. Alexandria, Antoninus Pius, prob. 141/142 CE. *RPC* IV.4, cf. 368.

Obv: A[NTΩNINOC CEB] EYCEB. Head r. laur.

Rev: Bust l. laur. dr. of Serapis, wearing kalathos. Severely corroded, but the kalathos remains clearly visible, as does the outline of the face. Date illegible (probably L in l. field. E in r. field).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii RPC

2024.x.657 AE. Drachm. 19.61g, 32.6mm. Alexandria, Antoninus Pius,145/146 CE. *RPC* IV.4, 930; Milne 1867.

Obv: Legend effaced [AYT K T AIΛ AΔP ANTΩNEIOC CEB EYC]. Bust r. laur.

Rev: L ENA[TOY] (ninth year). Nilus std. l. on rocks, holding cornucopiae in r. hand from which Genius holding wreath emerges, reed in l. Crocodile to r. Above, [IϚ].



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4. xi RPC

N3238 Billon. Tetradrachm. 12.7g, 21.5mm. Alexandria, Antoninus Pius, 154/155 CE. *RPC* IV.4, 1641; Milne 2265.

Obv: ANTΩNINOC CEB EYCEB (or EYCEB CEB). Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: Eirene stg. l., holding ears of corn in r. hand, caduceus in l. In bottom l. field, LI. In bottom r. field, H (year 18).

Severus Alexander (2 Billon)



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1. xii RPC

2024.x.659 Billon. Tetradrachm. 11.57g, 25.6mm. Alexandria, Severus Alexander, 225/226 CE. *RPC* VI, 10332 (temporary); Milne 2975.

Obv: A KAI M AYP CEOYHP AΛEΞANΔPOC EYCEB. Bust r. laur. dr.

Rev: L ΠEM-ΠTOY (fifth year). Serapis std. l., r. hand extended over Cerberus std. at his feet, l. hand holding long sceptre.



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2. xii RPC

2024.x.660 Billon. Tetradrachm. 12.84g, 23.6mm. Alexandria, Severus Alexander, 226/227 CE. *RPC* VI, 10334 (temporary); Milne 2981.

Obv: A KAI MAP AYP CEY AΛEΞANΔPOC EY. Bust r. laur. dr.

Rev: Athena std. l., holding Nike in outstretched r. hand, long sceptre in l. Beside throne, shield. On either side, L Ϛ (year 6).

Maximinus I Thrax (1 Billon)



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1. xii RPC

2024.x.661 Billon. Tetradrachm. 11.03g, 22.2mm. Alexandria, Maximinus I Thrax, 236/237 CE. *RPC* VI, 10702 (temporary); Milne 3210.

Obv: AYTO MAΞIMINOC EY [CE]B. Bust r. laur. dr.

Rev: Bust r. rad. of Helios. On either side, L Γ (year 3).

Valerian (2 Billon)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii RPC
2024.x.662 Billon. Tetradrachm. 10.2g, 23.1mm. Alexandria, Valerian, 257/258 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75385; Milne 3982.
Obv: A K Π ΛΙ ΟΥΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC ΕΥ ΕΥ C. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: Eagle stg. l., head r., holding wreath in beak. On either side, L E (year 5).



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2. xii RPC
2024.x.663 Billon. Tetradrachm. 8.92g, 21.6mm. Alexandria, Valerian 259/260 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75423; Milne 4011.
Obv: A K Π ΛΙ ΟΥΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC ΕΥ ΕΥ C. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: Bust r. laur. dr. of Zeus. On either side, L Z (year 7).

Gallienus (1 Billon)



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1. xii RPC
2024.x.664 Billon. Tetradrachm. 8.24g, 23.3mm. Alexandria, Gallienus, 267/268 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75563; Milne cf. 4175-4177.
Obv: ΑΥΤ K Π ΛΙ K ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC CΕΒ. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: Eagle stg. r., head l., holding wreath in beak. In l. field, palm branch. To r., IE above L (year 15).

Salonina (2 Billon)



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1. xii RPC

2024.x.665 Billon. Tetradrachm. 10.78g, 23.4mm. Alexandria, Salonina, 266/267 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned; ID 75540; Milne 4130-4133.

Obv: ΚΟΡΝΗΛΙΑ CΑΛΩΝΕΙΝΑ CΕΒ. Bust r. dr. diad.

Rev: Elpis stg. l., holding up flower in r. hand, raising skirt with l. To l., palm branch. To r., IΔ above L (year 14).



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2. xii RPC

2024.x.666 Billon. Tetradrachm. 9.03g, 21.3mm. Alexandria, Salonina, 267/268 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned; ID 75575; Milne 4189.

Obv: ΚΟΡΝΗΛΙΑ CΑΛΩΝΕΙΝΑ CΕΒ. Bust r. dr. diad.

Rev: Eagle stg. r., wings open, wreath in beak. Above l., palm branch. To r., L I[E] (year 15).

Claudius II Gothicus (3 Billon)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii RPC

2024.x.667 Billon. Tetradrachm. 8.98g, 21.2mm. Alexandria, Claudius II Gothicus, 268/269 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75588; Milne 4197, 4198.

Obv: ΑΥΤ Κ ΚΛΑ-ΥΔΙΟC CΕΒ. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from behind.

Rev: Elpis stg. l., holding up flower in r. hand, raising skirt with l. On either side, L A (year 1).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii RPC
2024.x.668 Billon. Tetradrachm. 10.65g, 21.4mm. Alexandria, Claudius II Gothicus, 269/270 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75622; Milne 4247.
Obv: AYT K ΚΛΑΥΔΙΟC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: Eagle stg. l., head r., holding wreath in beak. On either side, L B (year 2).



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3. xii RPC
2024.x.669 Billon. Tetradrachm. 10.28g, 22.3mm. Alexandria, Claudius II Gothicus, 269/270 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75620; Milne 4265.
Obv: AYT K ΚΛΑΥΔΙΟC CEB. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: Eagle stg. r., head l., holding wreath in beak. On either side, L B (year 2).

Aurelian (6 Billon)



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1. xii RPC
2024.x.684 Billon. Tetradrachm. 7.81g, 19.4mm. Alexandria, prob. Aurelian, 272/273 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75675.
Obv: Traces of legend [AYT K Λ Δ AYPHΛIANOC CEB]. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: Eagle stg. l., head r., wings open, between two standards. Above, L Δ (year 4).



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2. xii RPC

2024.x.670 Billon. Tetradrachm. 10.01g, 22.3mm. Alexandria, Aurelian, 272/273 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75683; Milne 4390.

Obv: A KΛ ΔOM AYPHΛIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: Eagle stg. r., wings open, holding wreath in beak. Above l., star. To r., L Δ (year 4).



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3. xii RPC

2024.x.671 Billon. Tetradrachm. 9.92g, 22.3mm. Alexandria, Aurelian, 272/273 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75689; Milne 4398, 4399.

Obv: A K Λ ΔOM AYPHΛIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: Eagle flying r., head l., holding wreath in talons. To r., L Δ (year 4).



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4. xii RPC

2024.x.674 Billon. Tetradrachm. 5.88g, 20.3mm. Alexandria, Aurelian, 273/274 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75721. Milne cf. 4427

Obv: A K Λ ΔOM AYPHΛIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: Eagle stg. l., head r., wreath in beak To l., ETOYC; to r., [E] (year 5).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii RPC

2024.x.672 Billon. Tetradrachm. 9.52g, 22.3mm. Alexandria, Aurelian, 273/274 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75727; Milne 4420-4423.

Obv: A K Λ ΔOM AYPHΛIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: Eagle stg. l., head r., holding wreath in beak. To l., ETOYC; to r., E (year 5). In top l. field, star.



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6. xii RPC

2024.x.673 Billon. Tetradrachm. 7.92g, 20.7mm. Alexandria, Aurelian, 273/274. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75727; Milne 4420-4423.

Obv: A K Λ ΔOM AYPHΛIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir..

Rev: Eagle stg. l., head r., holding wreath in beak. To l., ETOYC; to r., E (year 5). In top l. field, star.

Probus (8 Billon)



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1. xii RPC

2024.x.675 Billon. Tetradrachm. 9.50g, 20.8mm. Alexandria, Probus, 276/277 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75774; Milne 4521-4523.

Obv: A K M AYP ΠPOBOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: Dikaiosyne stg. l., holding scales in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. In l. field, L B (year 2).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii RPC

2024.x.676 Billon. Tetradrachm. 8.17g, 20.1mm. Alexandria, Probus, 276/277 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75776; Milne 4540-4544.

Obv: A K M AYP ΠPOBOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: Eagle stg. r., head l., holding wreath in beak. On either side, L B (year 2).



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3. xii RPC

2024.x.677 Billon. Tetradrachm. 7.31g, 20.2mm. Alexandria, Probus, 277/278 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75781; Milne 4565.

Obv: A K M AYP ΠPOBOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: Eagle, wings open, stg. l., head r., holding wreath in beak. On either side, [L] Γ (year 3).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii RPC

2024.x.678 Billon. Tetradrachm. 7.15g, 19.8mm. Alexandria, Probus 277/278 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75781; Milne 4566-4567.

Obv: A K M AYP ΠPOBOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: Eagle, wings open, stg. l., head r., holding wreath in beak. On either side, [L] Γ (year 3).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii RPC
2024.x.679 Billon. Tetradrachm. 7.30g, 19.4mm. Alexandria, Probus, 278/279 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75786; Milne 4578.
Obv: A K M AYP ΠPOBOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: Eirene stg. l., holding olive branch in r. hand, long sceptre in l. To l., Δ above L (year 4).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. xii RPC
2024.x.680 Billon. Tetradrachm. 8.71g, 19.5mm. Alexandria, Probus, 278/279 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75786; Milne 4578.
Obv: A K M AYP ΠPOBOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: Eirene stg. l., holding olive branch in r. hand, long sceptre in l. To l., Δ above L (year 4).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. xii RPC
2024.x.681 Billon. Tetradrachm. 8.55g, 20.3mm. Alexandria, Probus, 278/279 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75788; Milne 4583.
Obv: A K M AYP ΠPOBOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: Tyche stg. l., holding rudder in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. To l., Δ above L (year 4).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. xii RPC
2024.x.682 Billon. Tetradrachm. 6.95g, 20.0mm. Alexandria, Probus, 281/282 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75805; Milne 4645-4646.
Obv: A K M AYP ΠPOBOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: Eagle stg. r., wings open, holding wreath in beak. On either side, L Z (year 7).

Carinus (1 Billon)



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1. xii RPC
2024.x.683 Billon. Tetradrachm. 6.59g, 18.7mm. Alexandria, Carinus, 282/283 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75838; Milne 4669.
Obv: A K M A KAPINOC K. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: Tyche stg. l., holding rudder in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. To l., L A (year 1).

Diocletian (12 Billon)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1. xii RPC
2024.x.685 Billon. Tetradrachm. 7.76g, 21.1mm. Alexandria, Diocletian, 284/285 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75887; Milne 4748-4749.
Obv: A K Γ OYAΛ ΔIOKΛHTIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: Dikaiosyne std. l., holding scales in r. hand, cornucopiae in l. To l., L A (year 1).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2. xii RPC
2024.x.686 Billon. Tetradrachm. 8.61g, 19.3mm. Alexandria, Diocletian, 284/285 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75888; Milne 4750.
Obv: A K Γ OYAΛ ΔIOKΛHTIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: Elpis stg. l., holding up flower in r, hand, raising skirt with l. To l., L A (year 1).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. xii RPC
2024.x.687 Billon. Tetradrachm. 7.70g, 21.0mm. Alexandria, Diocletian, 284/285 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75890; Milne 4752.
Obv: A K Γ OYAΛ ΔIOKΛHTIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: Eusebia stg. l., placing incense on altar with r. hand, holding up incense box in l. To l., L A (year 1).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii RPC
2024.x.688 Billon. Tetradrachm. 8.6g, 20.3mm. Alexandria, Diocletian, 284/285 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 88934.
Obv: A K Γ OYAΛ ΔIOKΛHTIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: Eusebia stg. l., placing incense on altar with r. hand, holding up incense box in l. In top r. field, star. To l., L A (year 1).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5. xii [RPC]

2024.x.689 Billon. Tetradrachm. 7.02g, 19.6mm. Alexandria, Diocletian, 285/286 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75907; Milne 4765.

Obv: A K Γ OYAΛ ΔIOKΛHTIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: Athena std. on throne l., holding Nike on outstretched r. hand, spear in l. Beside throne, shield. On either side, L B (year 2).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

6. xii [RPC]

2024.x.690 Billon. Tetradrachm. 7.2g, 20.1mm. Alexandria, Diocletian, 285/286 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned 75917; Milne 4776.

Obv: A K Γ OYA ΔIOKΛHTIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: Eirene stg. l., holding olive branch in r. hand, sceptre in l. On either side, L B (year 2).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7. xii [RPC]

2024.x.691 Billon. Tetradrachm. 7.85g, 20.1mm. Alexandria, Diocletian, 286/287 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75965; Milne 4830.

Obv: A K Γ OYAΛ ΔIOKΛHTIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: Nike adv. r., holding wreath in r. hand, palm over l. shoulder. To l., traces of ETOYC; to r., star above Γ (year 3).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8. xii [RPC]

2024.x.692 Billon. Tetradrachm. 9.15g, 19.5mm. Alexandria, Diocletian, 286/287 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75965; Milne 4830.

Obv: Α Κ Γ ΟΥΑΛ ΔΙΟΚΛΗΤΙΑΝΟϹ CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: Nike adv. r., holding wreath in r. hand, palm over l. shoulder. To l., traces of ETOYC; to r., star above Γ (year 3).



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9. xii [RPC]

2024.x.693 Billon. Tetradrachm. 7.58g, 17.8mm. Alexandria, Diocletian, 287/288 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 76013; Milne cf. 4877.

Obv: Α Κ Γ ΟΥΑΛ ΔΙΟΚΛΗΤΙΑΝΟϹ CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir., seen from behind.

Rev: Nike adv. r., holding wreath in r. hand, palm branch over l. shoulder. On either side, L Δ (year 4).



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10. xii [RPC]

2024.x.694 Billon. Tetradrachm. 8.11g, 18.3mm. Alexandria, Diocletian, 288/289 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 76026; Milne 4896.

Obv: Α Κ Γ ΟΥΑΛ ΔΙΟΚΛΗΤΙΑΝΟϹ CEB. Bust r. laur. cuir.

Rev: Eusebia stg. l., placing incense on altar with r. hand, holding up incense box in l. On either side, L E (year 5).



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11. xii RPC
2024.x.695 Billon. Tetradrachm. 7.61g, 17.3mm. Alexandria, Diocletian, 288/289 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 76058; Milne 4918-4920.
Obv: Α Κ Γ ΟΥΑΛ ΔΙΟΚΛΗΤΙΑΝΟϹ ϹΕΒ. Bust r. laur. cuir., seen from behind.
Rev: Eagle stg. r., holding wreath in beak, palm branch on shoulder. In l. field, above, star. On either side, L E.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12. xii RPC
2024.x.696 Billon. Tetradrachm. 7.90g, 20.1mm. Alexandria, Diocletian, 290/291 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 76083; Milne 4946-4966.
Obv: ΔΙΟΚΛΗΤΙΑΝΟϹ ϹΕΒ. Head r. laur.
Rev: Zeus stg. l., holding patera in outstretched r. hand, long sceptre in l. At his feet l., eagle stg. l., head r. On either side, L Z (year 7).

Maximian (5 Billon)



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1. xii RPC
2024.x.697 Billon. Tetradrachm. 8.32g, 20.7mm. Alexandria, Maximian, 285/286 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 75918; Milne 4777, 4778.
Obv: Α Κ ΜΑ ΟΥΑ ΜΑΞΙΜΙΑΝΟϹ ϹΕΒ. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from behind.
Rev: Eirene stg. l., holding olive branch in raised r. hand, sceptre in l. On either side, L A (year 1).



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2. xii RPC

2024.x.698 Billon. Tetradrachm. 7.73g, 19.2mm. Alexandria, Maximian, 287/288 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 76009; Milne 4860-4862.

Obv: A K MA OYA MAΞIMIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from behind.

Rev: Nike adv. r., holding wreath in r. hand, palm branch over l. shoulder. On either side, L Γ (year 3).



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3. xii RPC

2024.x.699 Billon. Tetradrachm. 7.53g, 18.5mm. Alexandria, Maximian, 287/288 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 76009; Milne 4860-4862.

Obv: A K MA OYA MAΞIMIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from behind.

Rev: Nike adv. r., holding wreath in r. hand, palm branch over l. shoulder. On either side, L Γ (year 3).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4. xii RPC

2024.x.700 Billon. Tetradrachm. 6.42g, 19.9mm. Alexandria, Maximian, 287/288 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned ID 76009; Milne 4860-4862.

Obv: A K MA OYA MAΞIMIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from behind.

Rev: Nike adv. r., holding wreath in r. hand, palm branch over l. shoulder. On either side, L Γ (year 3).



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5. xii RPC

2024.x.701 Billon. Tetradrachm. 7.28g, 19.4mm. Alexandria, Maximian, 293/294 CE. *RPC* X, unassigned 76612; Milne 5107.

Obv: MAΞIMIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir., seen from behind.

Rev: Homonoia stg. l., r. hand raised, l. holding double cornucopiae. ENATOY to l.; to r., L (ninth year).

Uncertain Roman Provincial (2 AE)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1.

1997.68.495	AE (perhaps billon?). 4.1g, 19.88x17.mm. Uncertain, probably Roman Provincial.	
Pearson	Obv:	Traces of legend. Bust r. laur.
Collection	Rev:	Traces of legend ([---]OC CEB [---]?). Bust r.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2.

1997.68.502	AE. 1.0g, 12.18mm. Uncertain, probably Roman Provincial.	
Pearson	Obv:	Legend obliterated. Traces of bust r. (Profile seems Antonine).
Collection	Rev:	Legend and details obliterated.

Modern Imitations (38)

Roman Republican and Imperial Imitations (21)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1.

2024.x.248 AE. 111.2g, 50.5mm. Cast fantasy imitation of an early Roman Republican *aes grave*.
Obv: Head r. rad., long hair at back of neck. Garbled legend.
Rev: Sow r. suckling seven piglets. Behind, tree leaning r. Garbled letters above sow's head.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2.

2024.x.113 AE. 34.67mm, 19.4g. Paduan medallion imitating *RIC* I, Gaius/Caligula 55. Produced by medallist Giovanni da Cavino (1500-1570 CE). Klawans, 32 no. 1.
Obv: AGRIPPINA M F MAT C CAESARIS AVGVSTI. Bust r. dr. of elder Agrippina.
Rev: S P Q R MEMORIAE AGRIPPINAE. Two mules drawing carriage l. (Rome).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3. MANTIS

N4139 AE. 34mm. Struck fantasy coin. No bronze coinage was ever issued in Otho's name.
Obv: IMP OTHO CAESAR AVG TR P POT. Head l. bareheaded.
Rev: SECVRITAS [PRIN(?)]. Securitas stg. l., wreath in extended r. hand, sceptre in l. On either side, S C.



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4.

2024.x.144 AE. 2.7g, 18.0mm. Cast imitation of *RIC* II.1, Titus 119.
Obv: [IMP TITVS] CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M. Head r. laur.
Rev: TR P IX IMP XV [COS VIII P P]. Winged thunderbolt on draped square seat.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

5.

2024.x.1381 AE. 19.7g, 34.1mm. Imitation, similar to e.g. RIC II.1, Titus 159.
Obv: Traces of legend. Bust r. laur. cuir.
Rev: Traces of legend to l. Apparently, to figures stg. facing each other



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6.

2024.x.1303 AE. 9.3g, 27.44mm. Imitation of a radiate of Postumus (cf. e.g. *RIC* V, Postumus 76).
Obv: IMP C POSTVMVS PI (sic) AVG. Bust r. rad. dr.
Rev: NEPTVNO REDVCI. Neptune stg. facing, head turned l., on prow, cloak over l. shoulder, holding branch in extended r. hand, long trident in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7.

2024.x.367 AE. 9.58g, 29.4mm. Cast fantasy imitation of a Roman imperial coin.

Obv: Garbled legend giving impression of Latin. Head r. laur. bearded.

Rev: Garbled legend giving impression of Latin. Nude male figure stg. l., r. hand extended, short sceptre (?) in l.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

8.

2024.x.1394 AE. 3.1g, 22.77mm. Cast imitation of Licinius I (*RIC* VI, Heraclea 73).

Obv: IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG. Jupiter stg. l., holding victory on globe in r. hand, long sceptre in l., eagle at feet l. with wreath in right-turned beak, captive std. r. In r. field, A. In ex., SMHT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9.

2024.x.1388 AE. 3g, 23.49mm. Cast imitation of Licinius I (*RIC* VI, Heraclea 73).

Obv: IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG. Jupiter stg. l., holding victory on globe in r. hand, long sceptre in l., eagle at feet l. with wreath in right-turned beak, captive std. r. In r. field, A. In ex., SMHT.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10.

2024.x.1383 AE. 3.3g, 19.37mm. Cast imitation of Constantine I (*RIC* VII, Rome 78).

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., raising r. hand, holding globe in l. In l. field, A. In ex., RS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

11.

2024.x.1369 AE. 2.7g, 19.02mm. Cast imitation of Constantine I (*RIC* VII, Rome 78).

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI. Sol stg. l., raising r. hand, holding globe in l. In l. field, A. In ex., RS.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

12.

2024.x.1360 AE. 5.7g, 21.2mm. Cast imitation of Constantine I (*RIC* VII, Siscia 5 or 15).

Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.

Rev: IOVI CONSERVATOR. Jupiter holding victory on globe in r. hand, long sceptre in l., eagle at feet l. with wreath in right-turned beak, captive std. r. In r. field, A. In ex., letters unclear.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

13.

2024.x.1382 AE. 5.9g, 20.64mm. Cast imitation of Constantine I (*RIC* VII, Siscia 5 or 15).
Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: IOVI CONSERVATOR. Jupiter holding victory on globe in r. hand, long sceptre in l., eagle at feet l. with wreath in right-turned beak, captive std. r. In r. field, A. In ex., letters unclear.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

14.

2024.x.1375 AE. 2.7g, 17.72mm. Cast imitation of Constantine I (cf. e.g. *RIC* VII, Antioch 63).
Obv: Traces of CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: Traces of PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate with two turrets, star above. In ex., perhaps SMANTE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

15.

2024.x.1397 AE. 2.8g, 17.91mm. Cast imitation of Constantine I (cf. e.g. *RIC* VII, Antioch 63).
Obv: Traces of CONSTAN-TINVS AVG. Head r. laur.
Rev: Traces of PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG. Camp gate with two turrets, star above. In ex., perhaps SMANTE.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

16.

2024.x.1367 AE. 2.3g, 17.55mm. Cast imitation of one of Constantine I's sons as Caesar (cf. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 263-265; Thessalonica 199-202).

Obv: Traces of legend. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: [GLORIA] EXER-CITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing, each holding spear in outer hand, resting inner hand on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., letters illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

17.

2024.x.1398 AE. 2.4g, 17.28mm. Cast imitation of one of Constantine I's sons as Caesar (cf. *RIC* VII, Lugdunum 263-265; Thessalonica 199-202).

Obv: Traces of legend. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: [GLORIA] EXER-CITVS. Two soldiers stg. facing, each holding spear in outer hand, resting inner hand on shield. Between them, two standards. In ex., letters illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

18.

2024.x.1374 AE. 1.8g, 17.59mm. Cast imitation of 'Constantinopolis' type (originals struck under Constantine I and sons).

Obv: CONSTAN-TINOPOLIS. Bust l. laur. helm. wearing imperial mantle, holding reversed spear in l. hand.

Rev: Victory stg. l. on prow, holding spear in r. hand, resting l. on shield. In ex., letters unclear.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

19.

2024.x.1387 AE. 1.8g, 17.33mm. Cast imitation of ‘Constantinopolis’ type (originals struck under Constantine I and sons).

Obv: CONSTAN-TINOPOLIS. Bust l. laur. helm. wearing imperial mantle, holding reversed spear in l. hand.

Rev: Victory stg. l. on prow, holding spear in r. hand, resting l. on shield. In ex., letters unclear.



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20.

2024.x.1353 AE. 3.4g, 19.95mm. Cast imitation of Arcadius (*RIC* IX, Nicomedia 26: Subtype 1 or 3).

Obv: D N ARCAD-IVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir., holding spear across front in r. hand, shield in l. Above, hand holding wreath.

Rev: GLORIA RO-MANORVM. Figure stg. l., in armour, holding labarum and shield. Captive std. l. In ex., prob. SMNA or Δ.



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21.

2024.x.1378 AE. 3.6g, 19.72mm. Cast imitation of Arcadius (*RIC* IX, Nicomedia 26: Subtype 1 or 3).

Obv: D N ARCAD-IVS P F AVG. Bust r. p-diad. dr. cuir., holding spear across front in r. hand, shield in l. Above, hand holding wreath.

Rev: GLORIA RO-MANORVM. Figure stg. l., in armour, holding labarum and shield. Captive std. l. In ex., Latin letters.

Roman Provincial Imitations (17)



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

1.
2024.x.1358 AE. 10.2g, 25.91mm. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin of Hadrian (*RPC* III, 5587).
Obv: Traces of AYT KAI TPAI AΔPIA CEB. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: Bust r. diad. dr. of Isis, crowned with disc and horns. L ΔE-KATOY (year 10).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

2.
2024.x.1364 AE. 9.7g, 25.55mm. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin of Hadrian (*RPC* III, 5587).
Obv: Traces of AYT KAI TPAI AΔPIA CEB. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.
Rev: Bust r. diad. dr. of Isis, crowned with disc and horns. L ΔE-KATOY (year 10).



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

3.
2024.x.1372 AE. 17.2g, 32.5mm. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin of Hadrian (cf. e.g. *RPC* III, 5893).
Obv: Traces of Greek legend. Head r. laur.
Rev: Isis Pharia adv. r., holding sistrum and sail.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

4.

2024.x.1395 AE. 18.6g, 32.67mm. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin of Hadrian (cf. e.g. *RPC* III, 5893).

Obv: Traces of Greek legend. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: Isis Pharia adv. r., holding sistrum and sail.



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5.

2024.x.1361 AE. 7.9g, 27.49mm. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin of Hadrian (cf. e.g. *RPC* III, 5893).

Obv: Traces of Greek legend. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: Isis Pharia adv. r., holding sistrum and sail.



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6.

2024.x.1366 AE. 6.5g, 26.68mm. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin of Hadrian (cf. e.g. *RPC* III, 5893).

Obv: Traces of Greek legend. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: Isis Pharia adv. r., holding sistrum and sail.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

7.

2024.x.1370 AE. 13.2g, 27.88mm. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin of Hadrian (cf. e.g. *RPC* III, 5854).

Obv: Traces of AYT KAIC TPAIAN - AΔPIANOC CEB. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: Serapis stg. l., holding sceptre in l. hand, r. hand petting Cerberus at feet l. In l. field, L. In r. field, IZ (year 17).



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8.

2024.x.1393 AE. 8.4g, 22.55mm. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin, probably of Antoninus Pius (cf. e.g. *RPC* IV.4, 1309).

Obv: Traces of Greek legend. Head r. laur. (portrait resembles Antoninus Pius).

Rev: Caduceus bound between ears of corn. Date illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

9.

2024.x.1365 AE. 8.3g, 22.17mm. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin, probably of Antoninus Pius (cf. e.g. *RPC* IV.4, 1309).

Obv: Traces of Greek legend. Head r. laur. (portrait resembles Antoninus Pius).

Rev: Caduceus bound between ears of corn. Date illegible.



Photo: © Auckland Museum CC BY 4.0

10.

2024.x.1377 AE. 9.1g, 21.33. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin of Claudius II Gothicus (*RPC* X, unassigned ID 75635).

Obv: AYT K KΛAYΔIOC CEB. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: Eagle stg. r., head turned l., holding wreath in beak. In l. field, L. In r. field, Γ (year 3).



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11.

2024.x.1373 AE. 9.1g, 20.6mm. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin of Claudius II Gothicus (*RPC* X, unassigned ID 75635).

Obv: AYT K KΛAYΔIOC CEB. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: Eagle stg. r., head turned l., holding wreath in beak. In l. field, L. In r. field, Γ (year 3).



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12.

2024.x.1384 AE. 7.9g, 19.86mm. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin of either Aurelian or Diocletian (cf. *RPC* X, unassigned; ID 75677, 75678, 76021).

Obv: Traces of legend. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: Eagle stg. r., wings open, head turned r. To l., *. On either side, a standard. Above, LΔ (year 4).



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13.

2024.x.1396 AE. 9g, 19.99mm. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin of either Aurelian or Diocletian (cf. *RPC* X, unassigned; ID 75677, 75678, 76021).

Obv: Traces of legend. Bust r. laur. dr. cuir.

Rev: Eagle stg. r., wings open, head turned r. To l., *. On either side, a standard. Above, LΔ (year 4).



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14.

2024.x.1391 AE. 4.7g, 18.41mm. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin of an uncertain emperor.

Obv: Legend illegible. Head r. laur.

Rev: Eagle stg. l., head turned r., holding wreath in beak. In l. field, L. In r. field, E (year 5).



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15.

2024.x.1389 AE. 4.5g, 18.94mm. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin of an uncertain emperor.

Obv: Legend illegible. Head r. laur.

Rev: Eagle stg. l., head turned r., holding wreath in beak. In l. field, L. In r. field, E (year 5).



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16.

2024.x.1386 AE. 5.9g, 18.63mm. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin of an uncertain emperor.
Obv: Traces of Greek legend. Head or bust r. laur.
Rev: Nike adv. r., holding wreath and palm. Date illegible.



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17.

2024.x.1376 AE. 6.9g, 18.3mm. Cast imitation of an Alexandrian coin of an uncertain emperor.
Obv: Traces of Greek legend. Head or bust r. laur.
Rev: Nike adv. r., holding wreath and palm. Date illegible.